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# INNERMOST ASIA

DETAILED REPORT OF EXPLORATIONS IN  
CENTRAL ASIA, KAN-SU, AND EASTERN IRĀN

III



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CARRIED OUT AND DESCRIBED UNDER THE  
ORDERS OF H.M. INDIAN GOVERNMENT BY

SIR AUREL STEIN, K.C.I.E.

INDIAN ARCHAEOLOGICAL SURVEY

13284



## VOL. III PLATES AND PLANS

WITH DESCRIPTIVE LISTS OF ANTIQUES BY F. H. ANDREWS  
AND F. M. G. LORIMER; AND APPENDICES BY J. ALLAN  
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1. VIEW OF KISHANGANGĀ RIVER FROM ABOVE KĒL.



2. CROSSING INDUS FROM RIGHT BANK OPPOSITE MOUTH OF HODAR VALLEY.



3. VIEW DOWN NIAT VALLEY, NEAR THE, CHILAS.



4. MOUTH OF BUTO-GĀH VALLEY ABOVE CHILAS FORT.



5. RUINED SITE OF KINO-KOT AT MOUTH OF HODAR VALLEY.



6. VIEW UP HODAR VALLEY FROM DĀR HAMLET.



7. VIEW TO SOUTH-EAST FROM UNUTAI PASS.



8. FIELDS OF CHILIDUR BELOW UNUTAI PASS.  
Darfils in foreground.



9. FOREST SCENE IN DALGIN VALLEY ABOVE GAUBÉ-CHESH.



10. MEN OF ESCORT SENT BY RĀJA PAKHTŪN WĀL.  
On extreme left Shahid of Tangir, their commander.



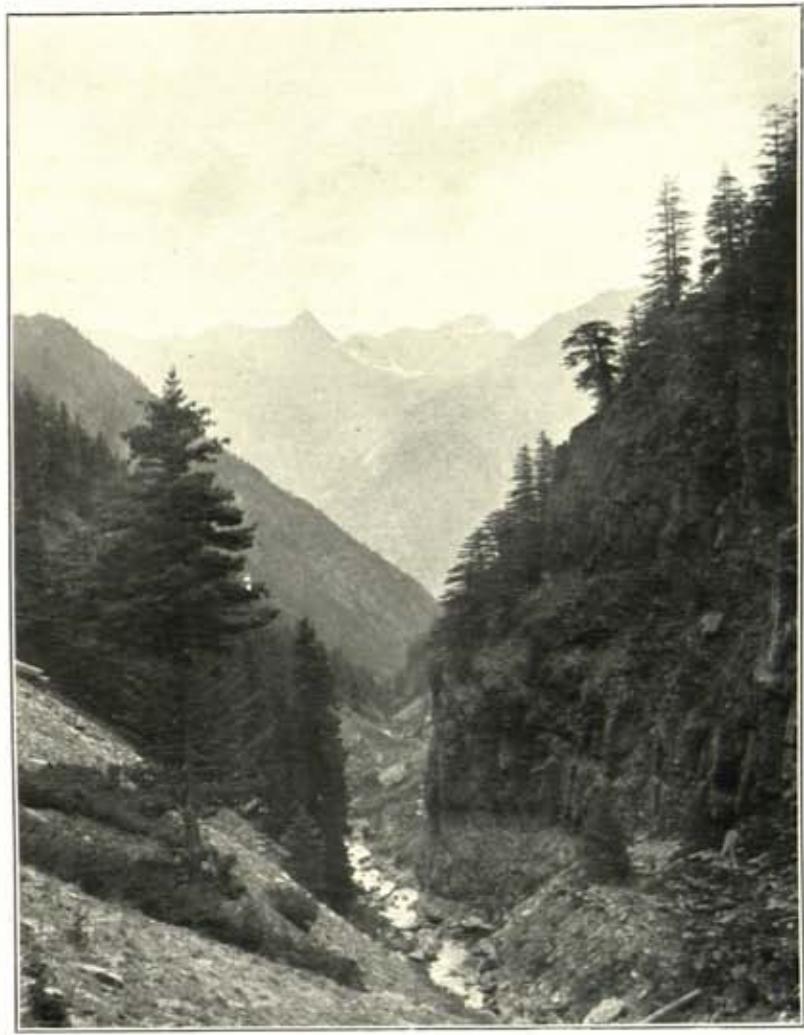
11. VIEW UP VALLEY FROM NYACHŪT, DAREL.  
Afrāz-gul and Shāh 'Alam in foreground.



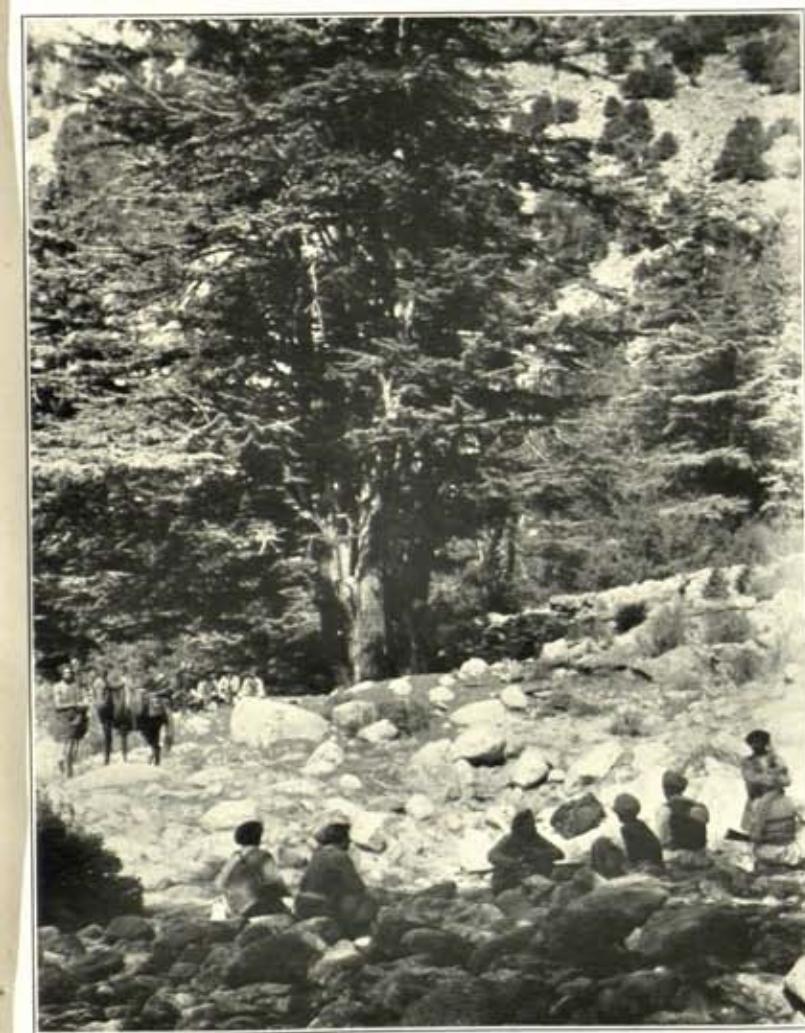
12. DALGIN ALP WITH VIEW OF ROCKY SPUR TOWARDS DAREL.



13. VIEW DOWN KĒL VALLEY FROM ROUTE TO BARAI PASS.



14. VIEW DOWN ISHKĀBAR VALLEY TOWARDS NYACHŪT, DARĒL.

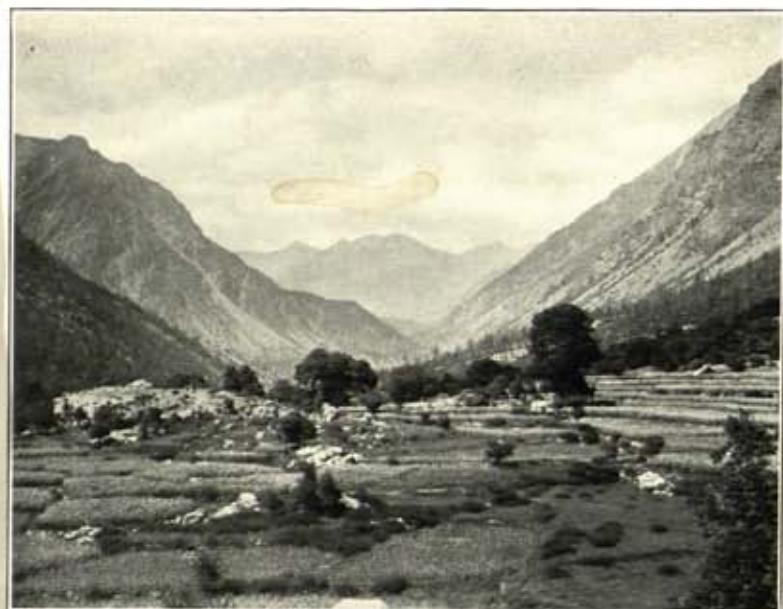


15. DEODARS BELOW GABAR, DARĒL.



16. REMAINS OF LOHIL-KŌT, BELOW POGUCH, DARĒL.





17. CULTIVATION ABOVE DALOT, DARÉL.



18. VIEW DOWN MAIN DARÉL VALLEY FROM ABOVE MANKIÄL.

Raji-köt hill in distance marked by arrow.



19. SHIVO-KÖT, LOOKING UP SHIGO-GÄH VALLEY, DARÉL.



20. WALLS OF ZHÖMI-KÖT, DARÉL.



21. VIEW UP DARÉL FROM RAJI-KÖT SITE.



22. TOP OF RAJI-KÖT HILL, LOOKING NORTH-WEST.





23. CARVED SITTING PLATFORM WITH GREY-BEARDS OF CHATURKAND, DAREL.



24. DECORATED WOODEN ENCLOSURE OF GRAVE, SAMAGIĀL, DAREL.



25. RĀJA PAKHTŪN WĀLI'S CASTLE AT JAGLŪT, TANGĪR.  
Mehtarjao Shāh 'Alam seated in foreground.





26. DAREL HEADMEN IN ATTENDANCE AT GUMARE KOT.



27. RĀJA PAKHTŪN WĀLĪ WITH TWO OF HIS SONS.



28. WOOD-CARVINGS AT ZIĀRAT OF DODŌ-KÔT, DAREL.

Standing within arcade is Shahid of Pāpat (see p. 16).

✓





29A

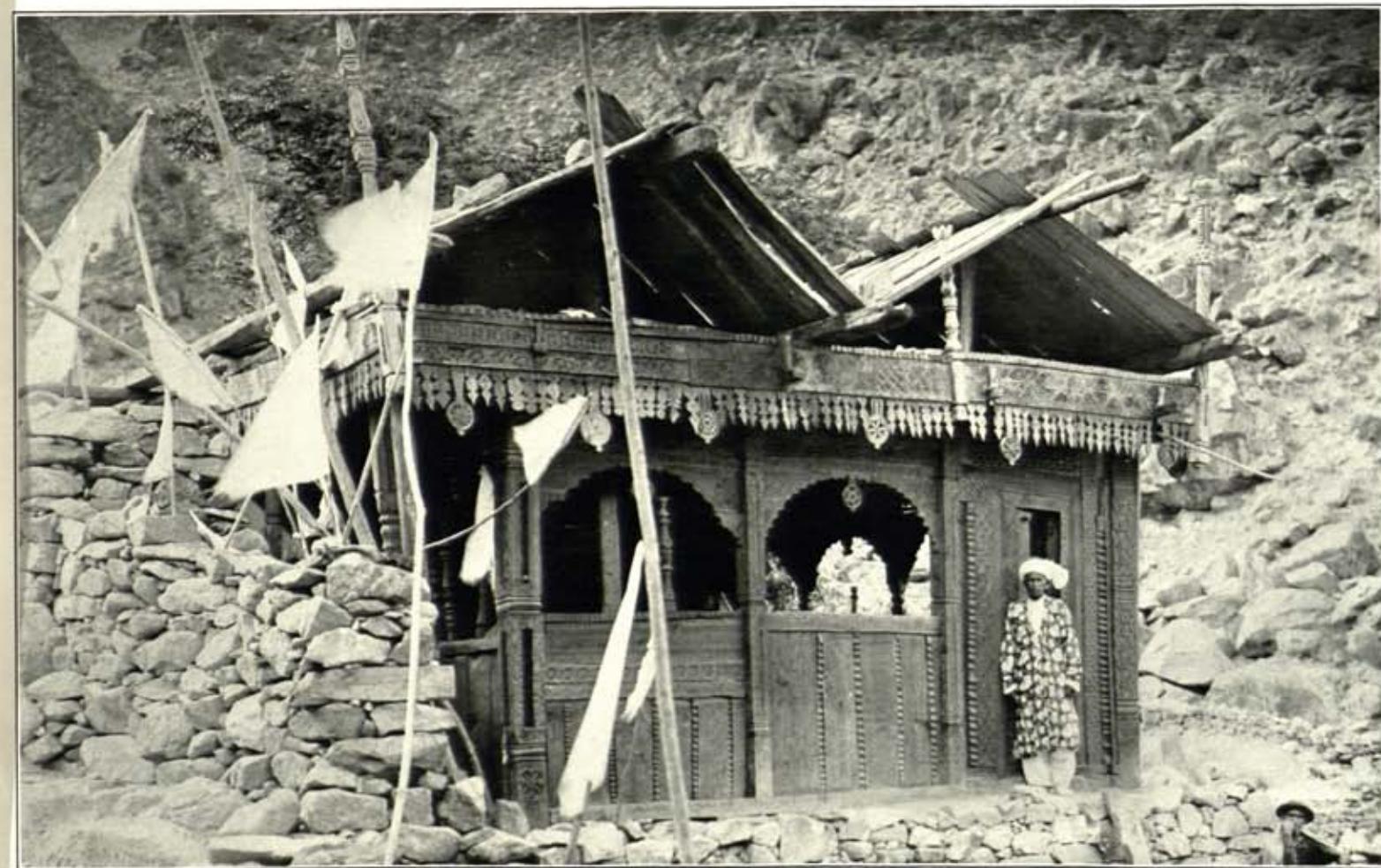
30A



29. OLD MOSQUE AT PRORI, TANGIR.

Mullah standing in front; row of religious students on right; men-at-arms on left.

30A



30. ZIĀRAT OF SHĀHA-KHĒL BĀBA, BUILT IN CARVED TIMBER, POGUCH, DARĒL.

Foggy ✓ ✓ ✓

JCF

34A



31. VIEW FROM SHEOBAT PASS, LOOKING SOUTH-WEST TOWARDS TANGIR-KANDIA WATERSHED.

34A



32. ASCENT OVER ROCK DEBRIS TO PASS ABOVE GAFAR-HÔDO, GÜPIS.



33. RUINED FORT OF BIRNAO-KÔT, TANGIR.



34. FOREST IN SATIL VALLEY, TANGIR.

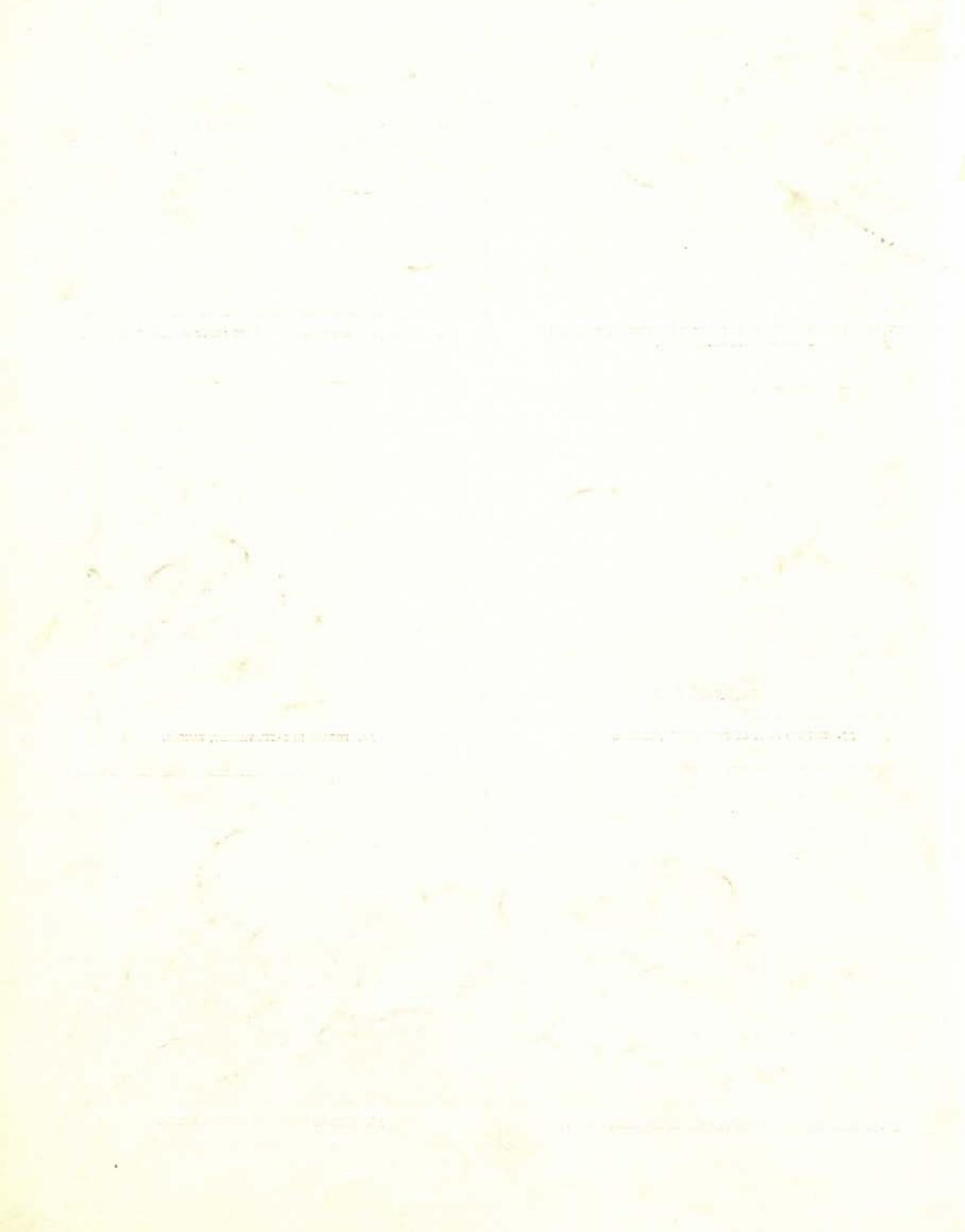


35. STREET IN CHATURKAND VILLAGE OF MANKIÄL, DAREL.



36. GATE OF DODÖ-KÖT VILLAGE, DAREL.

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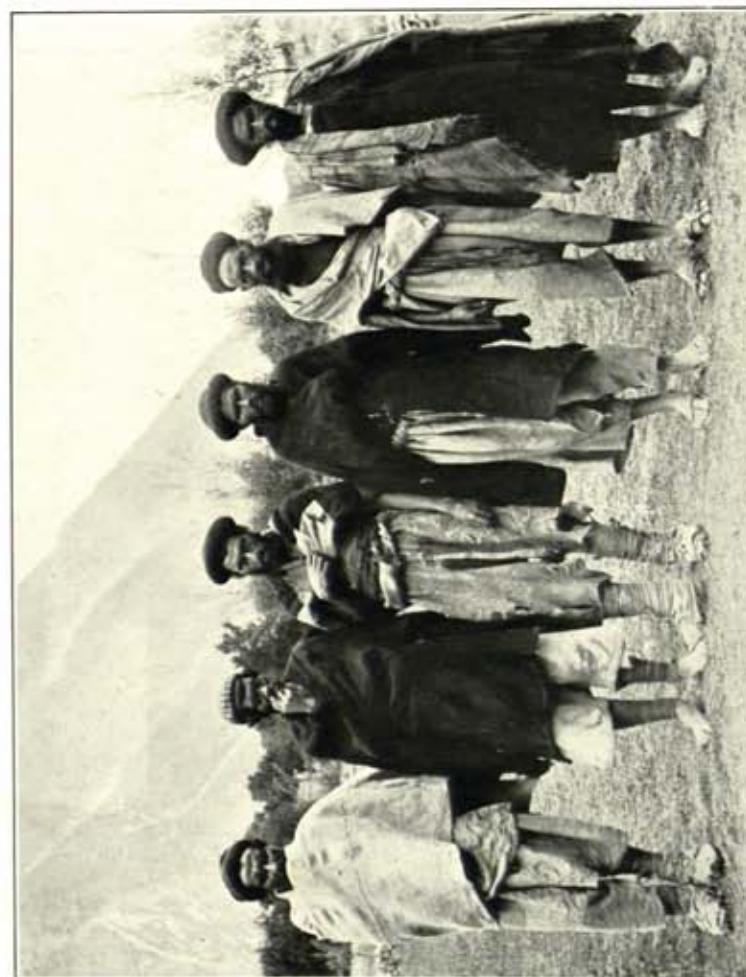
38. RUINED ENCLOSURE OF BAHRIKHAN, DASHI-TAUS, WITH  
VIEW TOWARDS HEAD OF YASIN VALLEY.



40. RUINED FORT OF CHUMARKHAN, YASIN.



37. JUNCTION OF YASIN AND GHIZAR RIVERS ABOVE GUPI.



39. GROUP OF TANGIRS AT JAGLOT.



41. VIEW DOWN YĀSĪN VALLEY FROM CHUMARKHAN.

Rest-house near middle of view; castle behind it among trees.



42. GROUP OF KHUSHWAQTS AND BURISH AT HONDUR, YĀSĪN.

Rāja of Hondur (Khushwaqt) with two relatives, seated; behind, Burish cultivators.



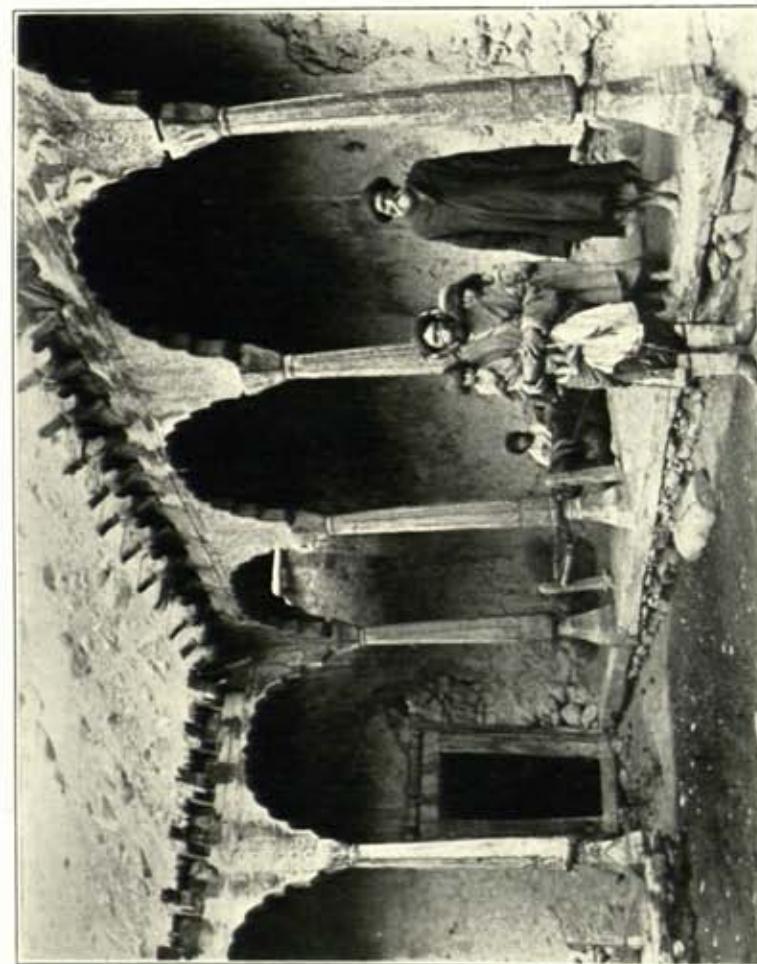
44. DARKÖT PASS SEEN FROM BELOW DARHAND RIDGE.



46. ENGRAVED BOULDER WITH STUPA DESIGN AND THETAN  
INSCRIPTION ON ASCENT TO DARKÖT PASS.  
(See pp. 45 sq.; App. L.)



43. FIRN BED ON NORTHERN SLOPE OF DARKÖT PASS.



45. OUTER COURT OF HAKIM'S HOUSE AT BARKULU, YASIN.



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47. PANORAMIC VIEW FROM KARAMBAR PASS TOWARDS SOUTH AND SOUTH-WEST

On left, eastern branch of Karambar glacier feeding Zhoesar lake; in middle, main Karambar glacier draining into Varkun river; on right, range overlooking Varkun headwaters.

48 A



48. GLACIER DESCENDING TO NORTH-WEST OF DARKOT PASS, WITH ITS WESTERN FEEDERS.  
Seen from northern moraine at an elevation of *circ.* 13,500 feet.

488



50. VIEW TO SOUTHWEST FROM BELOW KARAMBAR PASS, SHOWING PEAKS ABOVE DARKÖF AND CHATHOI GLACIERS.

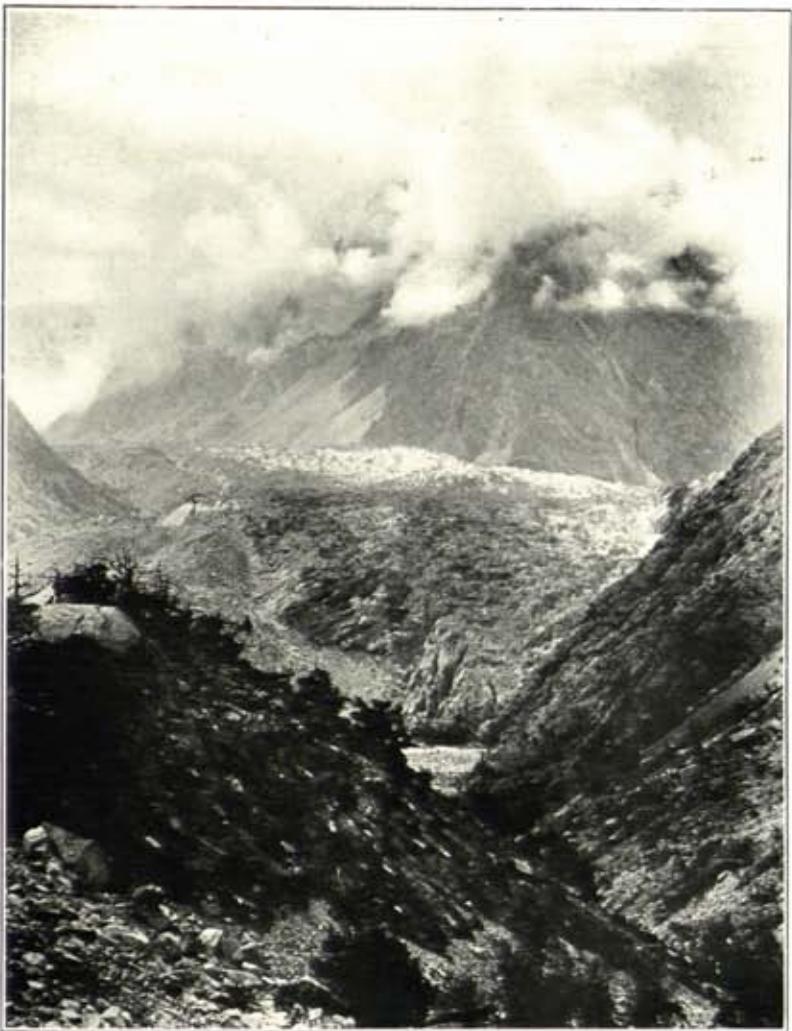
588



49. CAMP AT MURGACH BELOW KARAMBAR PASS,  
Karambar glacier end seen on left.



51. PANORAMIC VIEW ACROSS HEAD OF CHILLING GLACIER, LOOKING EAST AND SOUTH-EAST FROM CAMP.



52. TERMINAL PORTION OF CHILLINJI GLACIER SEEN ACROSS KARAMBĀR RIVER.



53. GLACIER PUSHED ACROSS KARAMBĀR RIVER BELOW SHUIYENJ.



54. BRIDGE AND 'RAFIK' ON KARA-TĀSH RIVER AT BAKUCHAK.



55. CAMELS DESCENDING KARA-TĀSH RIVER GORGE AT ARA-SUNDE.

50 B



56. VIEW EASTWARDS ACROSS LAKE FED BY EASTERN BRANCH OF KARAMBĀR GLACIER.

50 S



57. ROUTE OF ASCENT TO CHILLINJI PASS.  
Pass, about 17,500 feet above sea-level, marked by arrow.



58. ZIĀRAT OF BĀBĀ-GHUNDI, CHAPURSAN.



59. FORT VILLAGE OF RĒSHIT, CHAPURSAN VALLEY.



60. SNOUT OF KHŪZ GLACIER AT HEAD OF CHAPURSAN VALLEY.



61. SNOUT OF GLACIER EAST OF CHILLINJI PASS, ABOVE BUATTAR.

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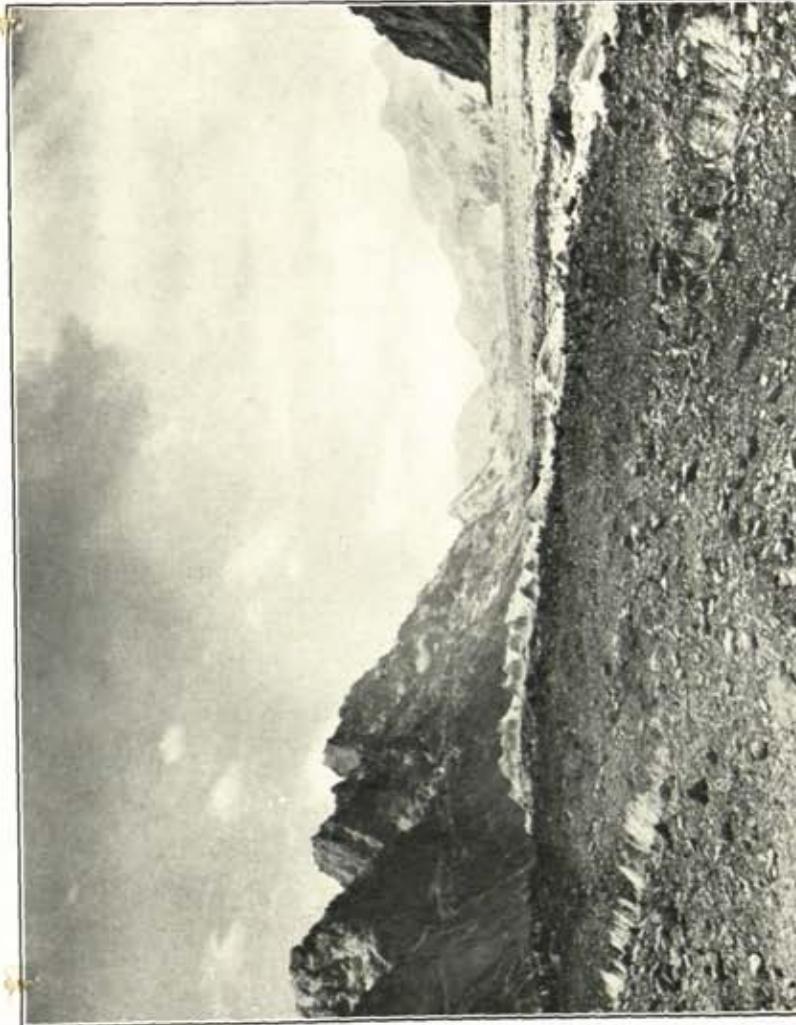


63. VIEW TO SOUTH FROM MING-TAKA PASS.

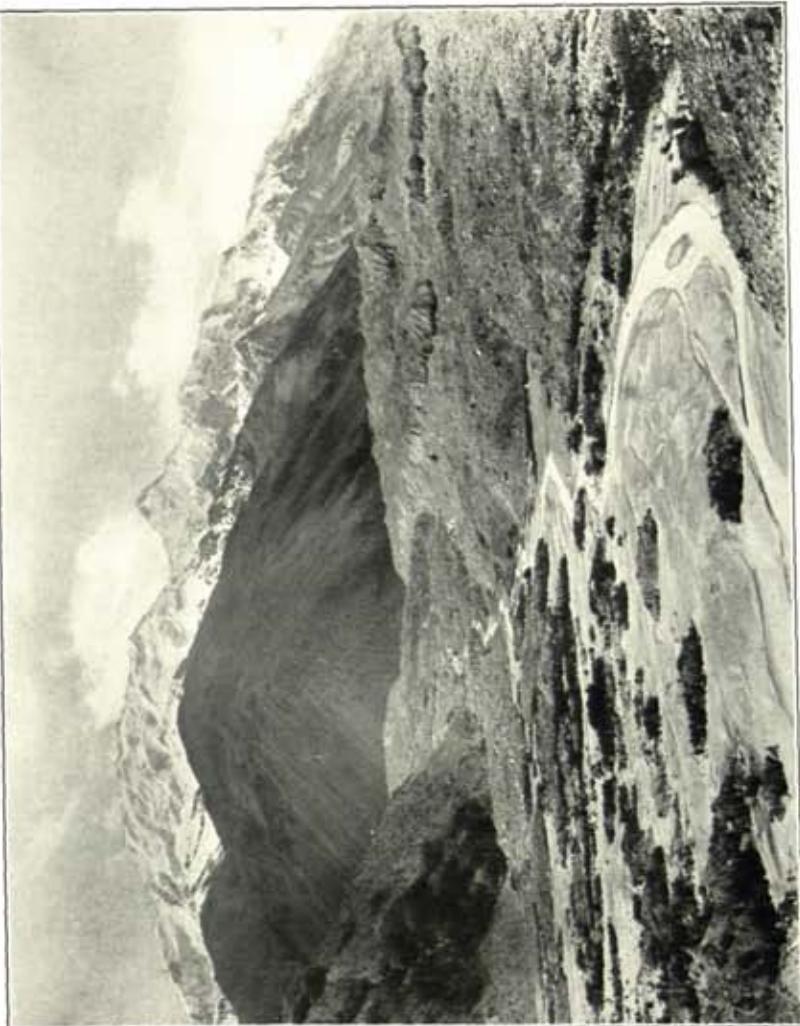
554



65. ASCENT TO MING-TAKA PASS.



62. HEAD OF MING-TAKA GLACIER, LOOKING SOUTH-EAST FROM BELOW PASS.



64. TERMINAL PORTION OF ISHKUK GLACIER, CHAPURSAN.

Sub

62 R

62 A



66. VIEW TOWARDS MUZ-TĀGH-ATĀ FROM MOUTH OF DERSHAT VALLEY.



67. RUINED ENCLOSURE ON CHICHIKLIK MAIDĀN.



68. VIEW DOWNS TANGITAR GORGE FROM TAR-BĀSHI.



69. ON MERKI OR BURAMSĀL PASS, LOOKING SOUTH.



70. RUINS NEAR JANGAL-GUMBĀZ, ABOVE TĀSH-KURGHĀN RIVER.



71. RIDGE WITH TOMBS OF IHSĀNS, TOGH'LĀN-SHAHR.

u12

62 B



72. VIEW UP MERKI VALLEY FROM KOCHKAR-OLTURDI.

62 B



73. VIEW UP CHIMGHAN VALLEY FROM CHIMGHAN-AYAKI.



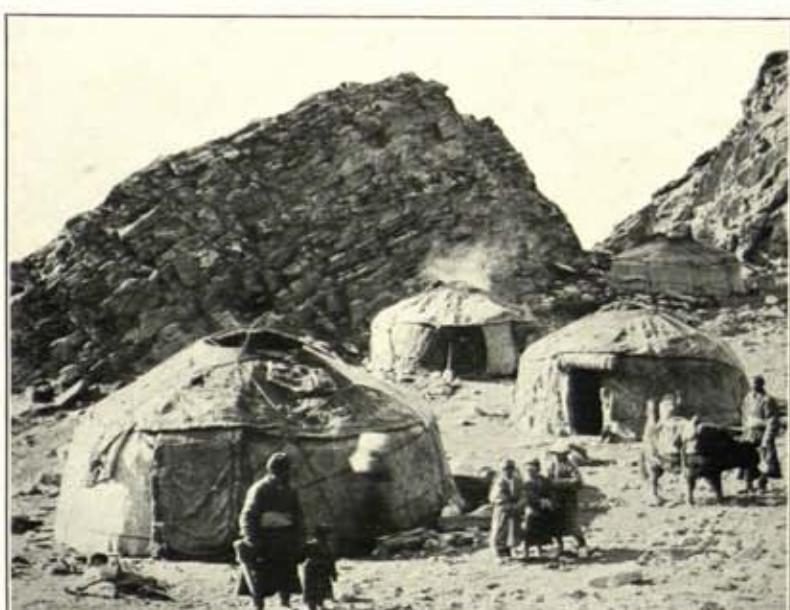
74. CHANGING TRANSPORT AT KARA-TĀSH-AGHZI.



75. KARA-TĀSH RIVER GORGE BELOW TEREK-KICHIK.



76. WAKHĪ SETTLERS IN CHAPURSAN, HUNZA.



77. KIRGHIZ CAMP AT MERKI-CHAT, BELOW BURAMSĀL PASS.

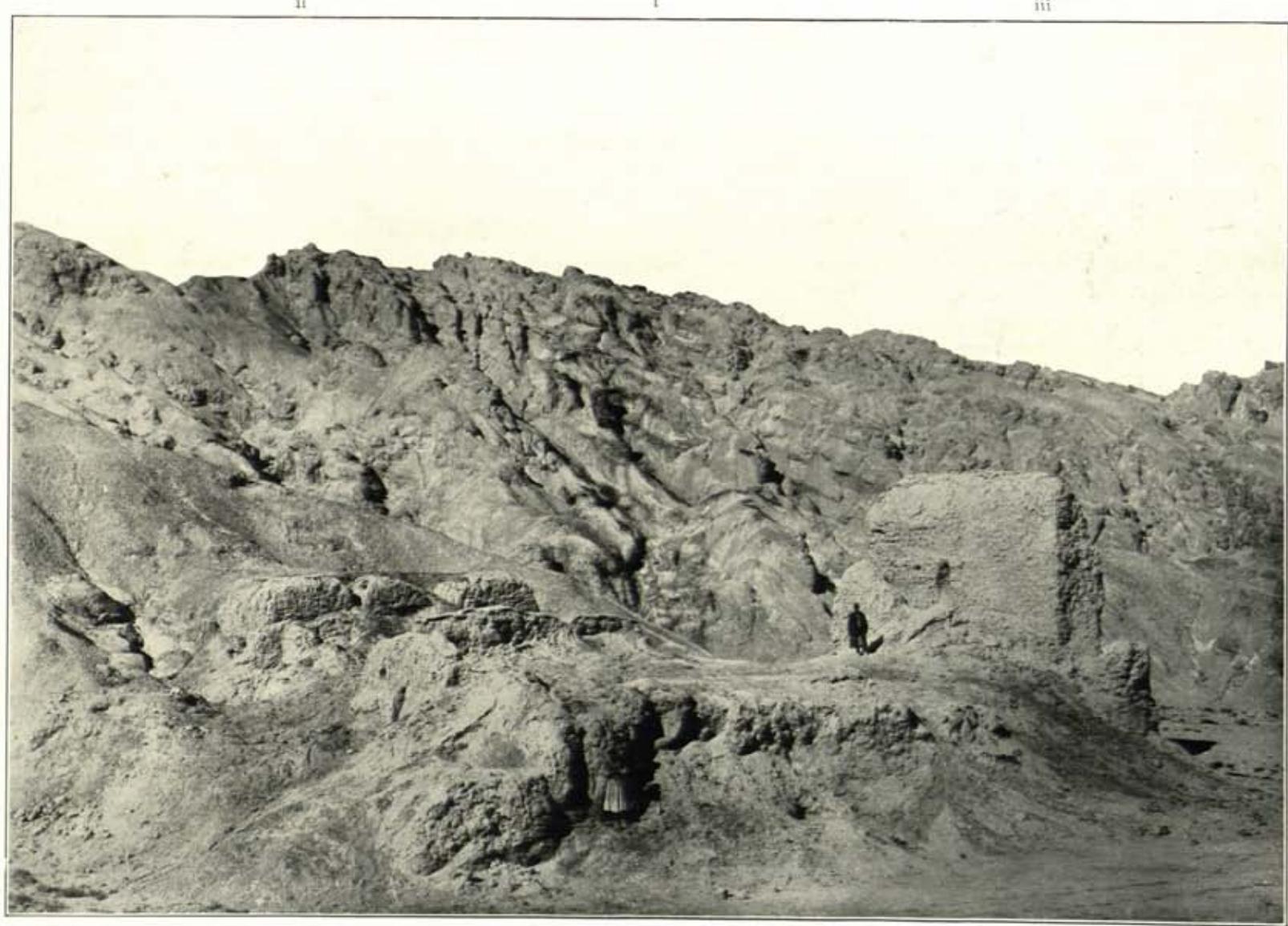
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78. OUTER HILL RANGE OF T'IEŃ-SHAN SEEN FROM ROUTE TO VILVIL.

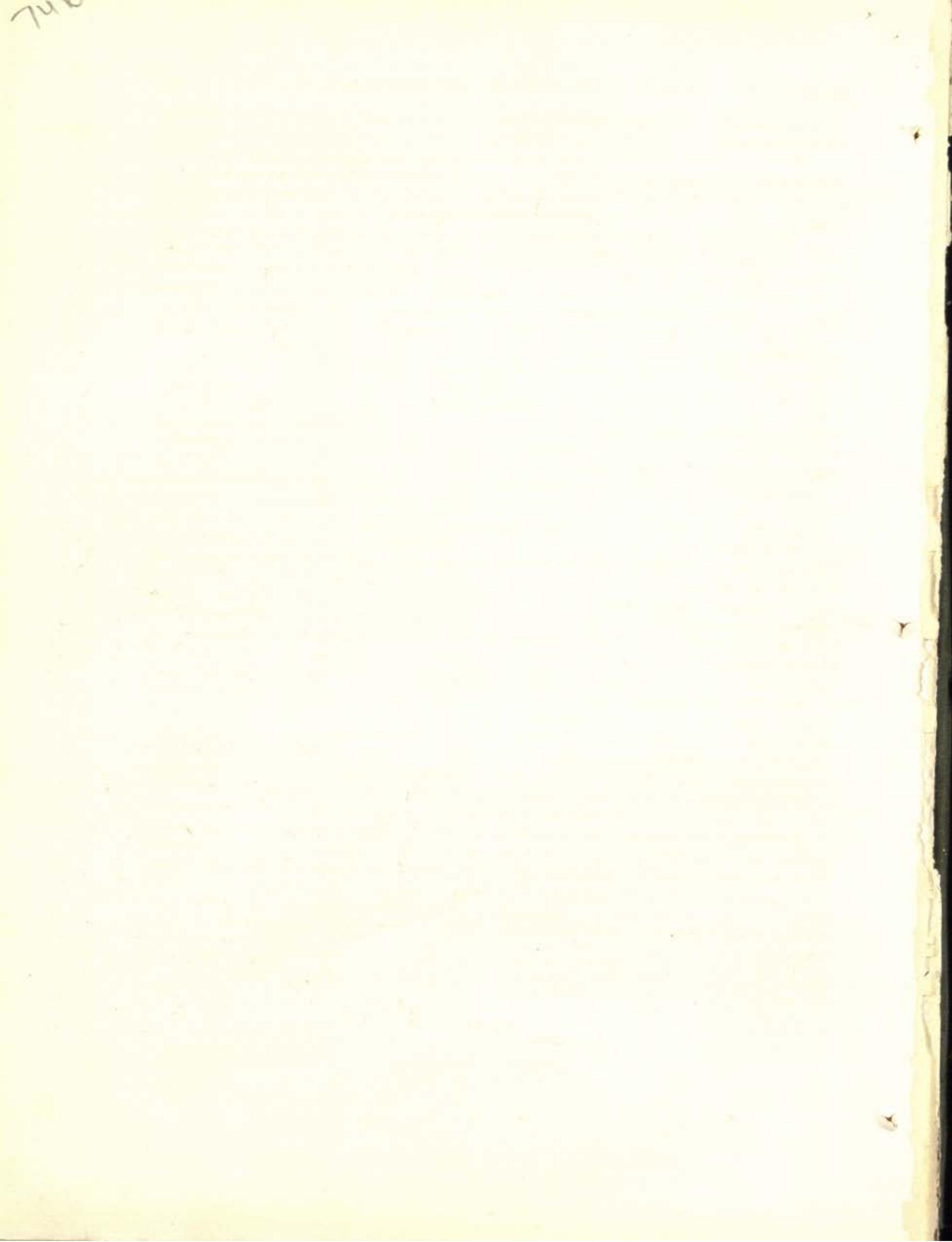


79. ON YARKAND RIVER BELOW NORTHERN OFFSHOOT OF CHOK-TÂGH.



80. RUINS AT LÂL-TÂGH SITE, NORTH-EAST OF MARÂL-BÂSHI.

✓ 112





81. VIEW TOWARDS MAZĀR-TĀGH FROM ACROSS YĀRKAND RIVER.



82. DUNES OVER NORTH END OF KUM-TĀGH, SEEN FROM SHORE OF CHÖL-KÖL.



83. HIGH SAND RIDGES BETWEEN CAMPS XXVII-XXVIII, TAKLAMAKĀN.



84. LIVING AND DEAD TAMARISKS IN RIVERINE JUNGLE OF KARA-KÖL.



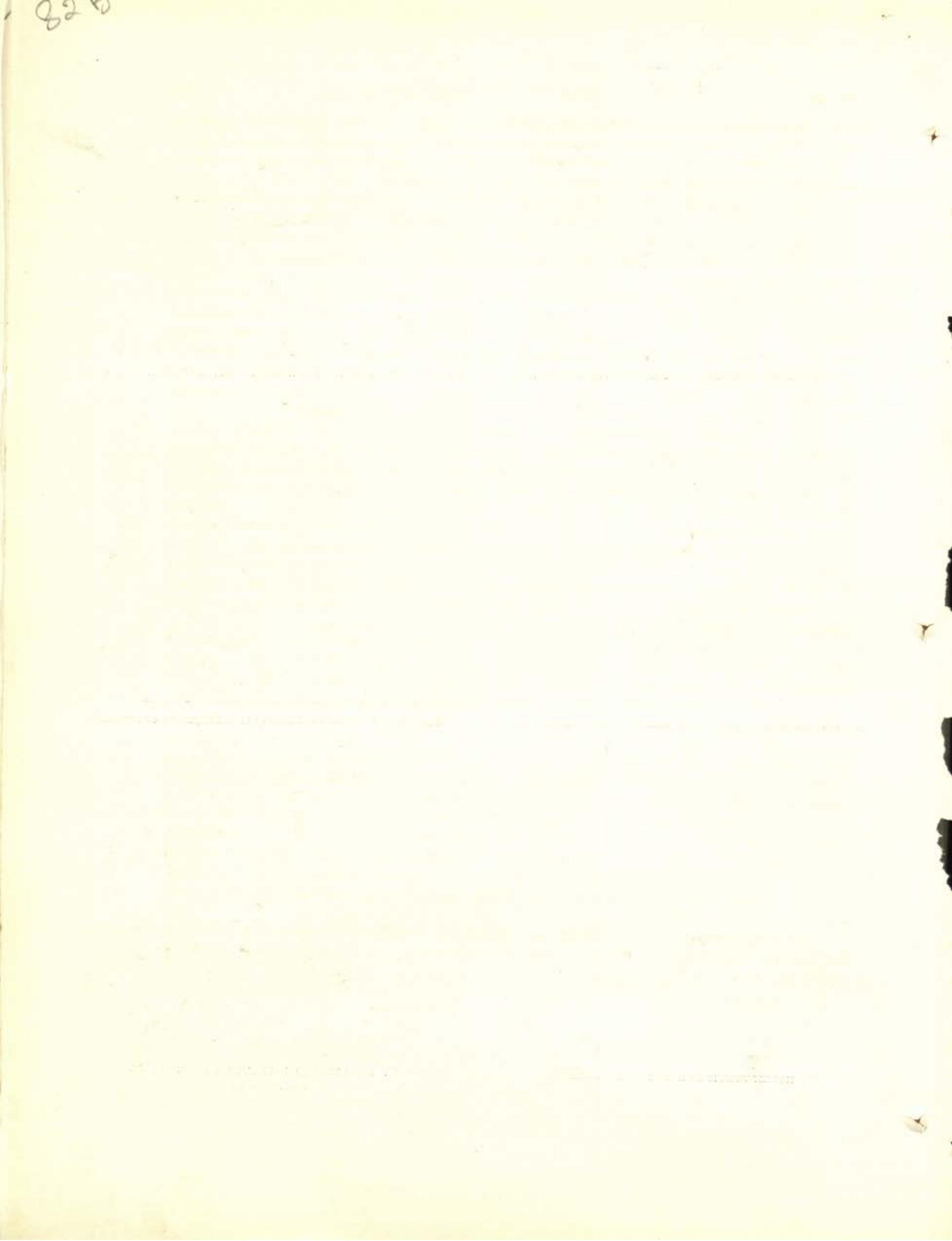
85. MARKET TRAFFIC ON ROAD TO MARĀL-BĀSHI.

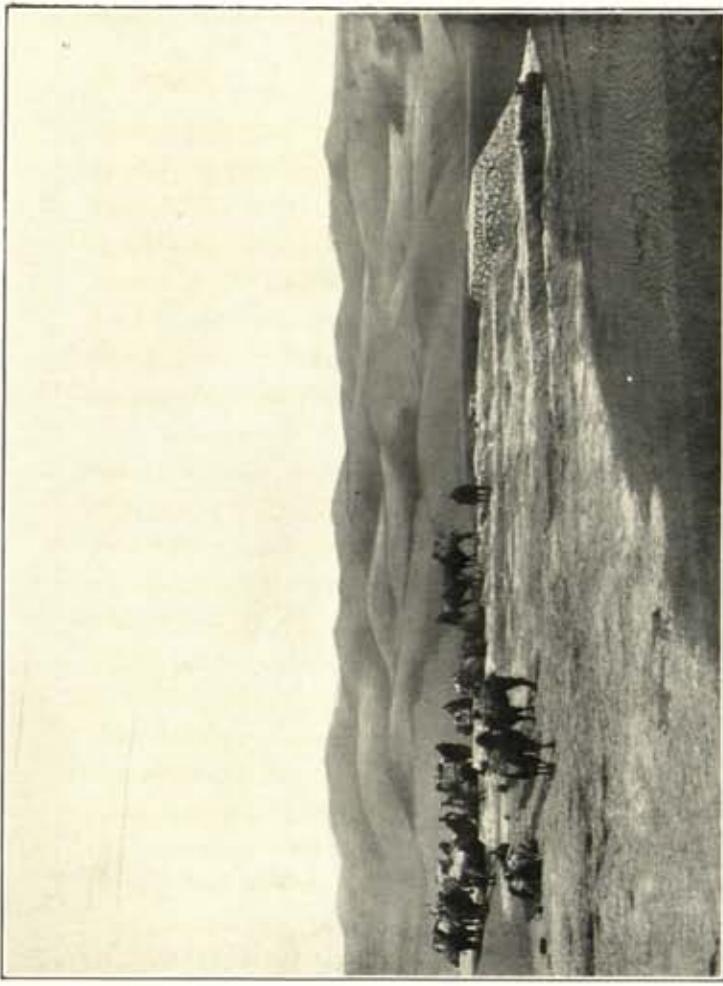


86. KĀSIM ĀKHŪN, AZĪZ PĀWĀN, AND TOKHTA-ĀKHŪN.

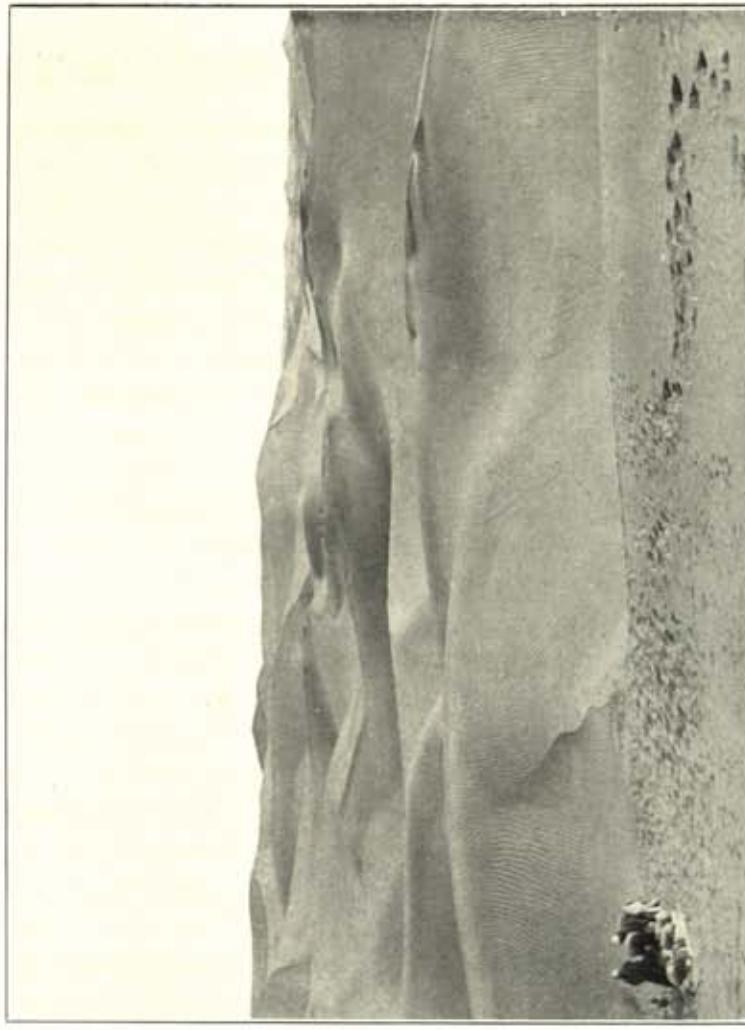
(See pp. 82 sq., 93.)

J





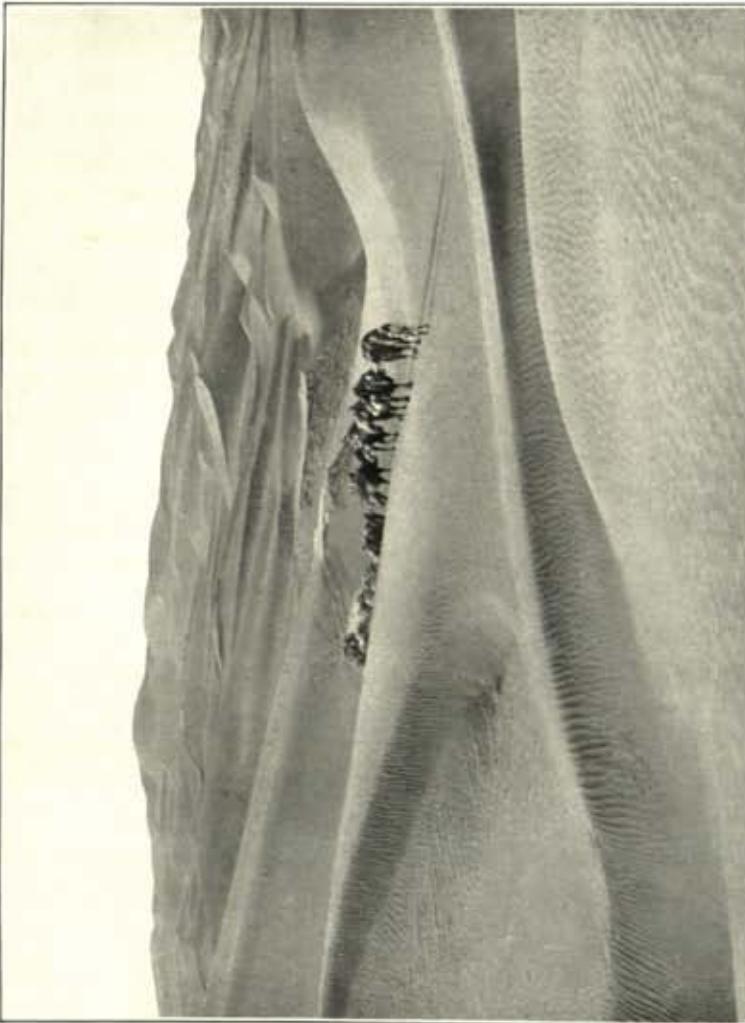
88. PATCH OF ERODED CLAY AT CAMP XXVII, TAKLAMAKAN.



90. HIGH SAND RIDGES SEEN EASTWARDS FROM CAMP XXVII, TAKLAMAKAN.



87. DUNES AND LAST TAMARISK SCRUB BEYOND CAMP XXVI, TAKLAMAKAN.



89. DUNES AND ERODED CLAY IN VALLEY BETWEEN SAND 'DAWANS', NEAR CAMP XXVII, TAKLAMAKAN.

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auf



91. DEBRIS HEAP MARKING RUINED SHRINE BELOW MAZĀR-TĀGH FORT.



92. CREST OF MAZĀR-TĀGH HILL CHAIN, LOOKING NORTH-WEST FROM RUINED FORT.



93. DEAD POPLARS AND SAND-BURIED STRUCTURE, N. XLIV, NIVA SITE.



94. RUINED DWELLING, S. XLIII, NIVA SITE, BETWEEN TAMARISK CONES, BEFORE EXCAVATION.

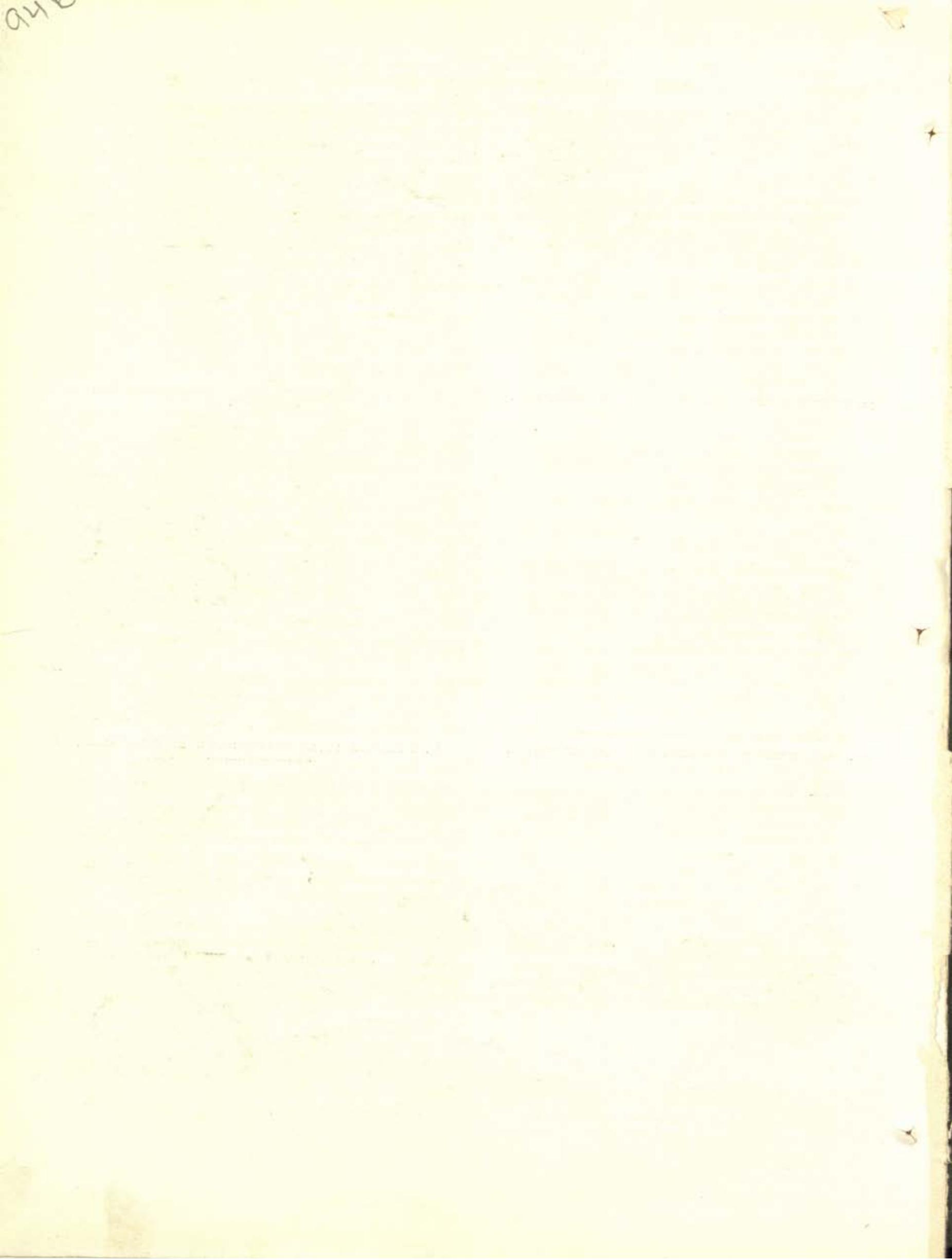


95. FORT ON MAZĀR-TĀGH HILL, SEEN FROM NORTH-WEST.  
(See p. 97.)



96. SITE OF RUINED SHRINE BELOW TAMARISK CONES, KUDUK-KOL.

1112



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144 A



97. NORTH-WESTERN PORTION OF RUINED RESIDENCE, N. III, NIYA SITE, BEFORE FINAL EXCAVATION.



98. RUINED DWELLING, N. XLII, NIYA SITE, SEEN FROM NORTH IN COURSE OF CLEARING.



99. SITE OF RUIN N. XLII, NIYA SITE, SEEN FROM SOUTH-WEST BEFORE EXCAVATION.

In foreground row of dead poplars and rush fence.

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100. SITE OF RUIN N. IV, NIYA SITE, SEEN FROM SOUTH-EAST.  
Erosion terraces with dead tree trunks in foreground.



101. SITE OF RUINED RESIDENCE, N. III, NIYA SITE, SEEN FROM SOUTH-WEST.



102. REMAINS OF FOOTBRIDGE ACROSS ANCIENT RIVER-BED, NIYA SITE.



103. ROOF OF ROOM IN ANCIENT RESIDENCE, N. XXVI, NIYA SITE.  
• (For Rustam, the man on right, see *Serindia*, i. p. 227.)



104. ANCIENT ARBOUR SURROUNDING TANK NEAR RUIN N. XLI, NIYA SITE.  
(See *Serindia*, i. p. 240.)



105. MEN AT WORK ON NEW BARRAGE ACROSS FLOOD-BED ABOVE  
TULKUCH-TARIM.  
(See p. 141.)

166 A

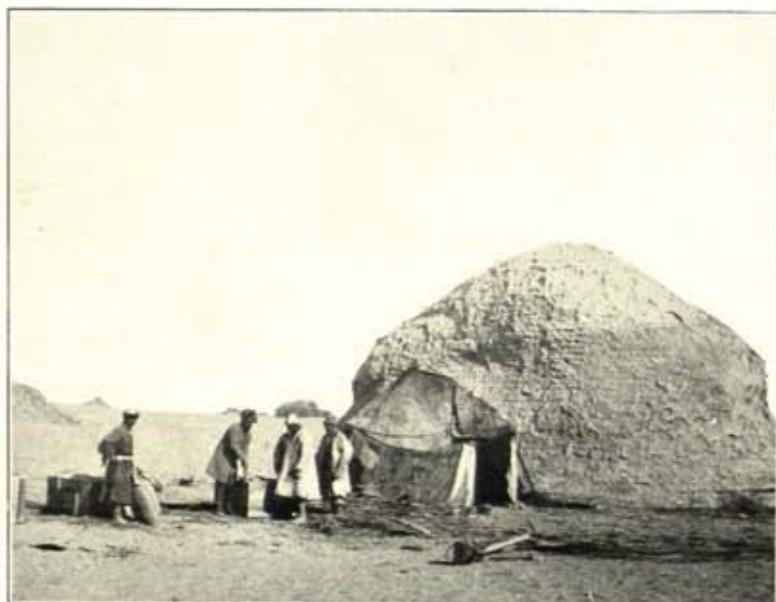
166 A



106. MEN OF VĀSH-SHAHRI GUARDING ROUTE FROM CHARCHAN.  
(See p. 159.)



107. REMAINS OF SHRINE OR STŪPA AT BĀSH-KOYUMAL, SEEN FROM NORTH-WEST.



108. PACKING OF FRESCO PANELS FROM SHRINE M. V., MĪRĀN SITE.  
Ruined Stūpa M. VI in background.



109. WALL NEAR CENTRE OF ENCLOSURE, BĀSH-KOYUMAL.



110. MEN REMOVING FRESCO PANELS FROM WALL OF SHRINE M. V.,  
MĪRĀN SITE.



111. REMAINS OF RELIEFOS IN CHAPEL AT FOOT OF STŪPA, KOYUMAL.

16. 12



112. PORTION OF PAINTED DADO ON NORTH-WEST WALL OF ROTUNDA PASSAGE IN SHRINE  
M. V. MIRAN SITE.  
(Continued in Fig. 113.)



113. PORTION OF PAINTED DADO ON NORTH-WEST WALL OF ROTUNDA PASSAGE IN SHRINE  
M. V. MIRAN SITE.  
(Continued in Fig. 114.)



114. PORTION OF PAINTED DADO ON NORTH WALL OF ROTUNDA PASSAGE IN SHRINE  
M. V. MIRAN SITE.  
(Continued in Fig. 115.)



115. PORTION OF PAINTED DADO ON NORTH WALL OF ROTUNDA PASSAGE IN SHRINE  
M. V. MIRAN SITE.  
(Continued from Fig. 114.)

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116. REMAINS OF SHRINE M. IV, MIRĀN SITE, SEEN FROM WEST.  
(See *Serindia*, I, p. 533.)



117. RUINED STRUCTURE, M. IX, ON WIND-ERODED TERRACE, MIRĀN SITE.  
(See *Serindia*, I, p. 534.)



118. RUINED SHRINE, M. XIV, MIRĀN SITE, AFTER EXCAVATION.



119. MOUND CONTAINING REMAINS OF COLLAPSED SHRINE, M. XV, MIRĀN SITE.



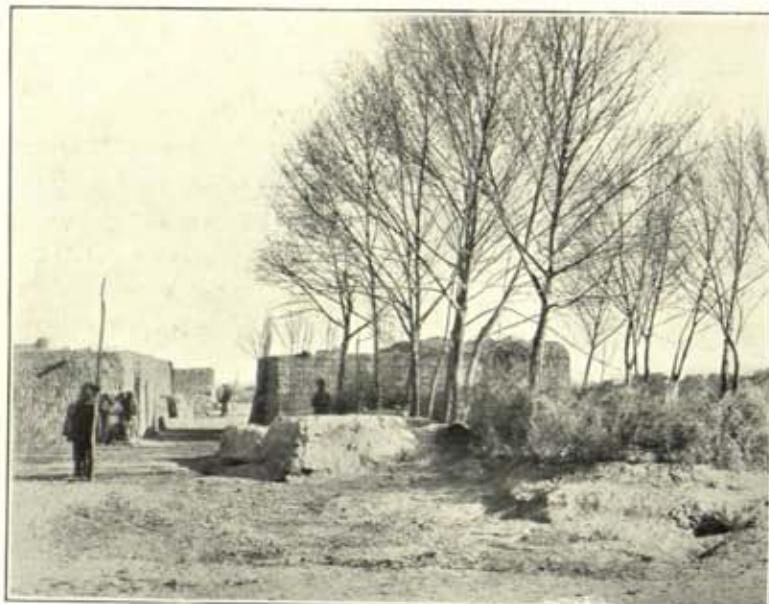
120. RUINED TOWER, M. XIII, MIRĀN SITE, SEEN FROM SOUTH.



121. SHER 'ALI KHĀN, BAJAURĪ TRADER, WITH TWO TRAVEL COMPANIONS.



122. CAMELS BEING LOADED WITH ICE AT UZUN-KÖL.

123. ICE-LOADS OF CAMELS BEING DEPOSITED AT FORT L.K.,  
LOP DESERT.

124. DWELLINGS IN NEW VILLAGE OF MIRĀN



125. MAKING OF CASES FOR FRESCO PANELS AT MIRĀN.

126. NÜR MUHAMMAD, HEADMAN OF MIRĀN, WITH SON, IN FRONT  
OF HIS HOUSE127. CONVOY WITH CASES OF MURAL PAINTINGS READY TO START  
FROM MIRĀN.  
(Sbēr 'Ali Khān with mail-bag on right.)

186 17

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128. VIEW ACROSS INTERIOR OF RUINED FORT L.K., LOP DESERT, FROM EAST CORNER.



129. SECTIONS OF SOUTH-WESTERN RAMPART, BREACHED BY WIND-EROSION, OF FORT L.K., LOP DESERT.



130. WIND-ERODED GROUND OUTSIDE SOUTH-WEST FACE OF FORT L.K., LOP DESERT.

186 R



131. PANORAMIC VIEW OF WIND-ERODED GROUND NEAR RUINED STRUCTURES, N. XLIV, NIYA SITE.  
Remains of structures, N. XLIV, on terrace on right; ground occupied by ancient vineyard on extreme left.

186 A

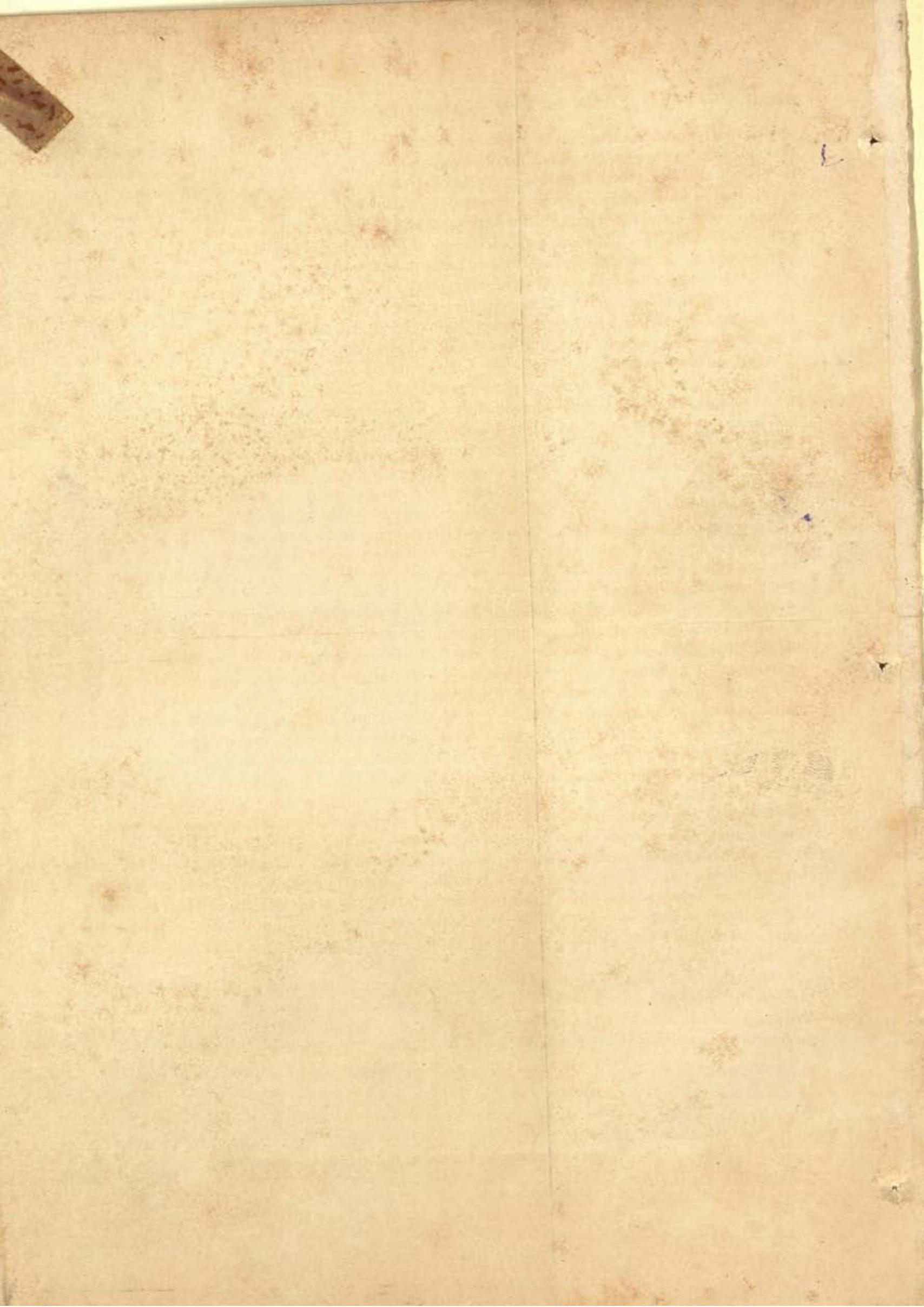


132. REMAINS OF ANCIENT VINEYARD, WITH POSTS ONCE CARRYING TRELLIS, NEAR  
N. XLIV, NIYA SITE.



133. PANORAMIC VIEW OF INTERIOR OF RUINED FORT L.K., LOP DESERT, TAKEN FROM NORTH CORNER.  
Remains of dwelling I in centre; timber debris of completely eroded large structure, III, in foreground; on extreme left quarters iii, iv in course of excavation; wind-eroded terrace on right marks western corner of circumvallation.

Fay



194 A  
194 A



134. ROOM I OF DWELLING IN CENTRE OF FORT L.K., LOP DESERT.



135. TIMBER DEBRIS MARKING WIND-ERODED DWELLING, L.M. V, LOP DESERT.



136. YARDANG TERRACE WITH REMAINS OF DWELLING, L.M. III, LOP DESERT.



137. REMAINS OF WIND-ERODED ANCIENT DWELLING, L.M. I, LOP DESERT.



138. ROOM III OF QUARTERS WITHIN FORT L.K., LOP DESERT, AFTER EXCAVATION.



139. INTERIOR OF ROOM III IN QUARTERS OF FORT L.K., LOP DESERT.  
Fold of door in left corner.

4/12

1605



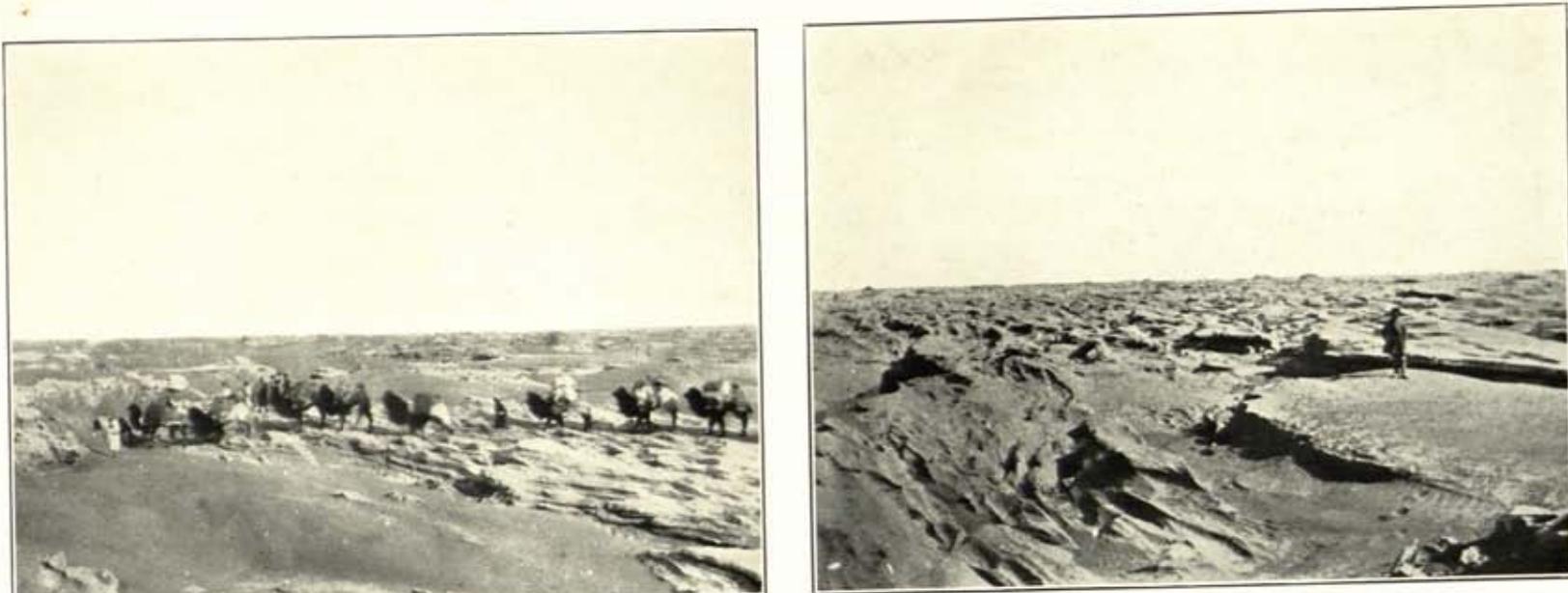
140. CAMELS CROSSING WIND-ERODED GROUND, ABOUT 13 MILES  
NORTH-EAST OF CAMP XCII.



142. VIEW TO SOUTH-WEST ACROSS ERODED GROUND BEYOND CAMP XCII.



144. ANCIENT RIVER-BED BETWEEN LINES OF TAMARISK CONES  
ABOUT 7 MILES SOUTH OF L.A. STATION, LOP DESERT.



141. YARDANG RIDGES AND TRENCHES, ABOUT 8½ MILES NORTH-EAST  
OF CAMP XCII.



143. DEPRESSION MARKING ANCIENT RIVER-BED ABOUT 7 MILES  
NORTH-EAST OF CAMP XCII.



145. ANCIENT WATER-COURSE WITH LIVING TAMARISKS NEAR  
L.D. SITE, LOP DESERT.



146. EFFECTS OF WIND-EROSION NEAR RUINED STŪPA, L.A. XI, LOU-LAN STATION.



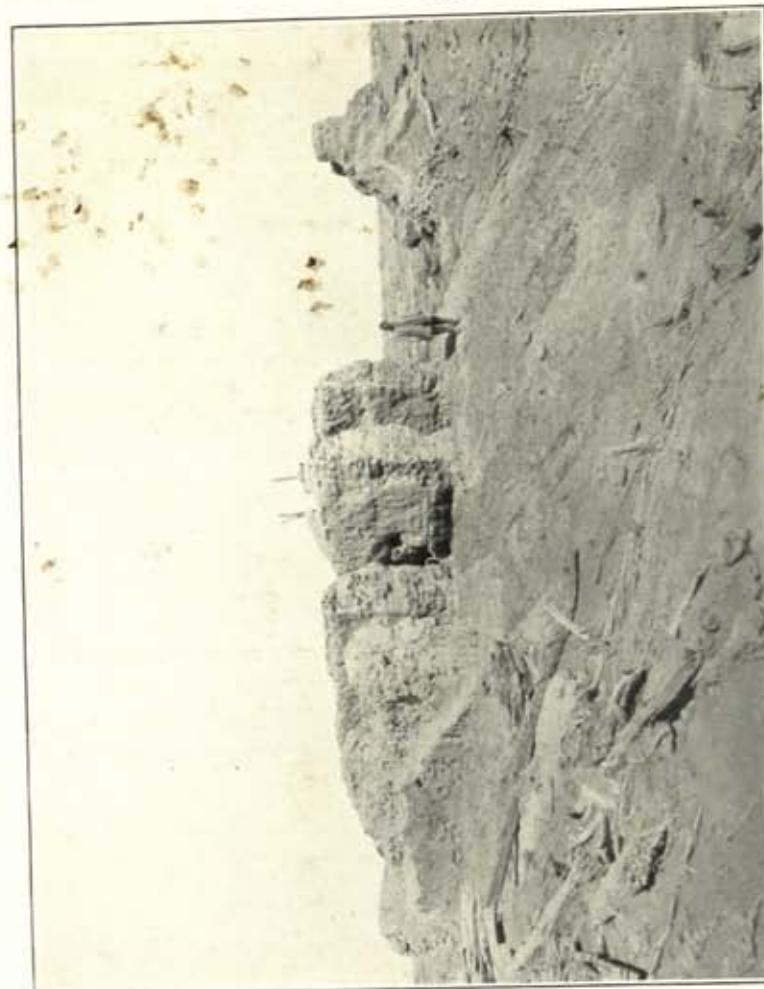
147. CLEARING OF REFÜSE DEPOSIT BETWEEN RUINED QUARTERS, L.A. V AND L.A. VI, LOU-LAN STATION.



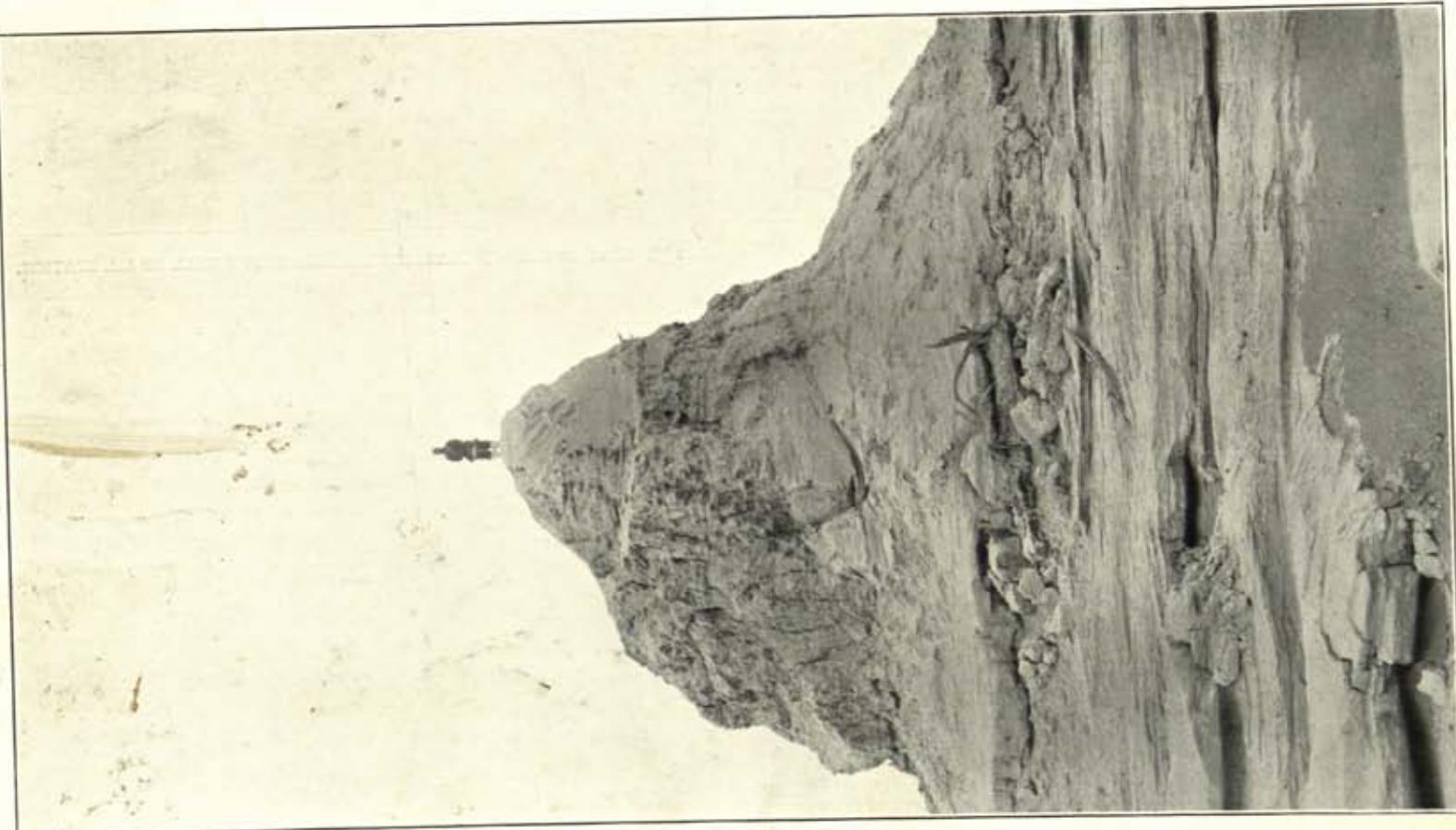
148. RUINED STRUCTURE, L.A. II, AND GROUND TO SOUTH, SHOWING DEAD TAMARISK GROWTH IN DEPRESSION.



215 A  
150. REMAINS OF WESTERN WALL OF CIRCUMVALLATION, L.-A. STATION.



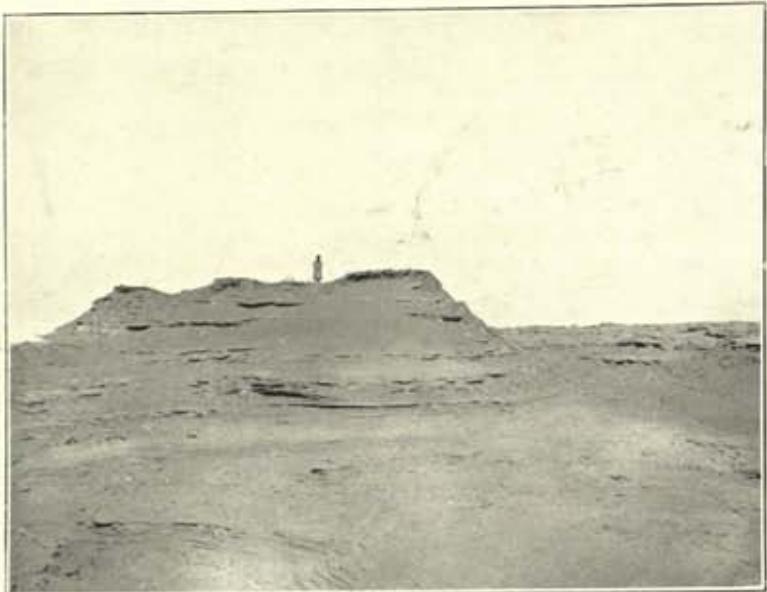
216 A  
151. MAIN PORTION OF 'YAMEN' RUINS, L.-A. STATION.



149. RUINED STUPA TO NORTH-WEST OF LOU-LAN STATION.  
(See *Serindia*, i, p. 394.)

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152. WIND-ERODED TERRACE BEARING PORTION OF FOUNDATION OF EAST WALL, L.A. STATION.



153. ERODED TERRACES BEARING REMAINS OF FOUNDATION OF NORTH WALL, L.A. STATION.

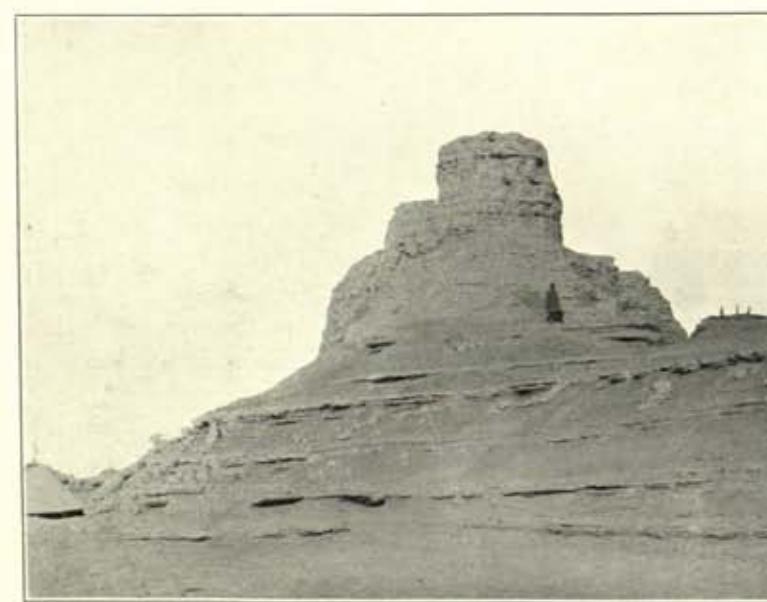
(See p. 215, note, regarding dead tamarisk stems.)



154. ERODED TERRACE BEARING REMNANT OF EAST WALL NEAR SOUTH-EAST CORNER, L.A. STATION.



155. LINE OF ERODED TERRACES MARKING SOUTH WALL OF L.A. STATION.

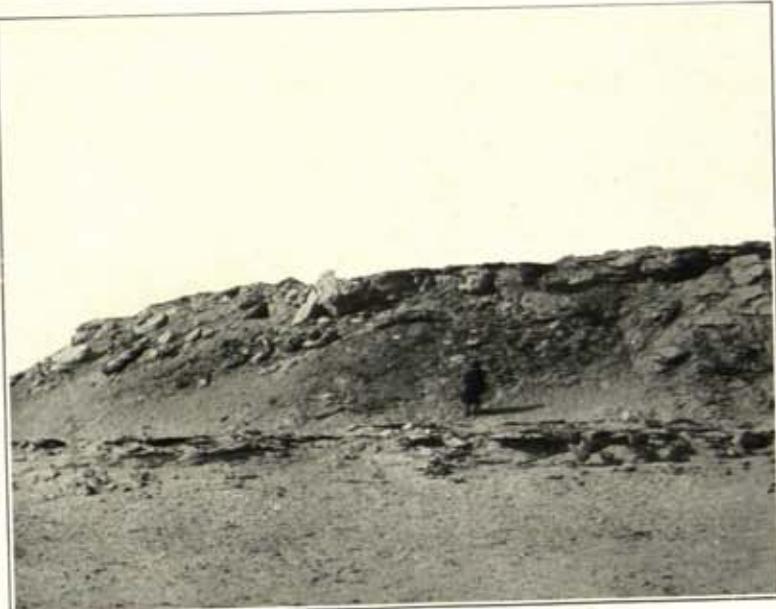


156. RUINED STUPA, L.A. X, LOU-LAN STATION.  
Figure of man marks original ground level.



157. NORTH END OF ERODED TERRACE BEARING FOUNDATION OF EAST WALL, L.A. STATION.  
(See p. 215, note 3.)

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158. WESTERN PORTION OF MESA L.C., SEEN FROM SOUTH-EAST.



159. GRAVE PITS ON TOP OF MESA L.C. AFTER CLEARING.  
View obscured by effects of sand-storm.



160. VIEW ACROSS INTERIOR OF ANCIENT CASTRUM L.E., FROM NORTH.  
Position of main gate marked by arrow.



161. RAMPART AT SOUTH-EAST CORNER OF ANCIENT CASTRUM L.E.,  
LOP DESERT.



162. WEST RAMPART OF ANCIENT CASTRUM L.E., LOP DESERT,  
SEEN FROM INSIDE NORTH GATE.



163. PORTION OF EAST RAMPART OF ANCIENT CASTRUM L.E., SEEN  
FROM WITHIN.  
(Man on right stands on original ground level.)

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164. NORTH-EASTERN PORTION OF MESA L.F., SEEN FROM WEST.  
Figure standing on knoll in centre of post.



165. ROOM III NEAR GATE OF POST ON MESA L.F.



166. GATEWAY OF POST ON TOP OF MESA L.F.



167. REMAINS OF ERODED DWELLING TO SOUTH-EAST OF CEMETERY  
L.H., LOP DESERT.



168. WOODEN ENCLOSURE OF GRAVE L.F. 4 OUTSIDE POST L.F., LOP DESERT.



169. COFFINS EXPOSED AT CEMETERY L.H., LOP DESERT

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262 A

6112



170. VIEW ACROSS TOP OF MESA L.F., LOP DESERT, SHOWING GATEWAY OF POST AND CEMETERY SITE BEYOND.

171. FIRST GRAVE OPENED ON MESA L.F., LOP DESERT, WITH LOPLIK DIGGERS.



172. HEAD OF DEAD MAN FOUND IN GRAVE L.F. 4 ON MESA L.F., LOP DESERT.  
Head had been covered by canvas shroud; its edge tied into small bag is seen on left. For headdress see PL. XXIX.

173. DEAD MAN FOUND IN GRAVE L.F. 1 ON MESA L.F., LOP DESERT.  
Canvas shroud lifted from head. The small basket seen above head was found outside shroud in corresponding position.

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174. MARCH BETWEEN SALT-ENCRUSTED YÄRDANGS TO SOUTH-EAST OF CAMP CHI, NEAR SHORE OF DRIED-UP LOP SEA BED.



175. SALT-ENCRUSTED HILLOCKS BEYOND FIND-PLACE OF HAN COINS, ETC., BETWEEN CAMPS CI AND CHI.



176. REED-BEDS OF ALTMISH-BULAK SEEN FROM ABOVE WESTERNMOST SPRING.

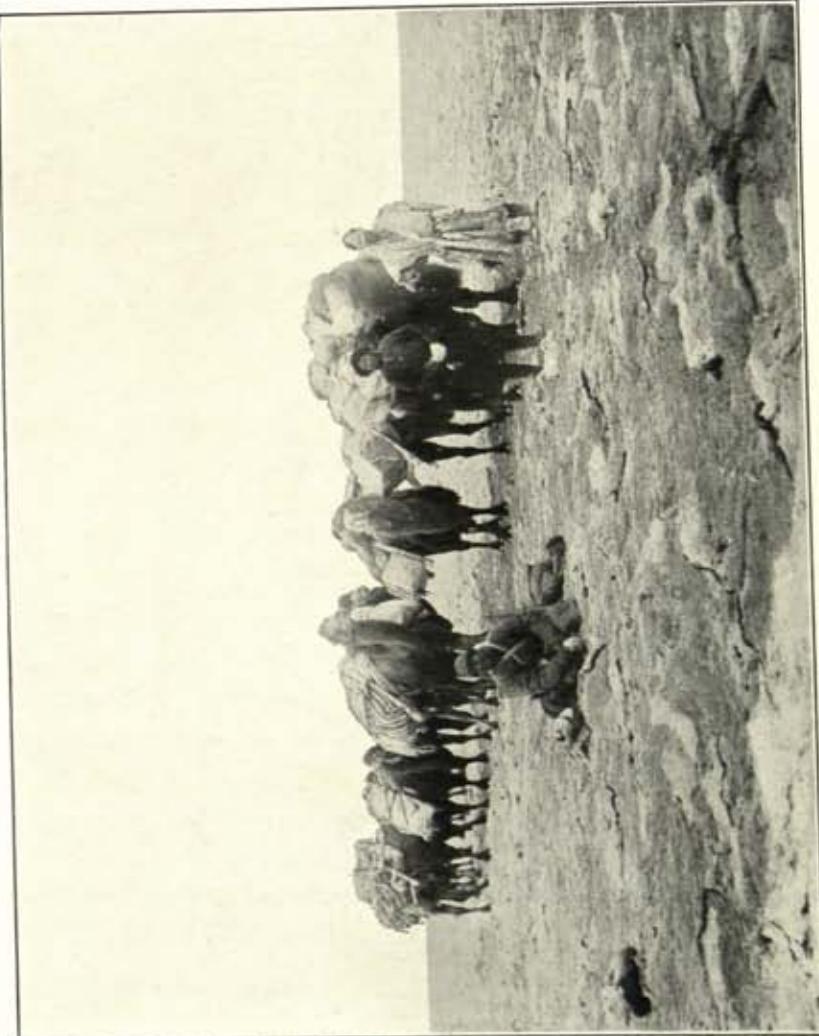
190 P G



177. AMIDST HILT OF MESAS, SOUTH OF CAMP XCIX, LOP DESERT.



178. MESA L.I., BEARING REMAINS OF RUINED WATCH-TOWER, LOP DESERT.  
Man standing on top marks position since occupied by tower.



179. CAMELS CROSSING CRUMPLED-UP SALT SURFACE OF DRIED-UP LOP SEA BED.



180. HEAPED-UP BLOCKS OF SALT ON SURFACE OF DRIED-UP LOP SEA BED.

GYN

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181. STRIP OF BOGGY GROUND ON SALT-ENCRUSTED LOP SEA BED, CROSSED TOWARDS KUM-KUDUK.



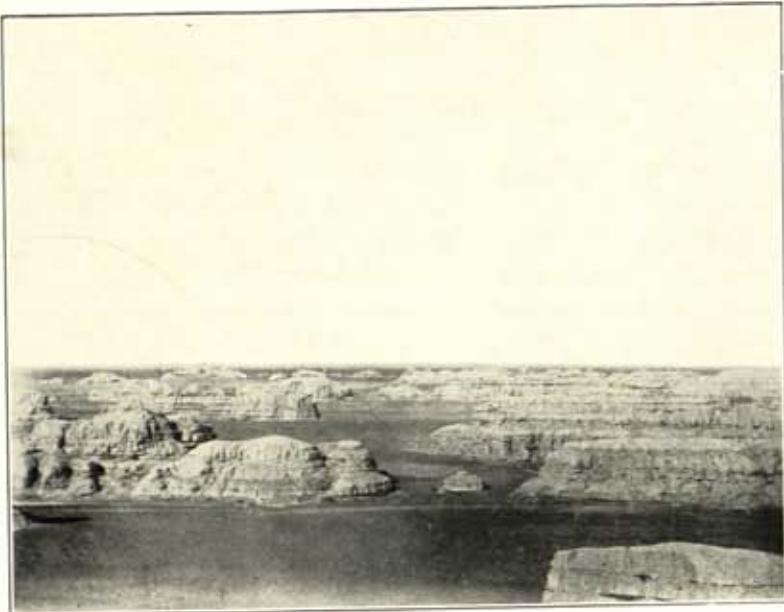
182. CAMP CVII AT FOOT OF CLAY TERRACES OVERLOOKING EASTERNMOST BAY OF DRIED-UP LOP SEA BED.



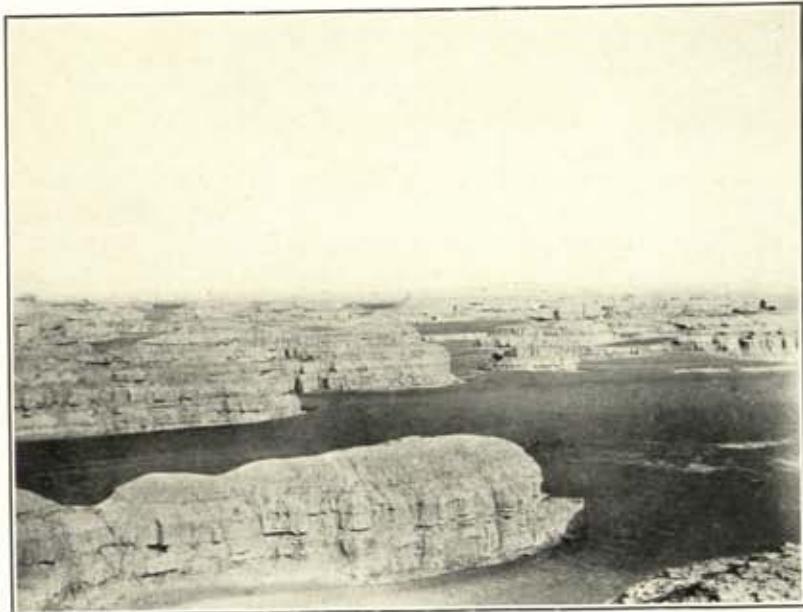
183. CAMP CVI WITH FIRST VEGETATION REACHED ON NORTH SHORE OF DRIED-UP LOP SEA BED.

3183

3508



184. MESAS IN ANCIENT LACUSTRINE BASIN BEYOND SU-LO-HO TERMINATION,  
LOOKING SOUTH-WEST FROM CAMP CXII.



185. MESAS IN ANCIENT LACUSTRINE BASIN BEYOND SU-LO-HO TERMINATION,  
LOOKING WEST FROM CAMP CXII.



186. MESAS IN ANCIENT LACUSTRINE BASIN BEYOND SU-LO-HO TERMINATION,  
LOOKING WEST-NORTH-WEST FROM CAMP CXII



187. MESA RIDGE OVERLOOKING END OF ANCIENT LACUSTRINE BASIN,  
EAST OF BESH-TOGHRAK,  
Hills of eastermost Kuruk-tâgh in distance.



188. VIEW WESTWARDS ACROSS CENTRAL PART OF DRY LACUSTRINE BASIN  
BEYOND SU-LO-HO TERMINATION.

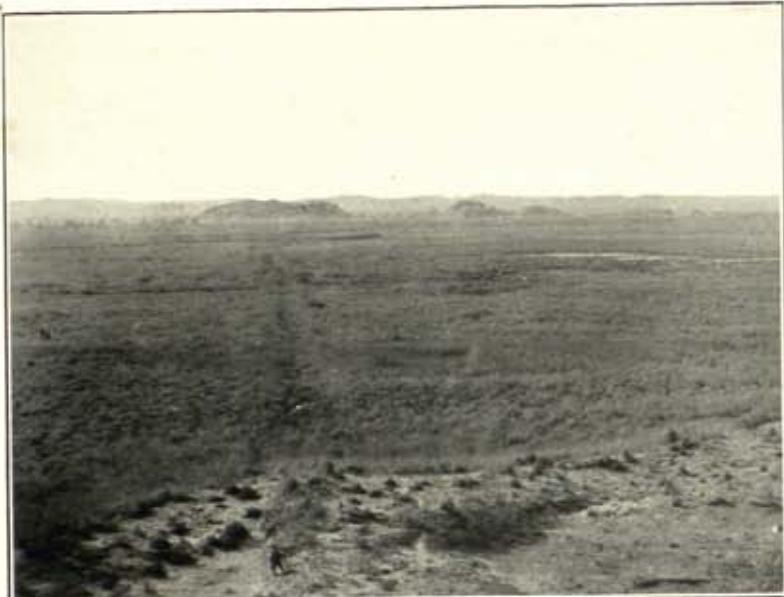


189. TOKHTA AKHUN, NIÁZ, MUHAMMAD SHÂH (OF CHARCHAN), AND  
TURDI, DAK MAN, RETURNING FROM KUM-KUDUK.

Named from left to right.

1112

33° P

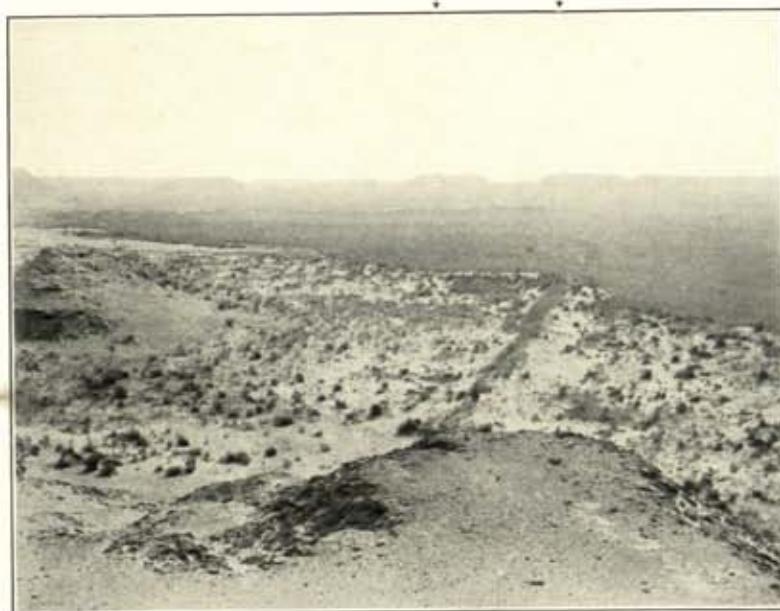


34 up

190. NORTH-EASTERN CORNER OF TERMINAL BASIN OF SU-LO-HO,  
WITH LINE OF LIMES AGGER, LOOKING SOUTH FROM T. IV. a.



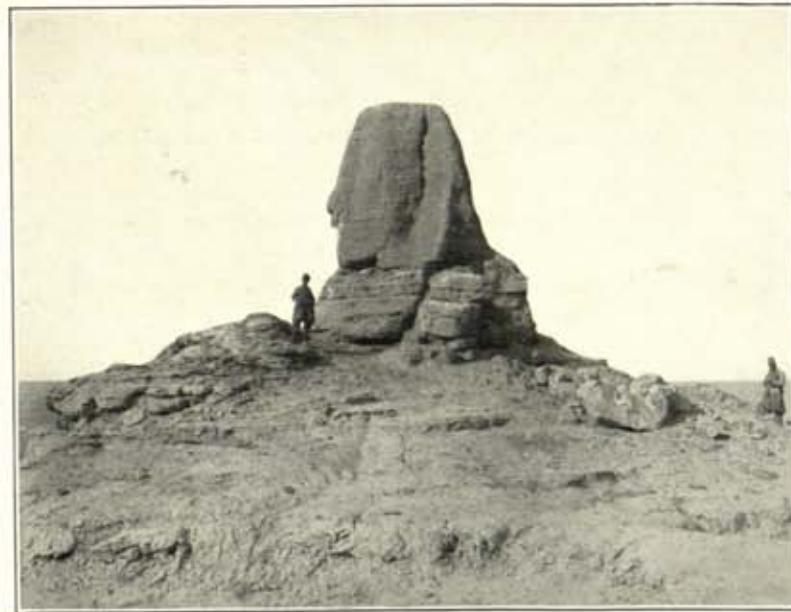
191. LINE OF LIMES WALL STRETCHING EASTWARDS FROM  
WATCH-TOWER T. III.



192. VIEW FROM TOWER T. IV. a EASTWARDS ACROSS TERMINAL  
PORTION OF LIMES.



193. PETRIFIED STACKS OF FASCINES OUTSIDE WATCH-STATION T. XI,  
TUN-HUANG LIMES.



194. WATCH-TOWER T. IV. a AT WESTERN EXTREMITY OF TUN-HUANG  
LIMES.



195. WATCH-TOWER T. XIII OF TUN-HUANG LIMES WITH QUARTERS  
CLEARED IN 1907.

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196. VIEW NORTHWARD ACROSS KHARA-NÖR FROM TOWER T. XXII. f.



197. SHORE OF KHARA-NÖR, LOOKING EASTWARDS FROM TOWER T. XXII. d.



198. PETRIFIED STACK OF REED FASCINES NEAR WATCH-TOWER T. XIII.



199. WATCH-TOWER T. XXII. d OF LIMES, STANDING ON RIDGE ABOVE KHARA-NÖR.

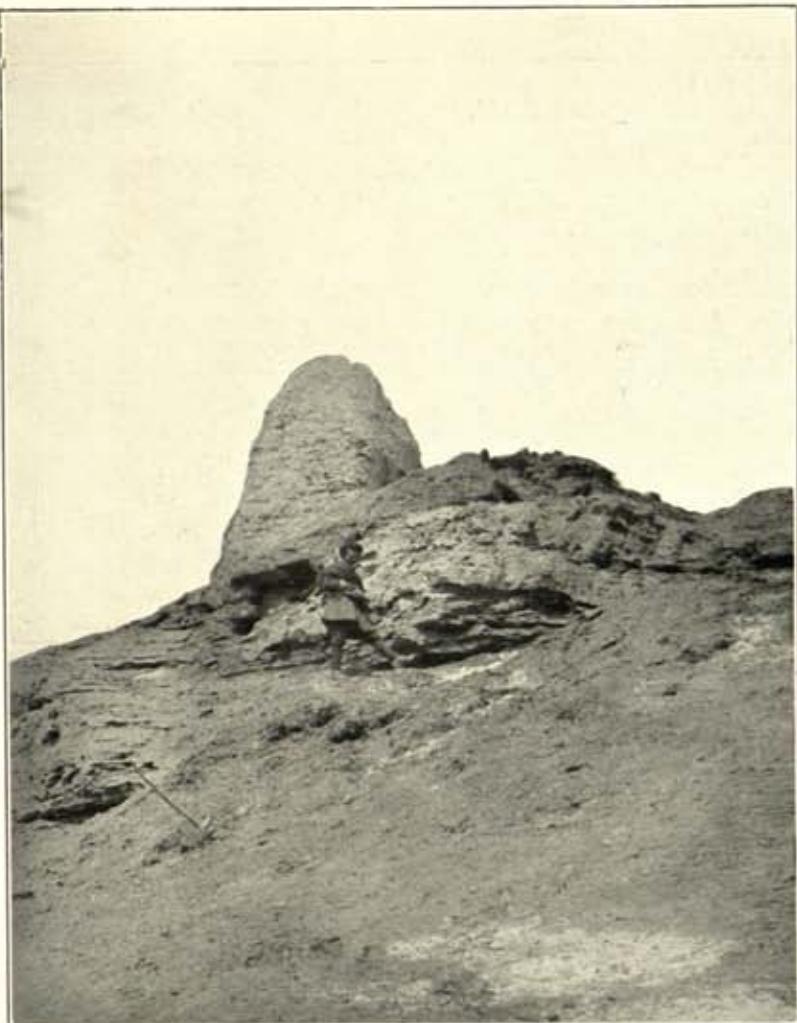


200. LINE OF LIMES WALL NEAR TOWER T. XIII.



201. REMAINS OF LIMES WALL STRETCHING EAST OF TOWER T. XIII.

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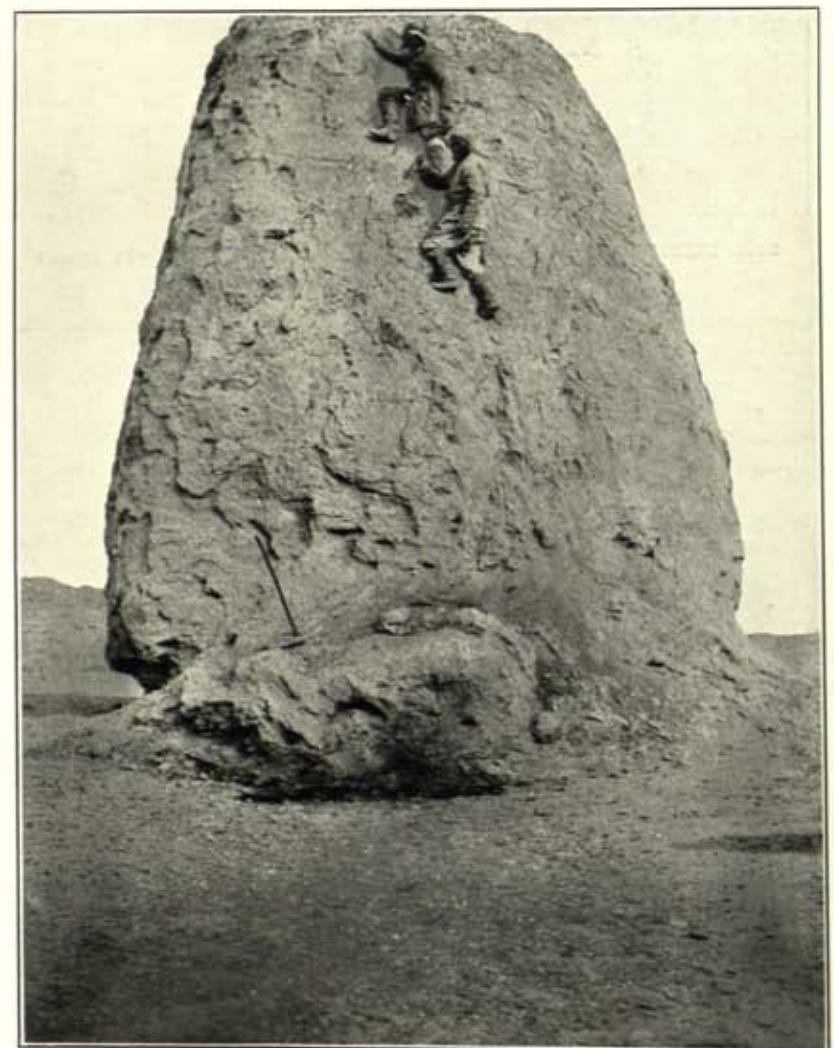
202. REFUSE HEAP BELOW WATCH-TOWER T. XXII. I, TUN-HUANG LIMES.



203. ABDURRAHİM, HUNTER AND GUIDE, ON HIS RETURN FROM TUN-HUANG  
(See pp. 209 sqq., 355.)



204. WATCH-TOWER T. VII, TUN-HUANG LIMES, SEEN FROM SOUTH-WEST.



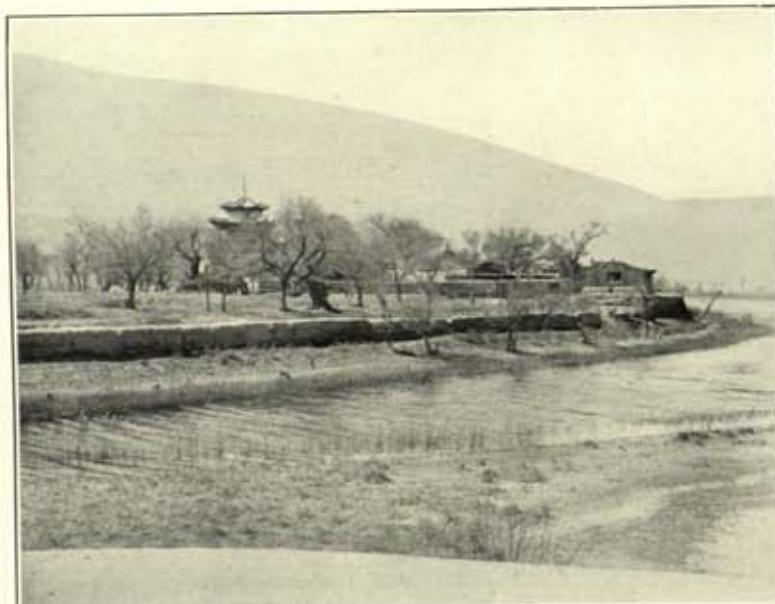
205. WATCH-TOWER T. XL. I, ON LIMES EAST OF AN-HSI.



206. FARM NEAR WESTERN EDGE OF TUN-HUANG OASIS.



207. DUNE-COVERED FOOTSPURS SOUTH OF TUN-HUANG TOWN, SEEN FROM ROAD TO YUEH-YA-CH'UAN.



208. SACRED LAKELET OF YUEH-YA-CH'UAN WITH TEMPLE AND 'SOUNDING SANDS'.



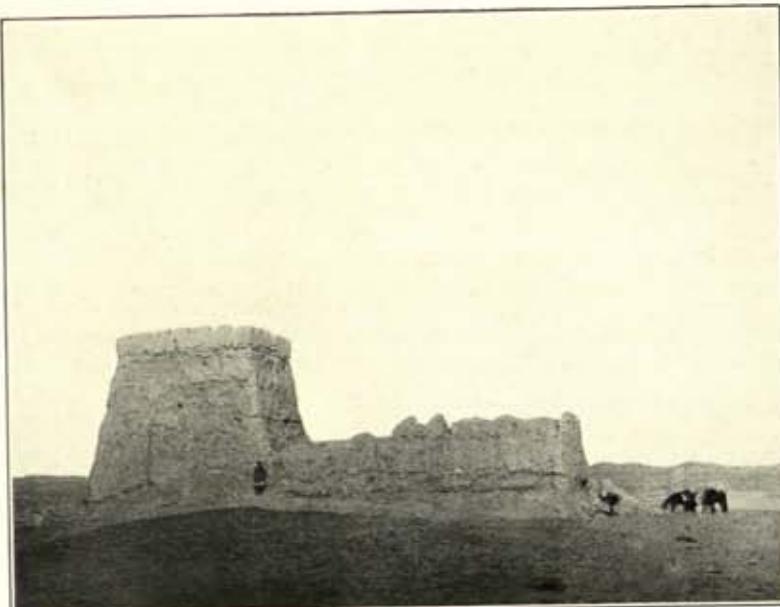
209. OUTER SHRINES OF YUEH-YA-CH'UAN SANCTUARY, NEAR TUN-HUANG.



210. SOUTHERN GATE OF TUN-HUANG TOWN.



211. MEMORIAL ARCH NEAR EASTERN GATE OF TUN-HUANG TOWN.



212. WATCH-STATION T. XLI. *a*, OF LATER DATE, OUTSIDE LIMES LINE,  
NORTH-WEST OF SHIH-ÉRH-TUN.



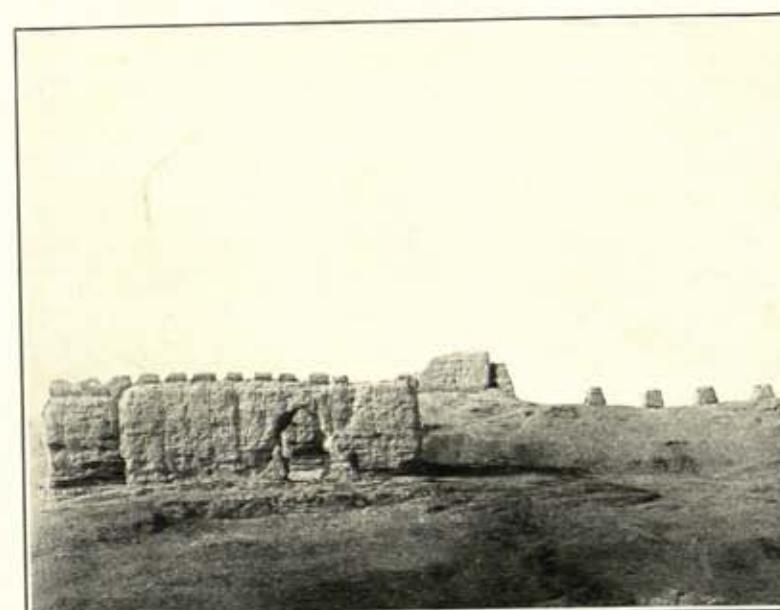
213. RUINED TEMPLE ON LEFT RIVER-BANK, WAN-SHAN-TZÜ DEFILE.



214. WATCH-TOWER T. XLII. *f*, ON LIMES LINE EAST OF SHIH-ÉRH-TUN.



215. WATCH-TOWER T. XXXVIII. *a*, ON LIMES LINE NEAR AN-HSI.



216. RUINED FORT AND WATCH-TOWER T. XLII. *d* OF LIMES, NEAR  
SHIH-ÉRH-TUN.



217. INTERIOR OF RUINED FORTRESS CH'IAO-WAN-CH'ENG ON LIMES  
EAST OF BULUNGIR.

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218. LIMES WALL BUILT OF FAGGOTS, NORTH-EAST OF HUA-HAI-TZÜ.



219. LIMES LINE TRACED AMIDST TAMARISK-CONES NORTH-EAST OF HUA-HAI-TZÜ.  
(See p. 398.)



220. LIMES WALL BUILT WITH BRUSHWOOD FASCINES, EAST OF TOWER  
T. XLIII. I, NORTH OF HUA-HAI-TZÜ.



221. WATCH-STATION T. XLIII. I, ON LIMES LINE NORTH OF HUA-HAI-TZÜ.



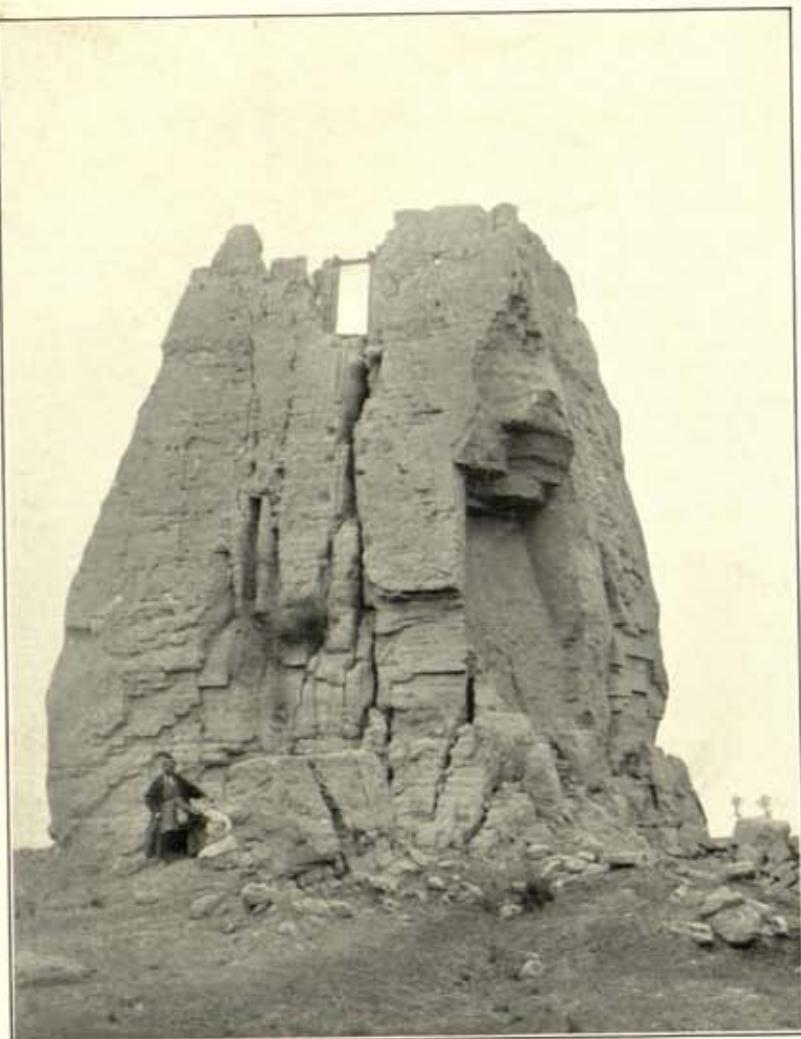
222. WATCH-TOWER T. XLIV. b, EAST OF HUA-HAI-TZÜ.



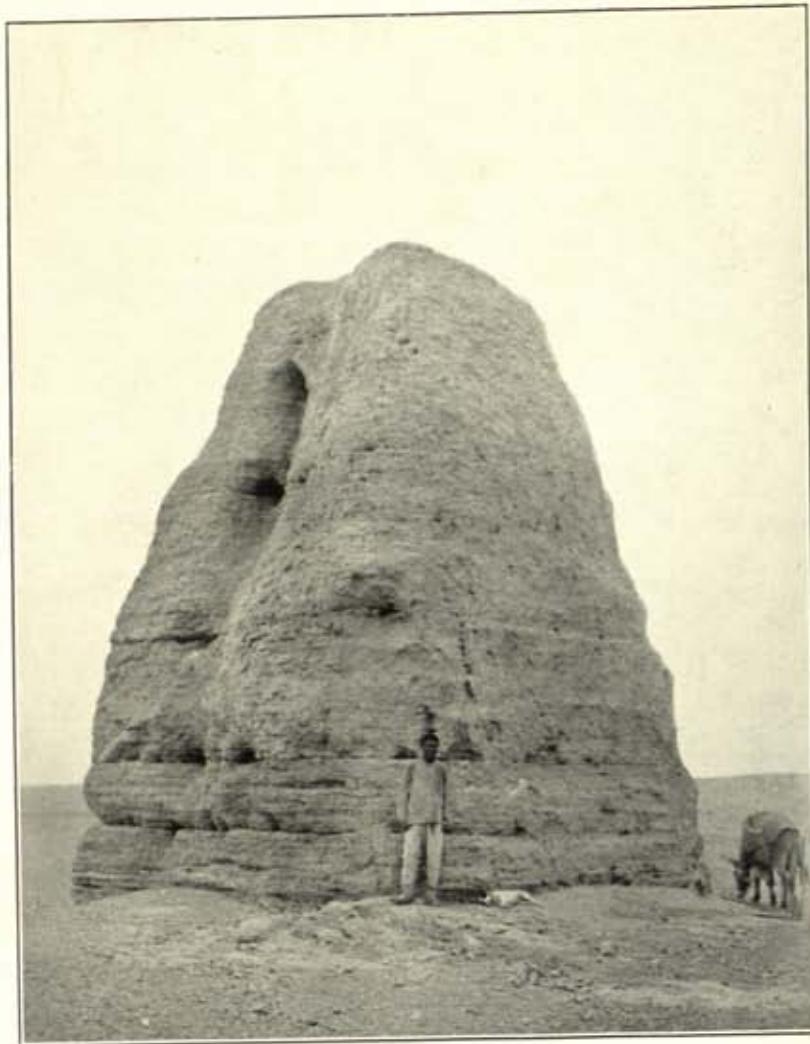
223. WATCH-TOWER T. XLIII. b, ON LIMES LINE WEST OF HUA-HAI-TZÜ.

71 | 12

292 β



224. WATCH-TOWER ON LINE OF MEDIAEVAL 'GREAT WALL', OUTSIDE  
- YEH-MAO-WAN, SU-CHOU.



225. WATCH-TOWER T. XLVIII. b, ON LIMES LINE BELOW MAO-MEI.



226. CAVE SHRINES, WITH ANTECHAPELS EXPOSED, NEAR CENTRE OF  
CH'IEN-FO-TUNG SITE.



227. CHIEF OF ETSIN-GOL TORGUTS, WITH MONGOL HEADMEN.

131

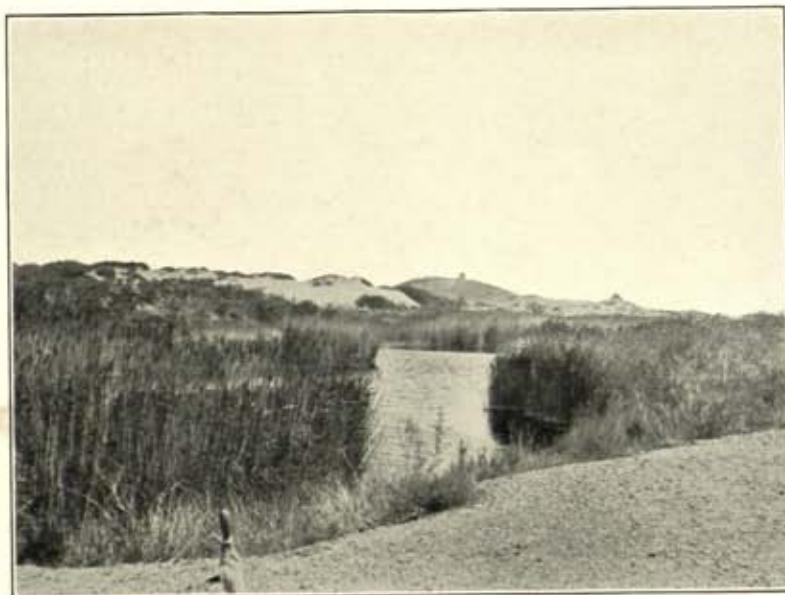
565



228. CIRCUMVALLATION, T. XLVIII. e, ON ETSIN-GOL, BELOW MAO-MEI.



229. BAYIN-BOGDO HILL AT HEAD OF ETSIN-GOL DELTA.



230. SPRING-FED MARSH AT WEST FOOT OF BAYIN-BOGDO HILL.



231. VIEW ACROSS HEAD OF ETSIN-GOL DELTA, FROM FOOT OF BAYIN-BOGDO HILL.



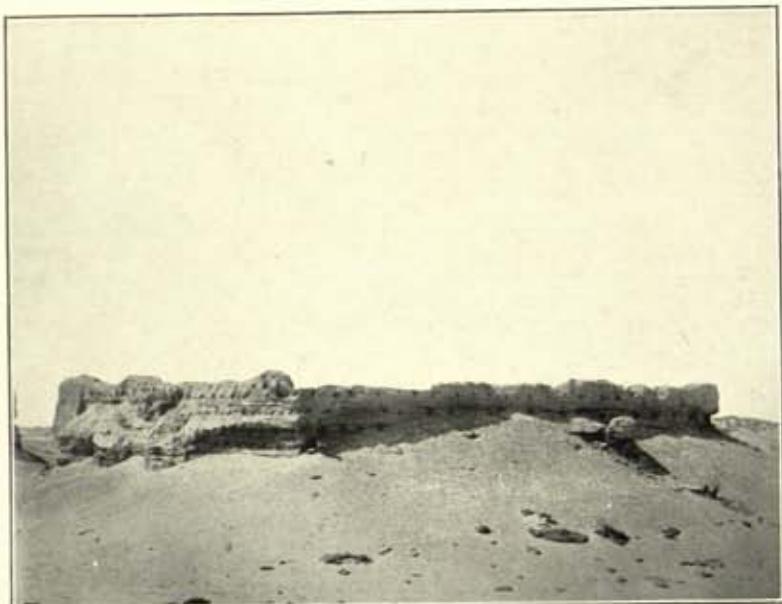
232. TOWER NEAR HSI-WAN-TUN (OR SÈRE) ON ETSIN-GOL.  
East wall shows later repairs.



233. RUINED FORT, T. XLVIII. c, NEAR TA-WAN ON ETSIN-GOL.

1311

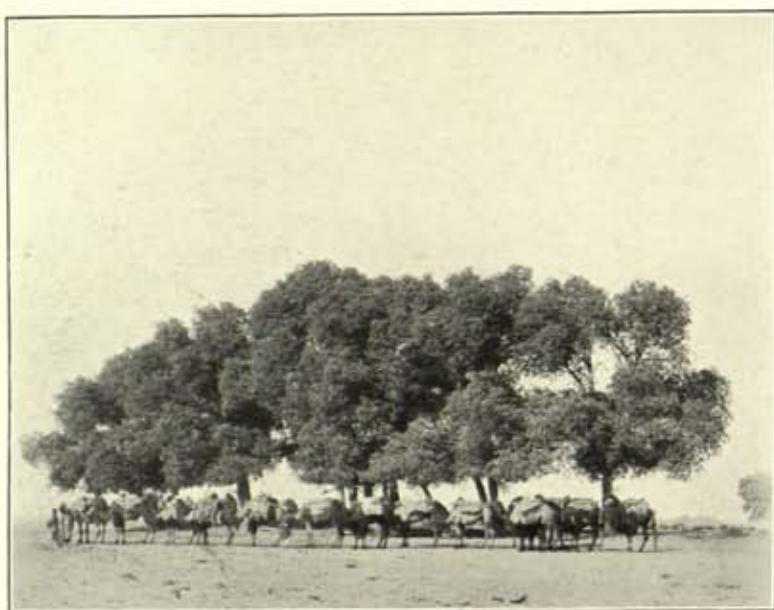
429



234. INNER FORT OF ADUNA-KÖRA, NEAR KHARA-KHOTO.



235. DRY RIVER-BED WEST OF KHARA-KHOTO.



236. GROVE OF WILD POPLARS NEAR TÄWUN-TORA, ETSIN-GOL DELTA.



237. HALT AT BAHÄN-DURWULJIN, ETSIN-GOL DELTA.

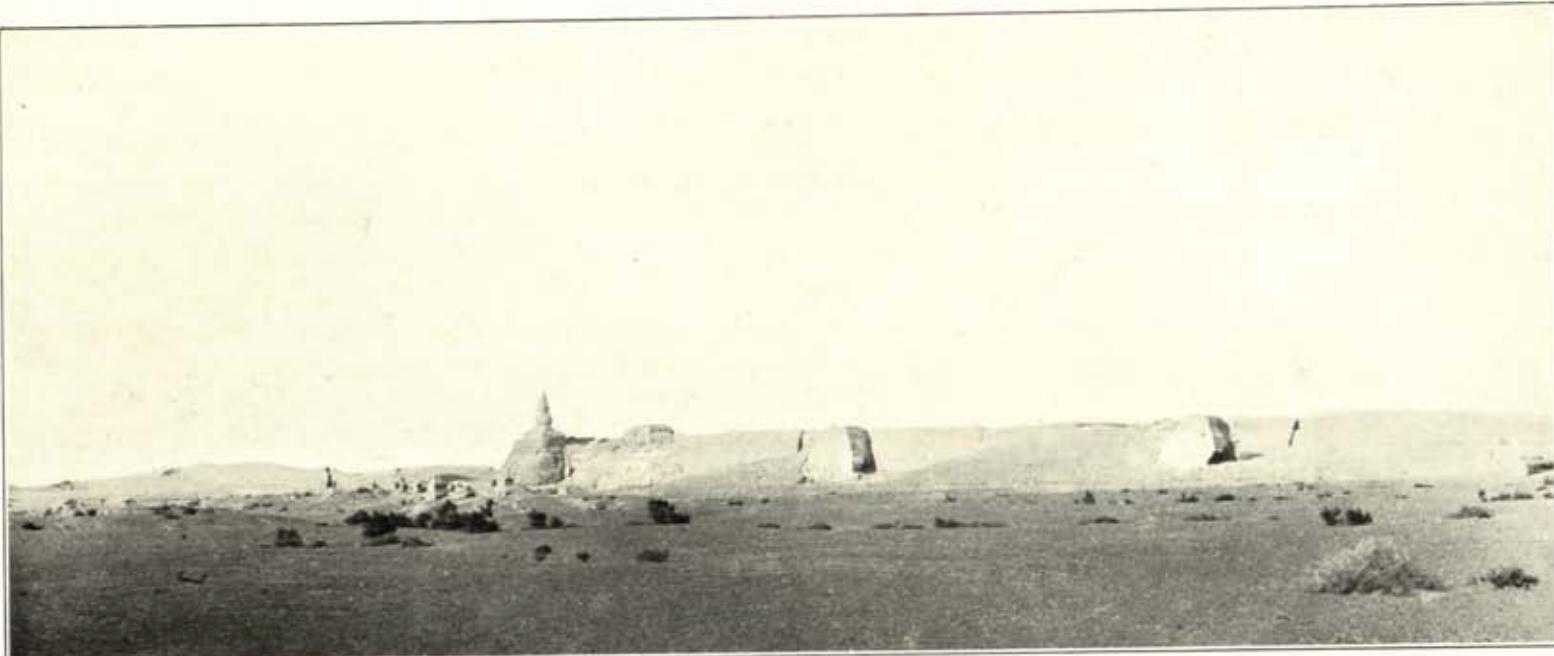


238. CAMP AT BORGASU, ON ETSIN-GOL.



239. TORGUT MONGOLS AT TÄWUN-TORA, ETSIN-GOL DELTA.

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240. CIRCUMVALLATION OF KHARA-KHOTO, SEEN FROM SOUTH-WEST.

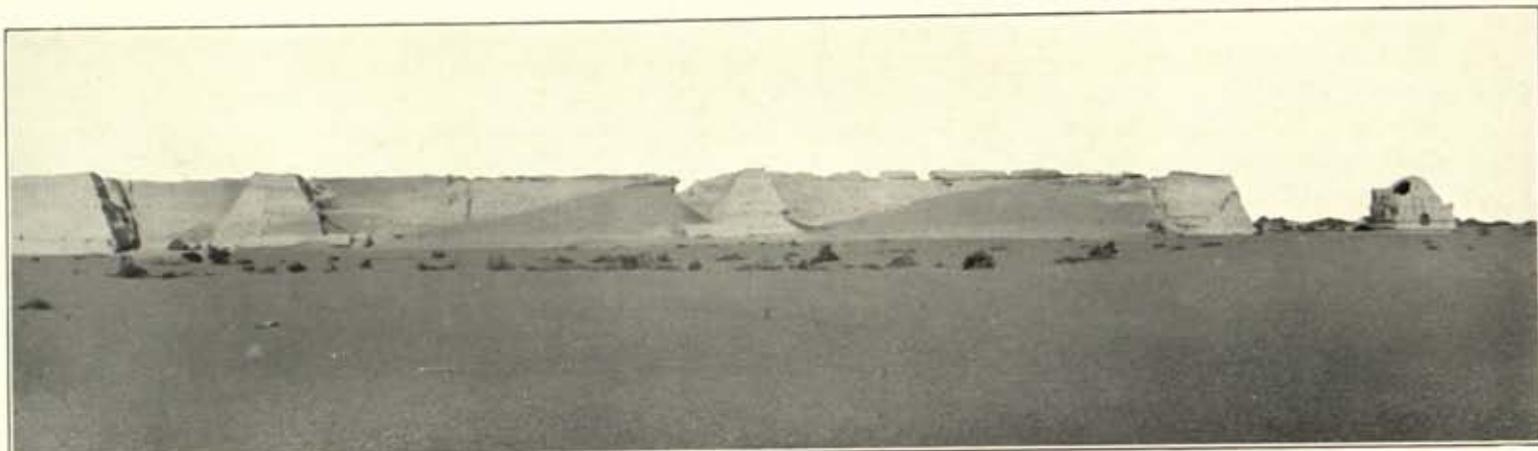


241. NORTH-WESTERN CORNER OF CIRCUMVALLATION OF KHARA-KHOTO, WITH STŪPAS OUTSIDE, SEEN FROM NORTH.



242. SOUTH FACE OF CIRCUMVALLATION OF KHARA-KHOTO, WITH SAND HEAPED UP ON LEE SIDE.

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243. WEST FACE OF CIRCUMVALLATION OF KHARA-KHOTO, WITH MUHAMMADAN TOMB AT SOUTH-WEST CORNER.

K.K. I. ii



244. INTERIOR OF KHARA-KHOTO, LOOKING TOWARDS SOUTH-EAST.

K.K. I.i

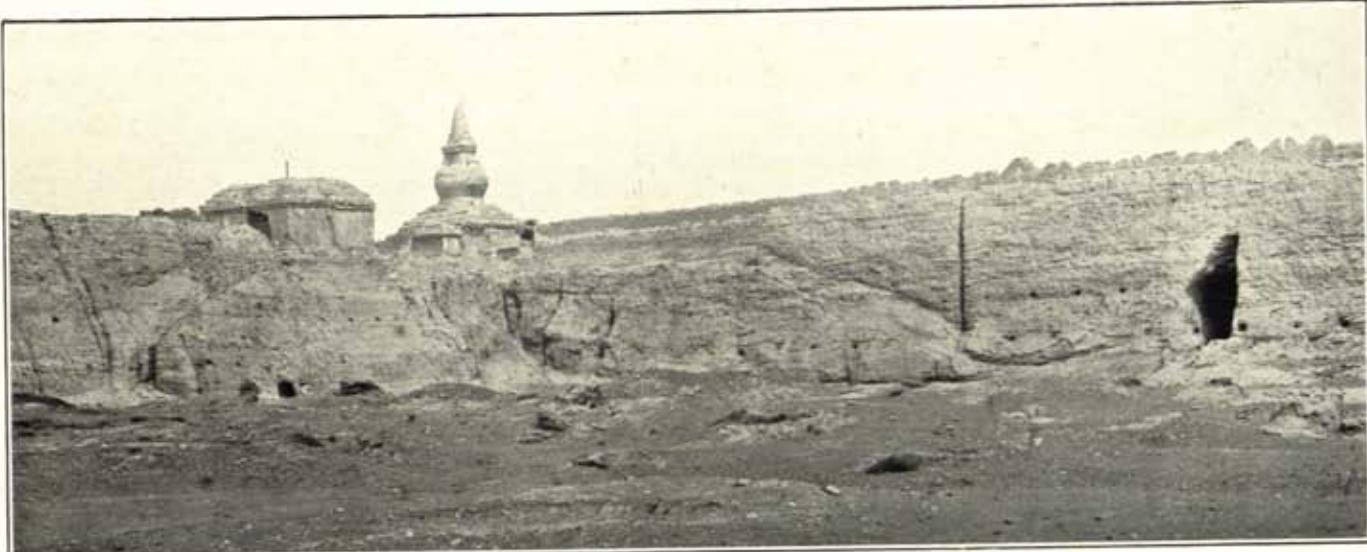


245. INTERIOR OF KHARA-KHOTO, LOOKING TOWARDS NORTH-WEST.



246. WESTERN WALL OF KHARA-KHOTO, WITH BREACHES DUE TO WIND-DRIVEN SAND, NEAR SOUTH-WEST CORNER.

6283



247. NORTH-WEST CORNER OF CIRCUMVALLATED AREA, KHARA-KHOTO, SEEN FROM WITHIN.  
Arrow marks position of passage cut through north wall.

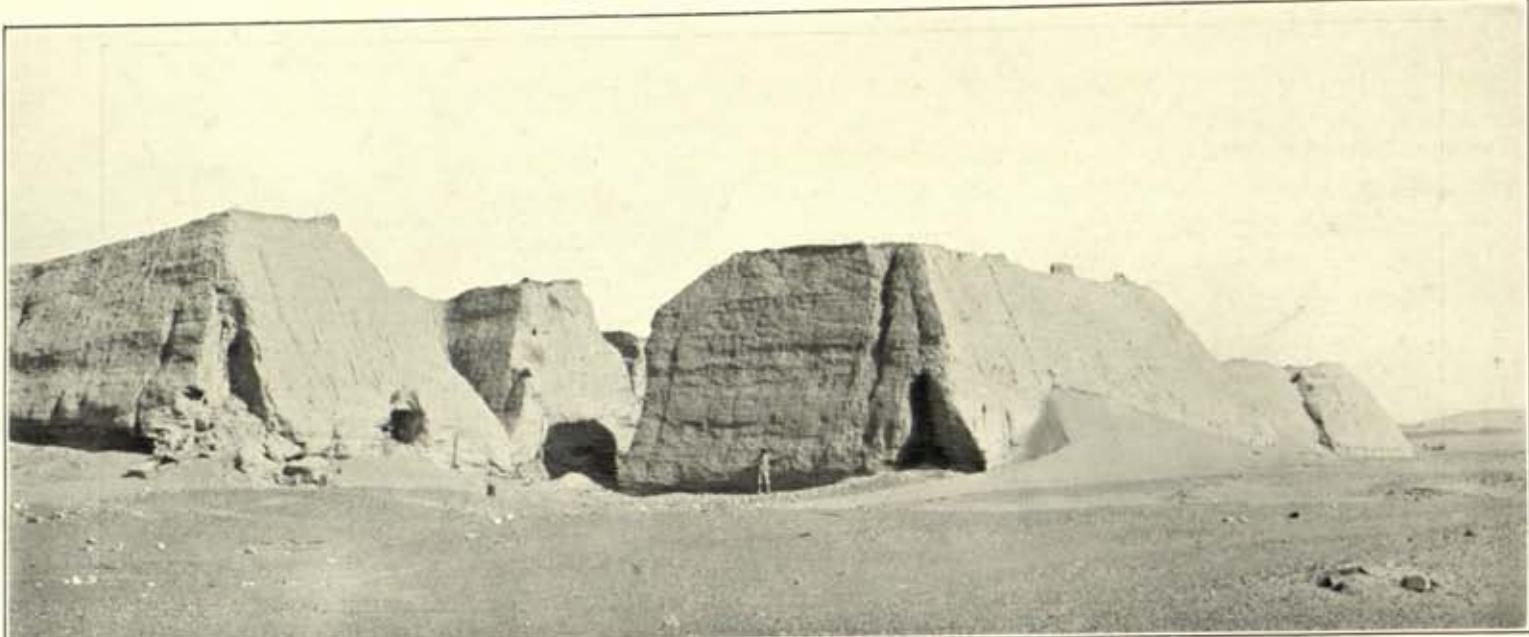


248. RUINED STŪPAS BUILT ABOVE NORTH-WEST CORNER OF CIRCUMVALLATION, KHARA-KHOTO.



249. ALCOVE AT BACK OF TEMPLE K.K. I. I., KHARA-KHOTO, WITH IMAGE BASES.

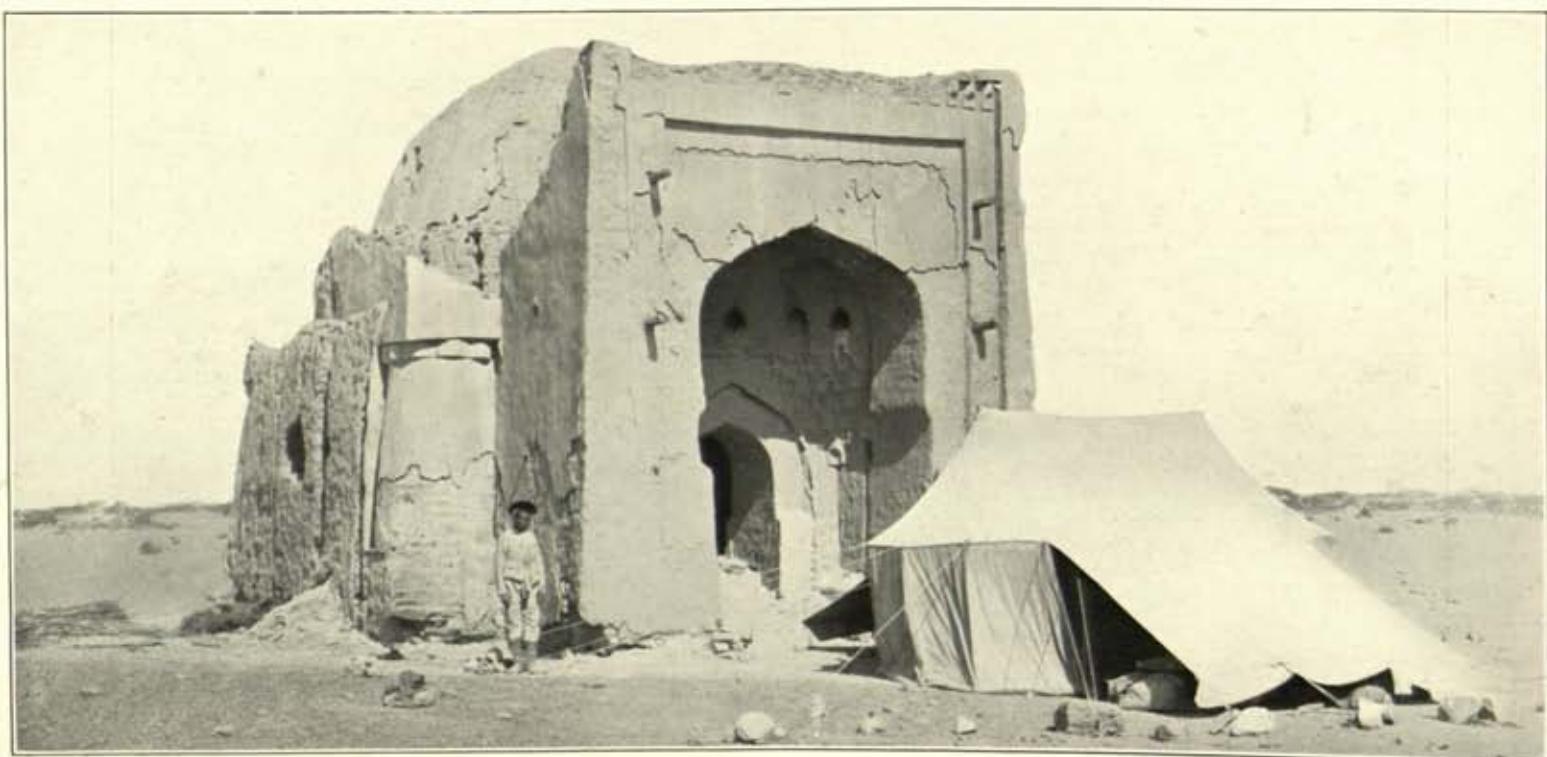
12712



250. BASTIONS GUARDING EASTERN GATE OF KHARA-KHOTO.



251. RUIN OF MUHAMMADAN TOMB, K.K. VI, KHARA-KHOTO, SEEN FROM NORTH.



252. FRONT OF MUHAMMADAN TOMB, K.K. VI, KHARA-KHOTO, FACING EASTWARD.



253. RUINED DWELLING, EAST OF K.K. IV, NEAR KHARA-KHOTO.



254. RUINS OF DWELLING, EAST OF K.K. XIV, NEAR KHARA-KHOTO.



255. REMAINS OF DWELLING, EAST OF K.K. II, NEAR KHARA-KHOTO,  
PARTIALLY BURIED IN TAMARISK-CONE.



256. RUINED SHRINE AND STŪPA, K.K. IV, KHARA-KHOTO.



257. BASE OF DESTROYED STŪPA, K.K. II, WITH DEBRIS OF STUCCO  
SCULPTURE, BEFORE CLEARING.



258. DEBRIS COVERING SLOPES OF BASE OF DESTROYED STŪPA, K.K. II,  
KHARA-KHOTO.

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259. SAND-SMOTHERED RIDGE OF DESERT CHAIN, SOUTH OF CAMP 260.



260. CAMP AT ZIGDA-KAYA SPRING, ON ROUTE TO KAO-T'AI.



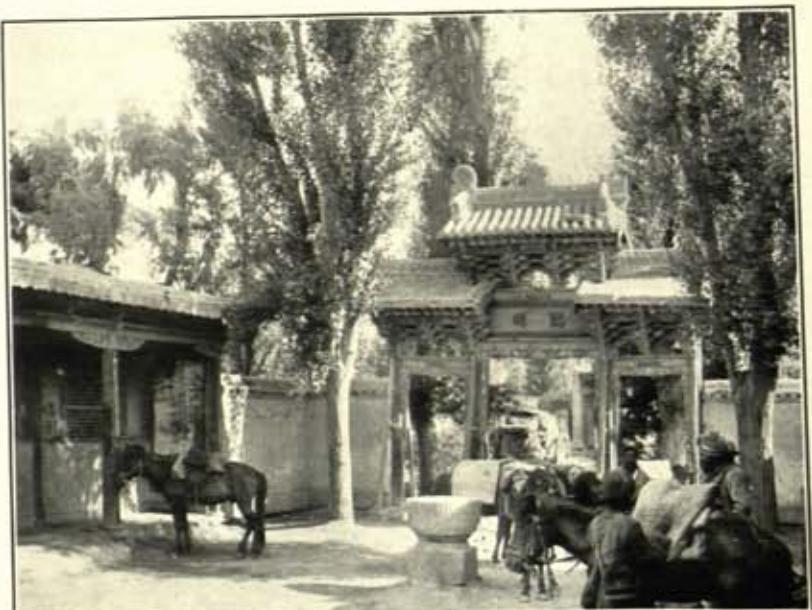
261. SITE OF MA-TI-SSU MONASTERY, SEEN ACROSS VALLEY.



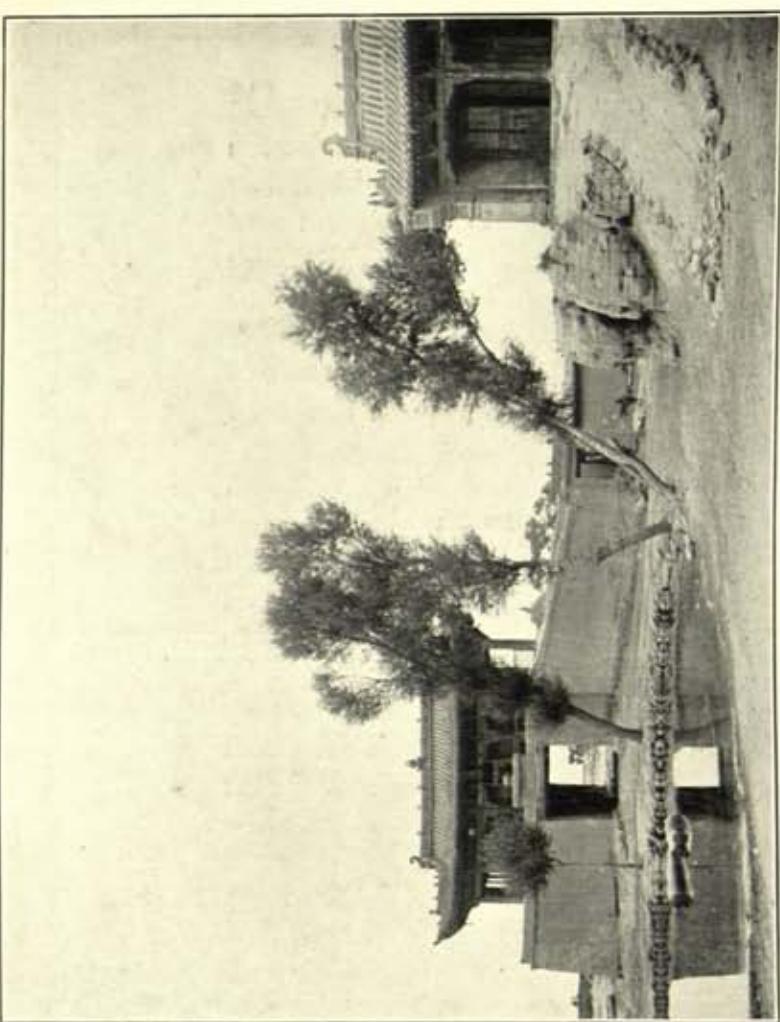
262. NAN-SHAN RANGE AND VILLAGES AT ITS FOOT, LOOKING SOUTH OF NAN-KOU-CH'ENG.



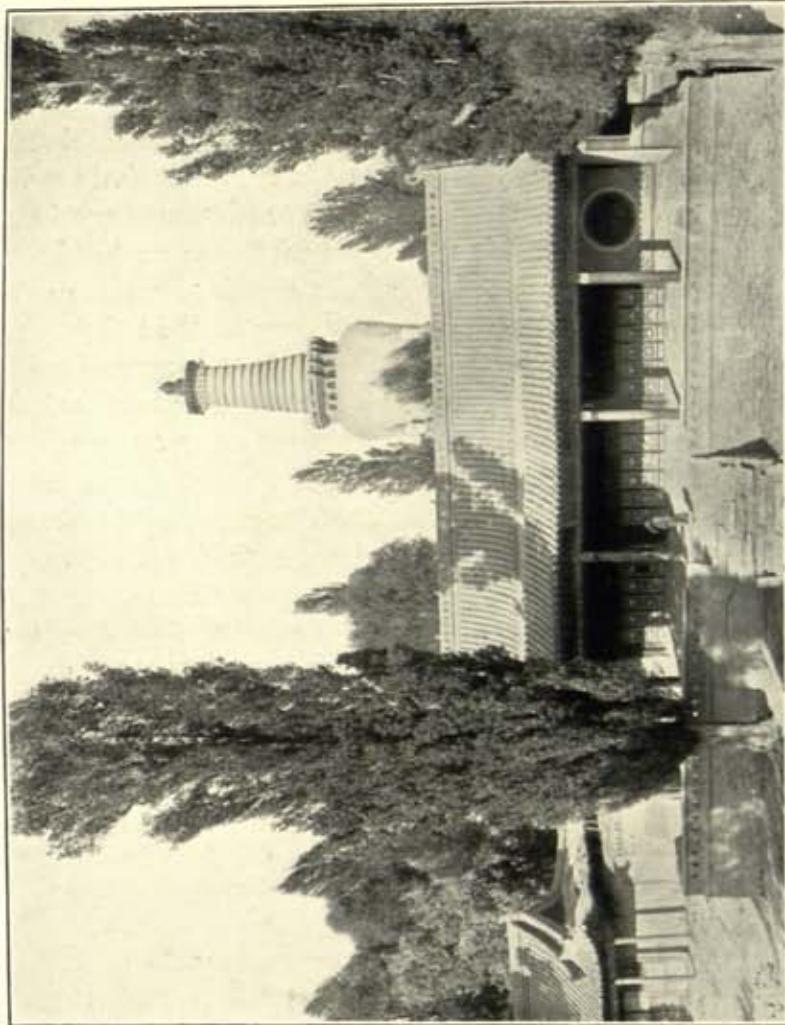
263. TEMPLE COURT OUTSIDE HUNG-SHUL.



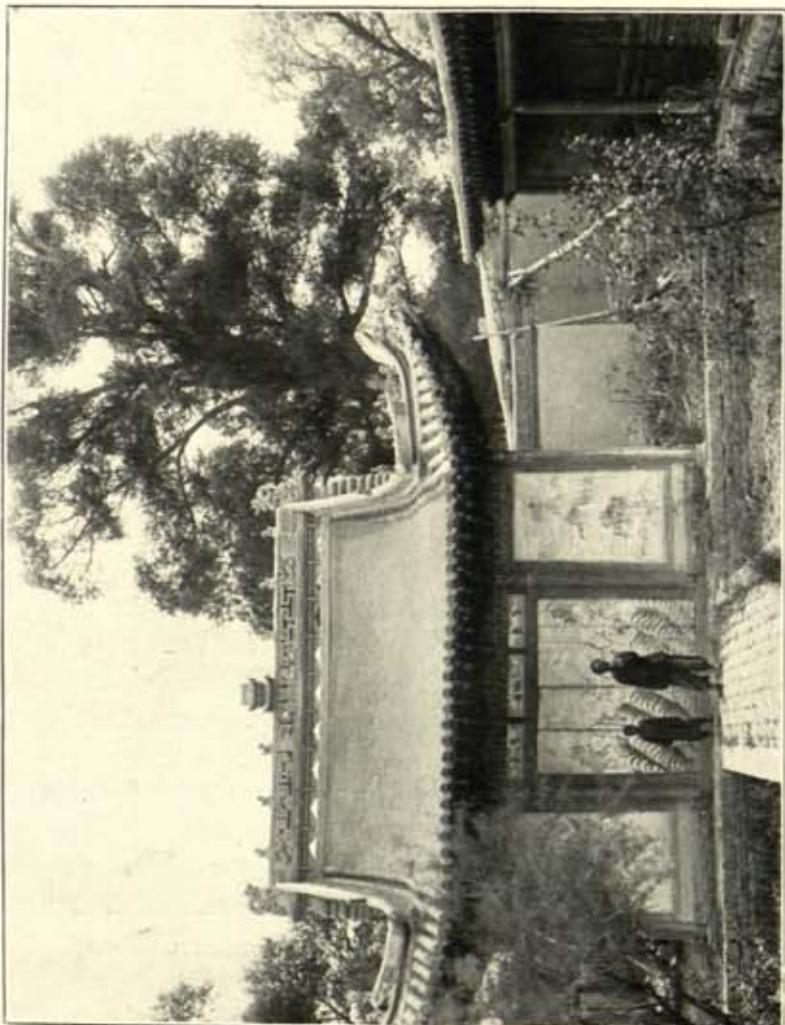
264. TEMPLE QUARTERS NEAR EAST GATE OF KAO-T'AI TOWN.



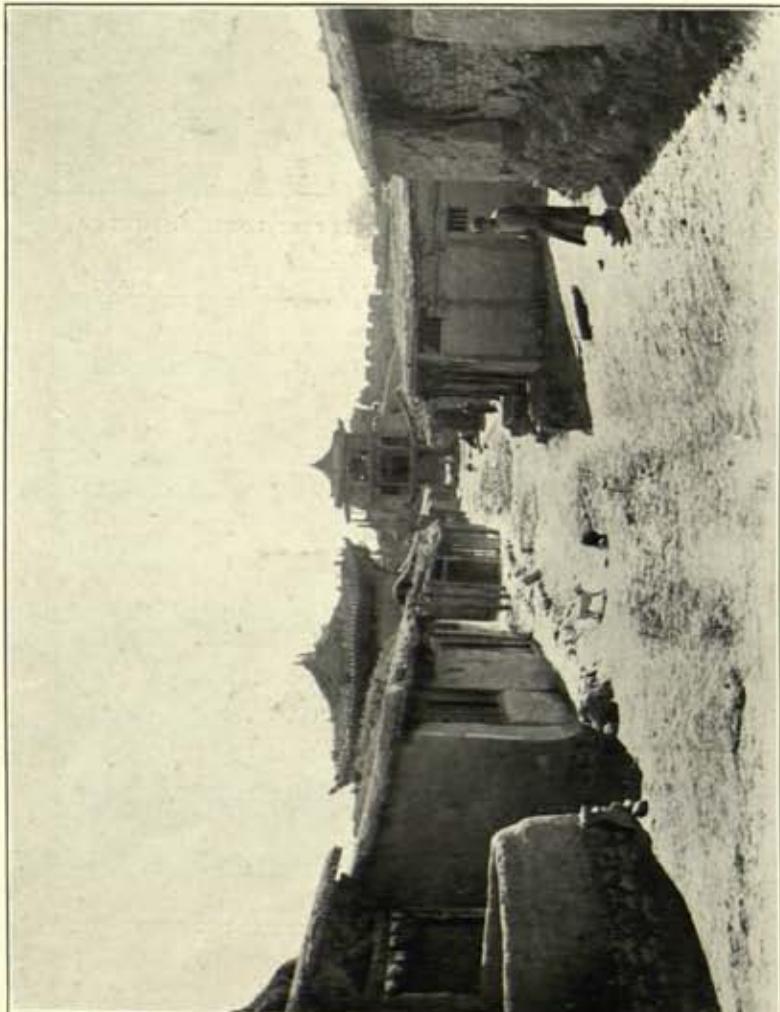
266. VILLAGE SHRINES AT NAN-KOU-TAI-TZU



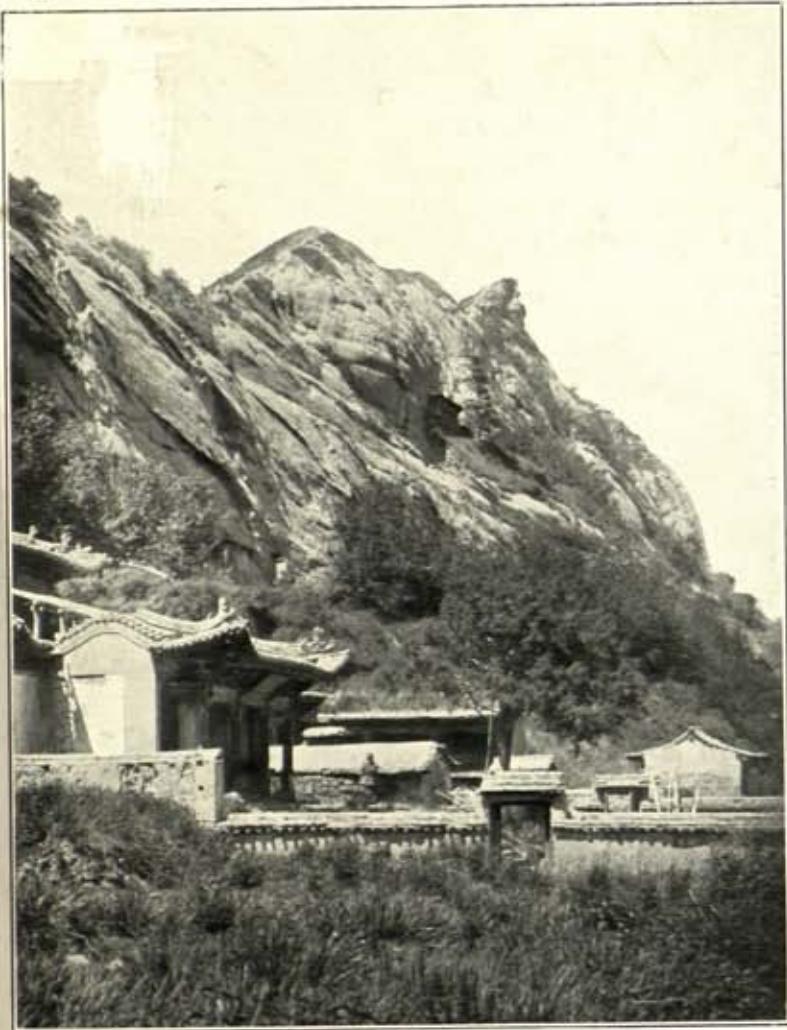
268. STUPA AND TEMPLE BEHIND SHRINE OF THE 'GREAT BUDDHAS', KAN-CHOU



267. TEMPLE QUARTERS OUTSIDE CITY WALL OF KAN-CHOU.



265. STREET IN NAN-KOU-CH'ENG.



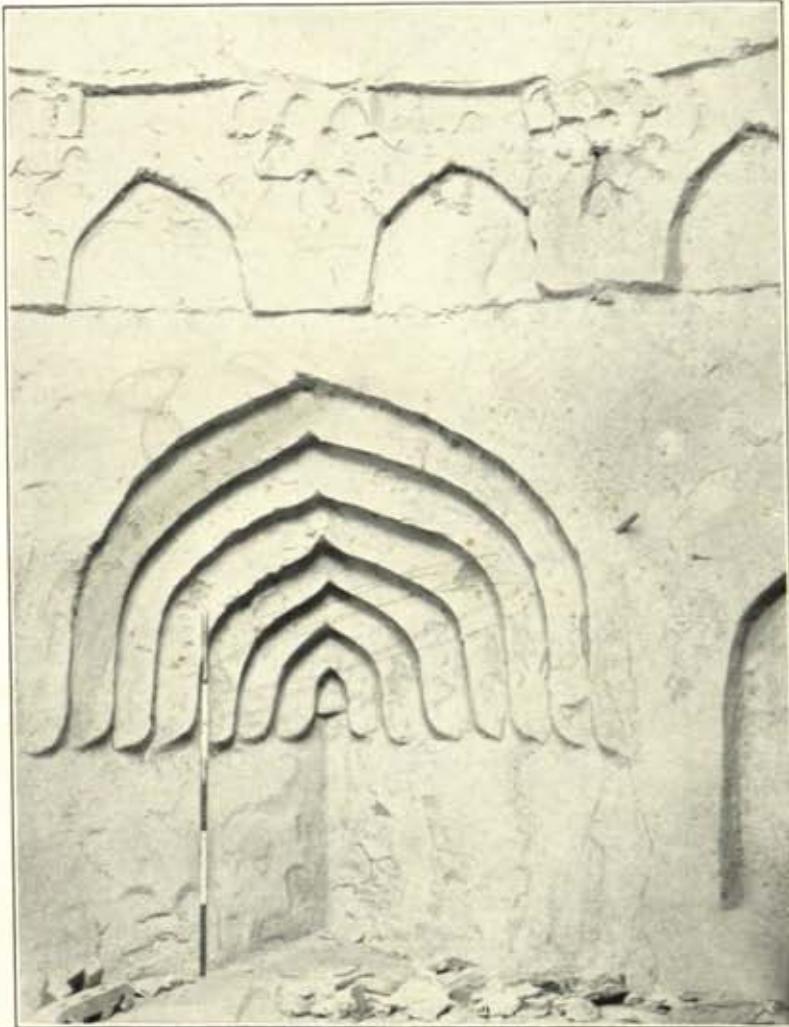
269. TEMPLE BELOW CAVE-SHRINES OF MA-TI-SSU MONASTERY.



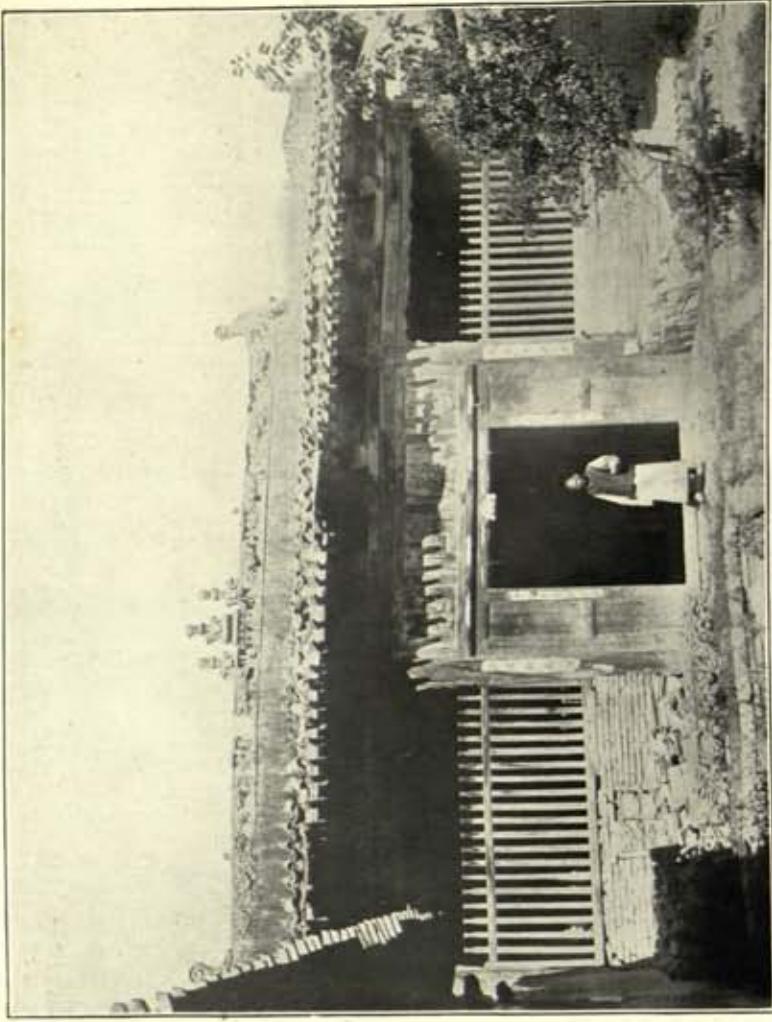
270. TEMPLE OUTSIDE NAN-KOU-CH'ENG.



271. CAVE-SHRINES AND TEMPLE AT MA-TI-SSU.



272. CORNER OF INTERIOR OF DOMED MUHAMMADAN TOMB, K.K. VI,  
KHARA-KHOTO.



274. WEST COURT OF TA-SSU-MIAO TEMPLE, NAN-KOU-CHENG.



275. BRONZE STATUES OF ARHATS, RESTORED WITH STUCCO, IN AN EXCHAPEL OF TA-SSU-MIAO, NAN-KOU-CHENG.



273. STUCCO IMAGES OF BUDDHA AND BODHISATTVA IN CHAPEL OF SECOND STORY OF CAVE SHRINES, MA-TI-SSU.



276. BRONZE STATUES OF ARHATS, RESTORED WITH STUCCO, IN AN EXCHAPEL OF TA-SSU-MIAO, NAN-KOU-CHENG.



277. KAN-CHOU RIVER DEFILE SEEN FROM CHÊNG-I.



278. FORT OF O-PO, NAN-SHAN, SEEN FROM WEST.



279. VIEW DOWN VALLEY LEADING TO O-PO-LING-TZU PASS.



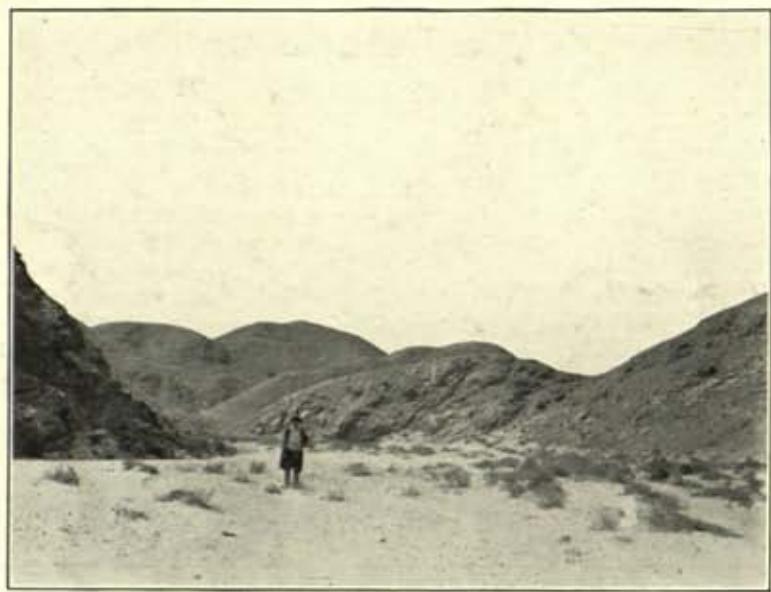
280. MEADOWS AT MOUTH OF VALLEY LEADING TO PIEN-TUNG-K'OU.



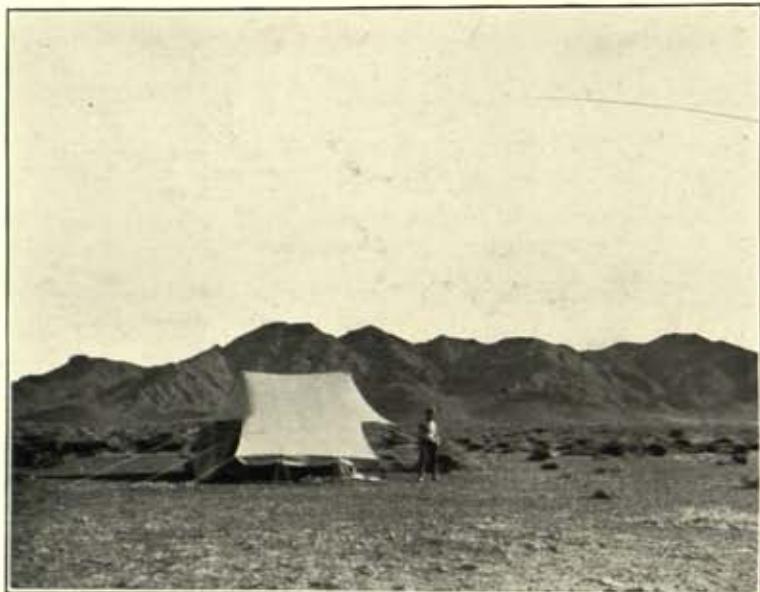
281. WEST GATE OF SAN-PA VILLAGE, ON KAN-CHOU RIVER.



282. ON THE ROAD TOWARDS SSU-PA VILLAGE, ON KAN-CHOU RIVER.



283. VALLEY ABOVE YEH-MA-CHING, PEI-SHAN.



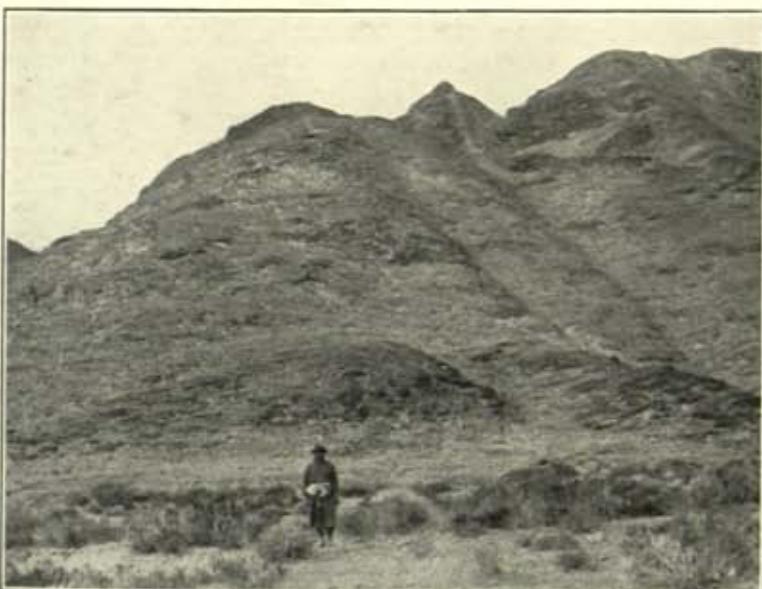
284. CAMP AT TUNG-ÊRH-SHAN WELL, PEI-SHAN.



285. BASIN OF MING-SHUI, PEI-SHAN.



286. FOOTHILLS OF KARLIK-TÂGH ABOVE BAI.



287. VALLEY ON SOUTH SIDE OF MA-TSUN-SHAN RANGE, ABOVE CAMP 209, PEI-SHAN.



288. WATERSHED ON MA-TSUN-SHAN RANGE, PEI-SHAN.

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289. KARLIK-TĀGH RANGE SEEN FROM KARA-SINGIR, ON WAY TO TUR-KÖL,  
EASTERNMOST T'IEN-SHAN.



290. ON SADDLE OF T'IEN-SHAN ABOVE TA-SHIH-TO STATION



291. TEMPLE COURT OUTSIDE BARKUL, WITH VIEW TOWARDS BARKUL-TĀGH.

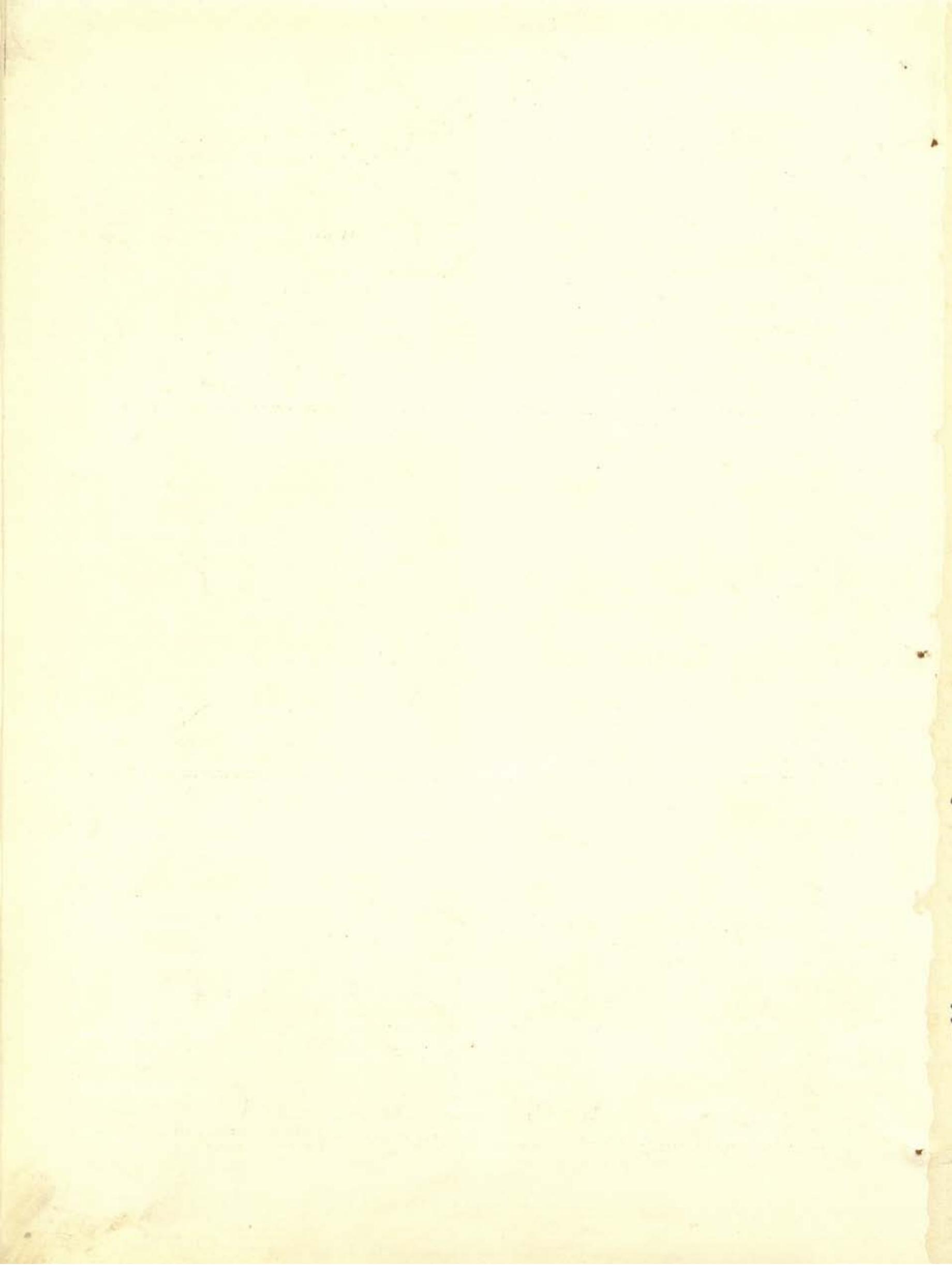


294. NORTH-WEST CORNER OF OUTER CIRCUMVALLATION OF ANCIENT  
PEI-T'ING (BĒSH-BALIK).

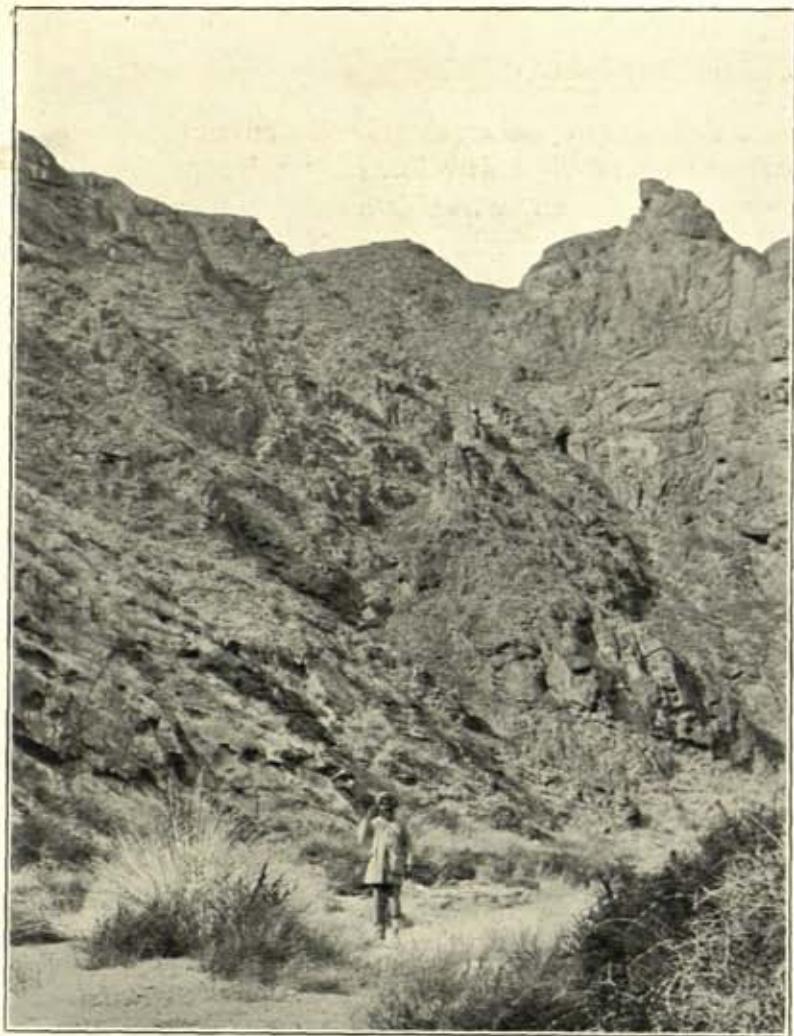


293. KAZAK NOMADS ON ROUTE WEST OF BARKUL.

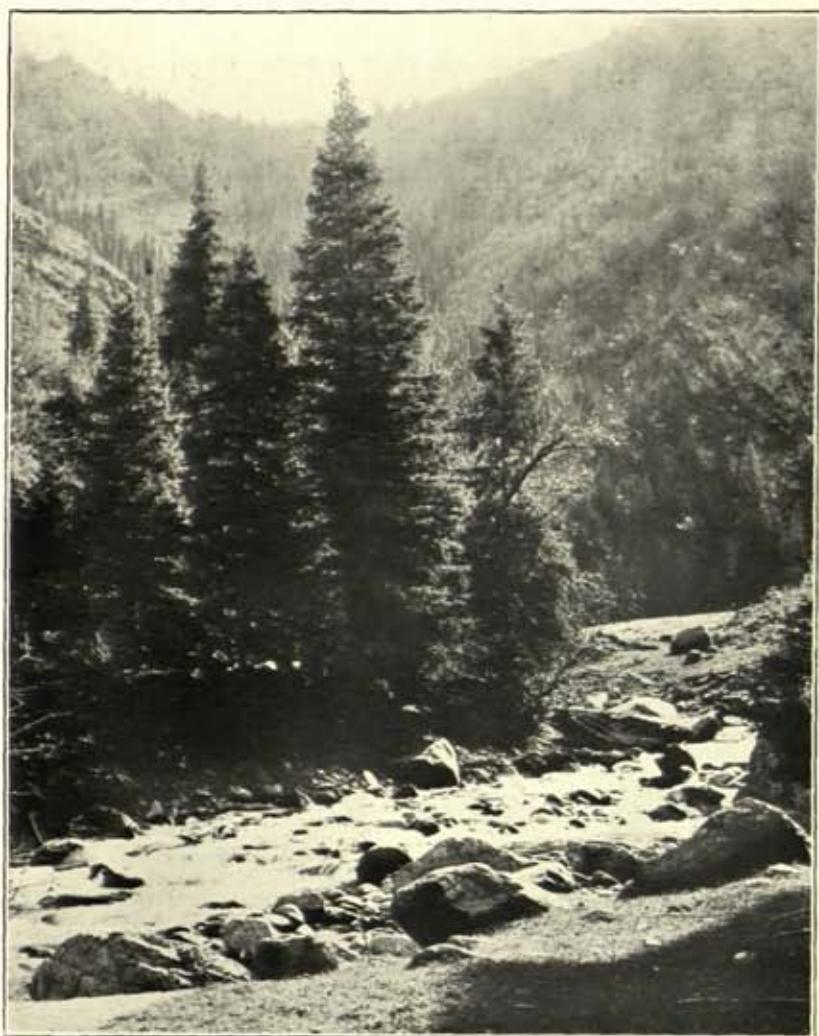
12/12



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295. GORGE IN UMUR-TAGH, EASTERNMOST T'IE-N-SHAN, ABOVE BAL.



296. ASCENT IN PA-NO-L'A VALLEY ABOVE LO-TO-PU-TZU, T'IE-N-SHAN.



297. MR. LI SHU-JUNG, DISTRICT MAGISTRATE OF BARKUL.



298. P'AN TA-JEN WITH HIS TWO SONS, AT URUMCHI.

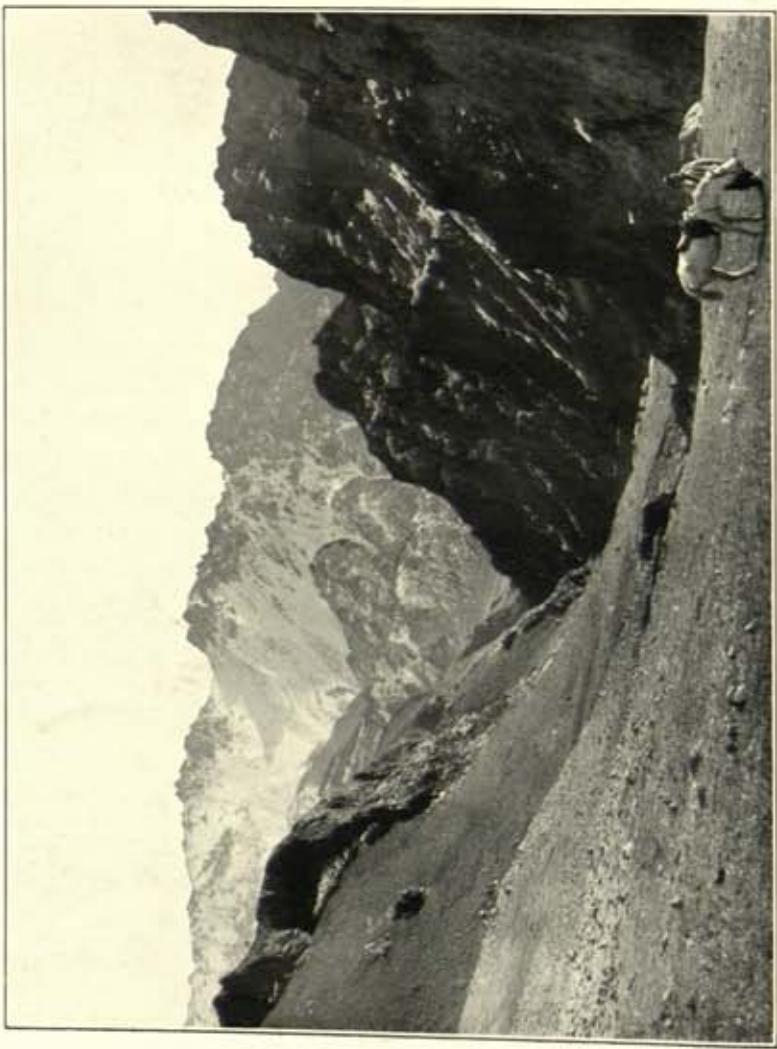
12/2



299. FOREST-CLAD NORTHERN SLOPES OF T'EN-SHAN ABOVE CH'UAN-TZU-CHIEH.



300. VIEW TO SOUTH FROM PA-NO-PA PASS, T'EN-SHAN.



301. VIEW DOWN VALLEY FROM ABOUT TWO MILES SOUTH OF PA-NO-PA PASS, T'EN-SHAN.



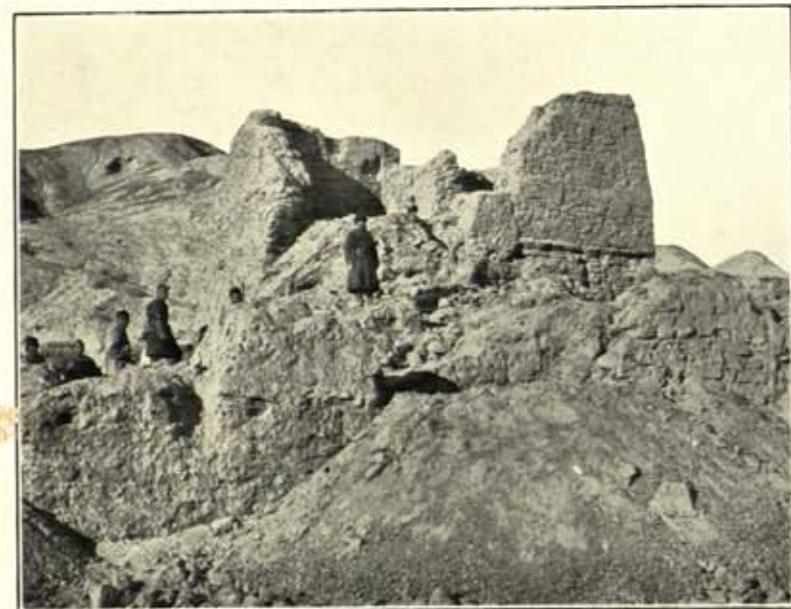
302. VIEW DOWN VALLEY FROM ABOUT THREE MILES ABOVE PA-NO-PA, T'EN-SHAN.



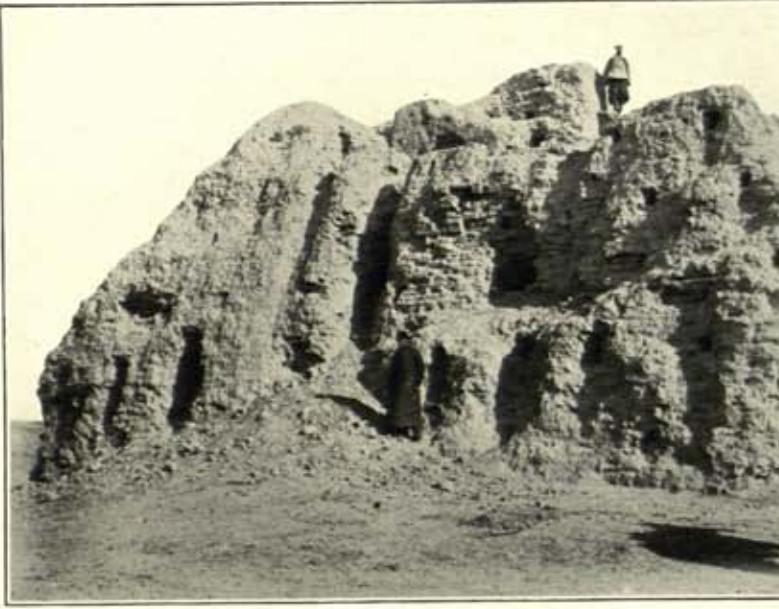
303. RUINED SHRINES, M.C., AT MURTUK, TURFĀN.



304. GENERAL VIEW OF NORTHERN GROUP OF RUINED TOMBS,  
KOSH-GUMBАЗ, KARA-KHÖJA.



305. RUIN, M.B. I, AT MURTUK IN COURSE OF CLEARING.



306. TOWER OF YOGHAN-TURA EAST OF KHANDŌ, SEEN FROM SOUTH-WEST.



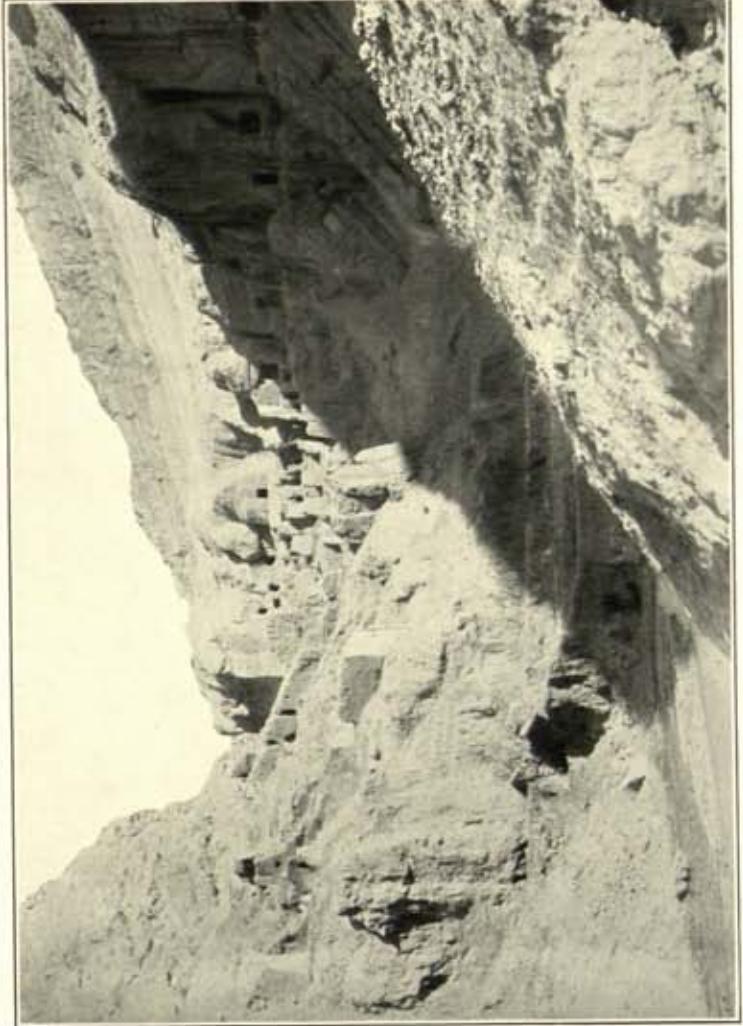
307. RUINED TOMBS AT SOUTHERN GROUP, KOSH-GUMBАЗ, KARA-KHÖJA.



308. RUIN OF SEPULCHRAL STRUCTURE, KAO. III, AT KOSH-GUMBАЗ,  
KARA-KHÖJA.

1242

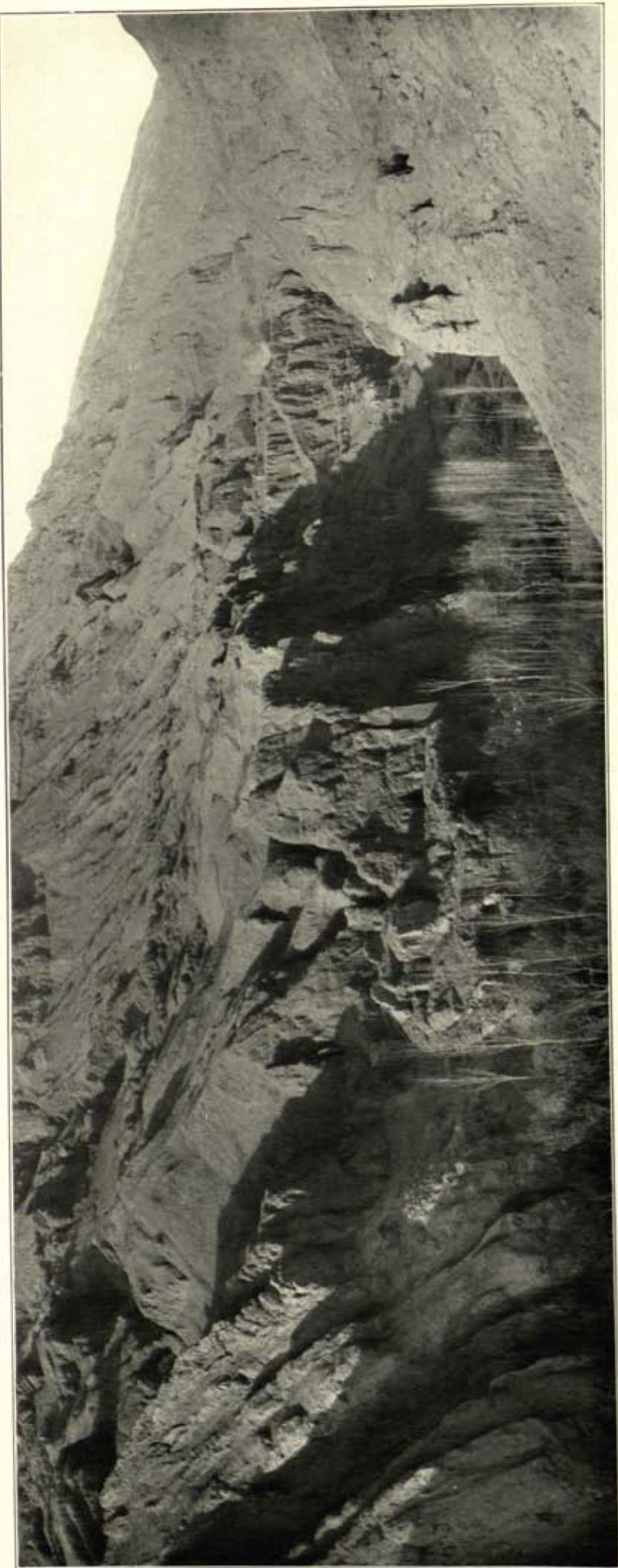
59°8



309. RUINS ON WESTERN SIDE OF TOYUK GORGE, SEEN FROM NORTHERNMOST SHRINES.



310. NORTHERNMOST GROUP OF RUINED SHRINES IN TOYUK GORGE.



311. RUINED SHRINES ON WEST SIDE OF TOYUK GORGE, SEEN FROM RUIN TOY. VI.

Arrow marks position of main group of shrines, Toy. IV.

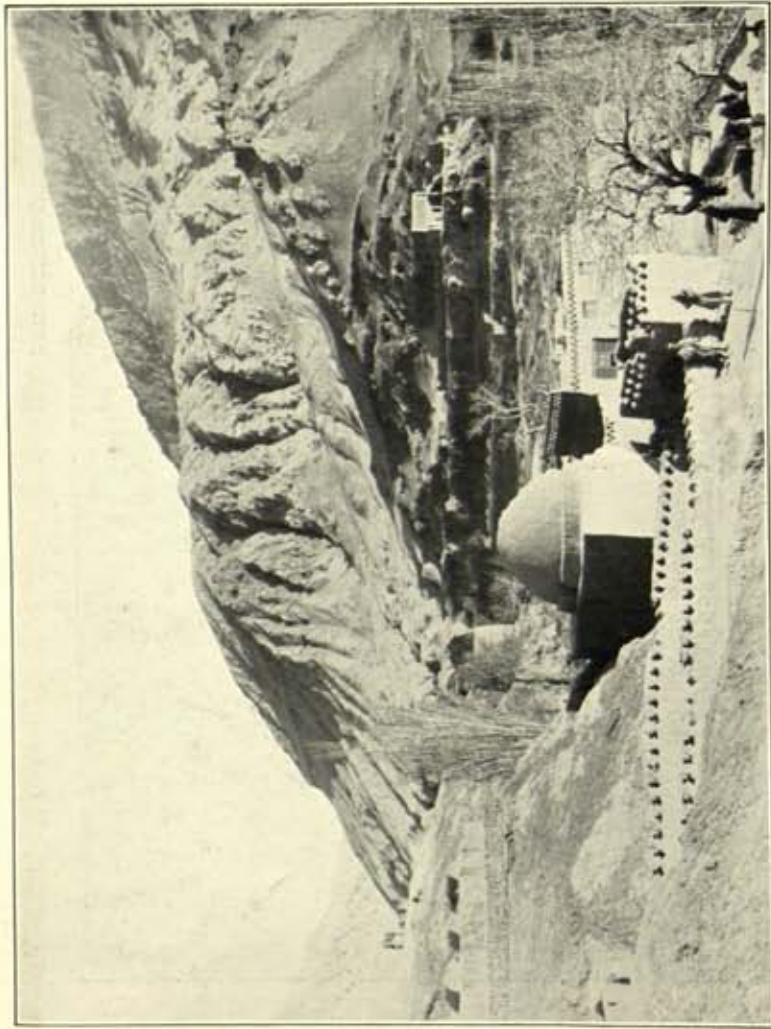
12/12  
~~12/12~~



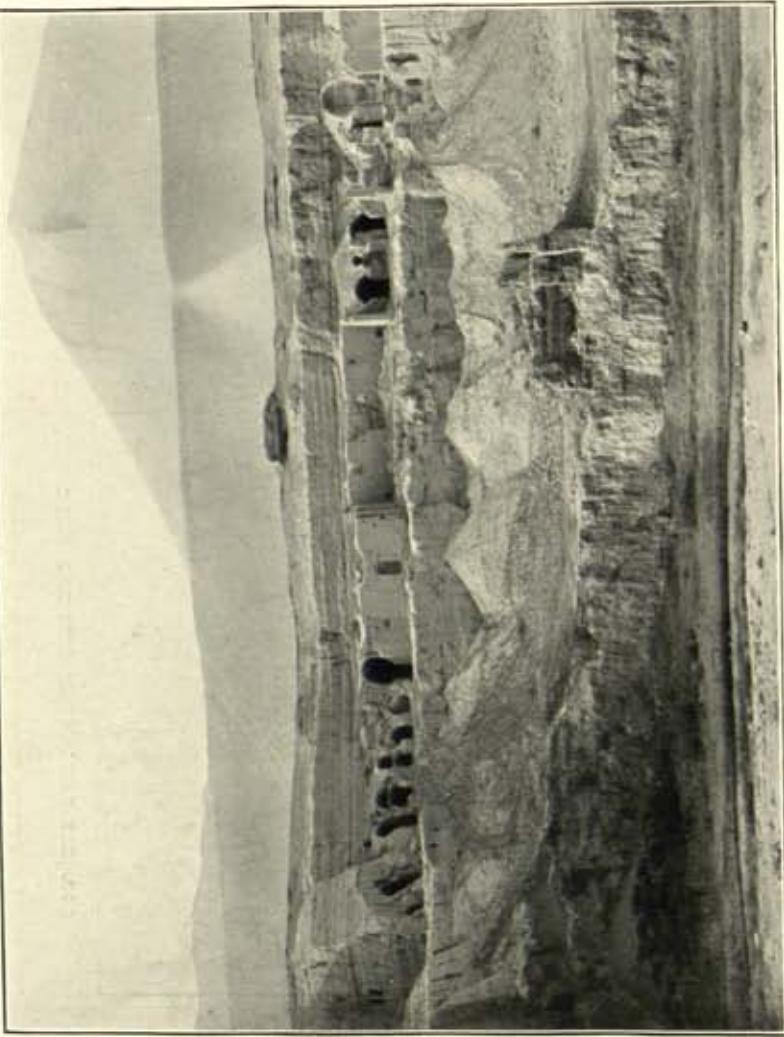
313. PAINTED CEILING OF SHRINE, TOY. VI, TOYUK.



315. RUINED SHRINES IN NORTHERN PORTION OF BEZEKLIK SITE.



312. MAZAR OF THE 'SEVEN SLEEPERS', TOYUK, LOOKING TOWARDS MOUTH OF GORGE.



314. CAVE-TEMPLES AND SHRINES IN SOUTHERN PORTION OF BEZEKLIK SITE.

12/12

634 A



316. RUINED SHRINE, SIRKIP, SEEN FROM SOUTH-EAST.

634 A



317. RUINED SHRINE, SIRKIP, SEEN FROM NORTH-WEST.

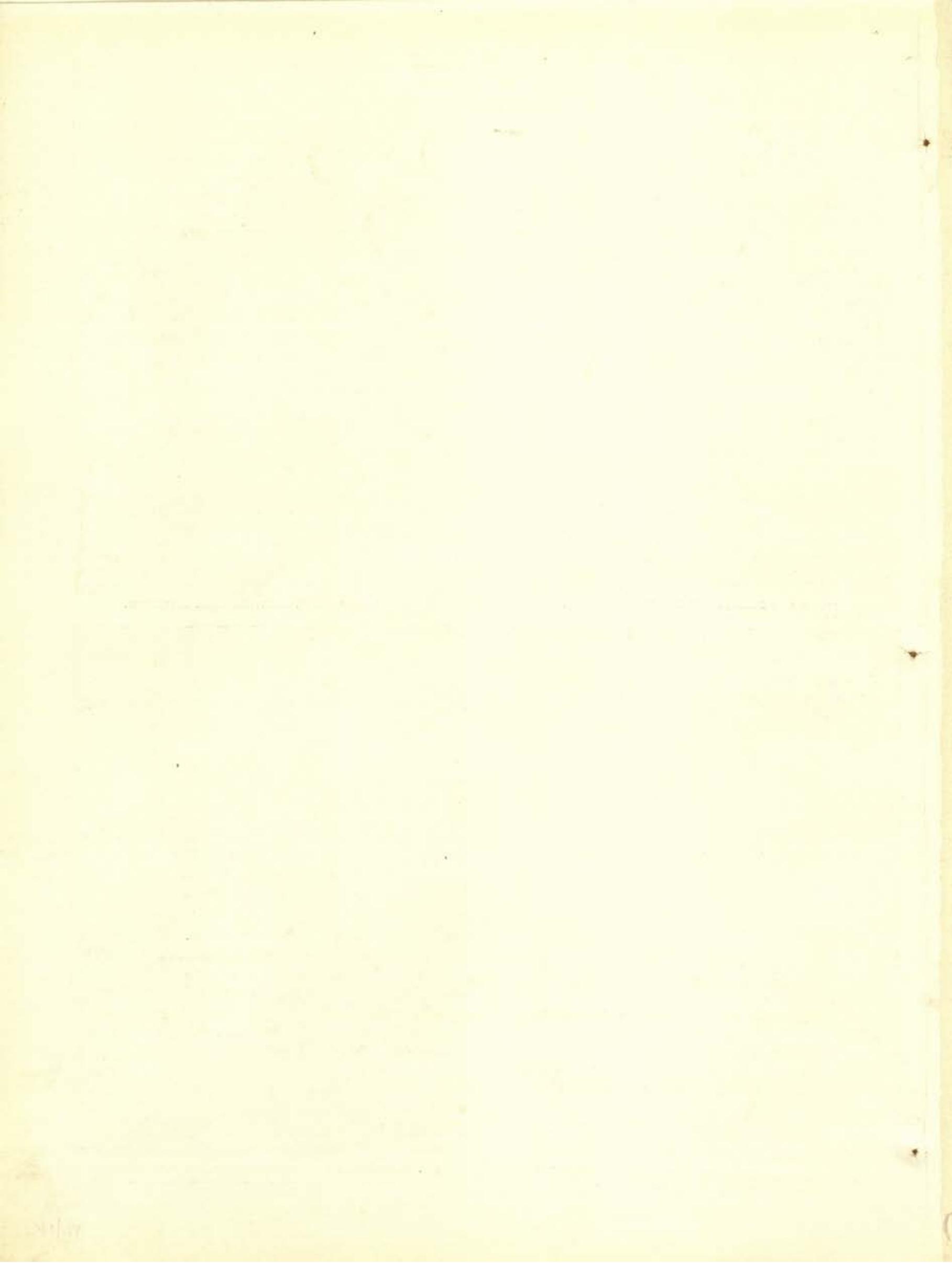


318. REMAINS OF MURAL PAINTING AT HEAD OF COLOSSAL IMAGE OF BUDDHA IN NIRVANA SHRINE XIII, BEZEKLIK.



319. MURAL PAINTING SHOWING COLOSSAL BUDDHA WITH FIGURES OF ADORING BODHISATTVAS, ETC., SHRINE III, BEZEKLIK.

12/12

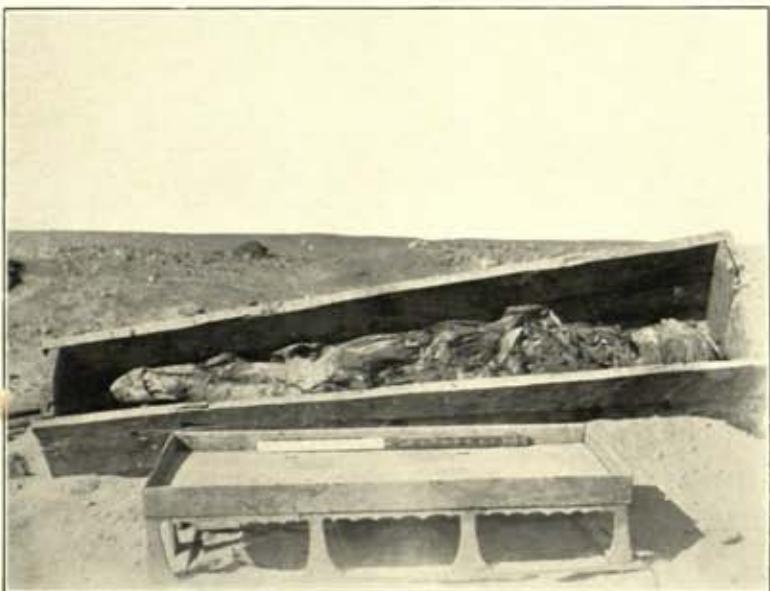




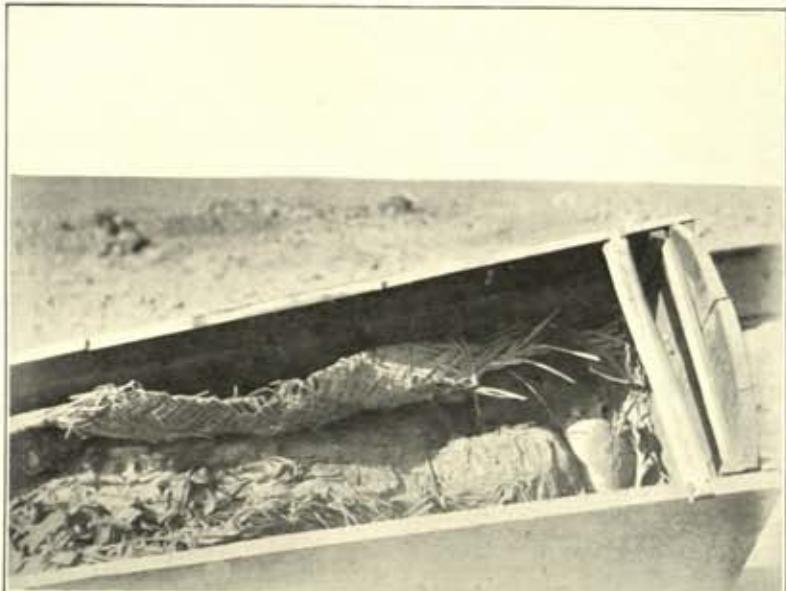
320. JARS AND BOWLS IN WOOD OR POTTERY, ALSO FOOD TRAY, FROM FUNERARY DEPOSIT OF AST. I. 4, ASTĀNA CEMETERY.



652A  
321. TUMULI ABOVE TOMBS IN ANCIENT CEMETERY NEAR 'BEDAULAT'S TOWN', TURFĀN.



322. COFFIN WITH CORPSE FROM TOMB AST. IX. 2, ASTĀNA CEMETERY  
Carved wooden pedestal for funerary deposits in foreground.



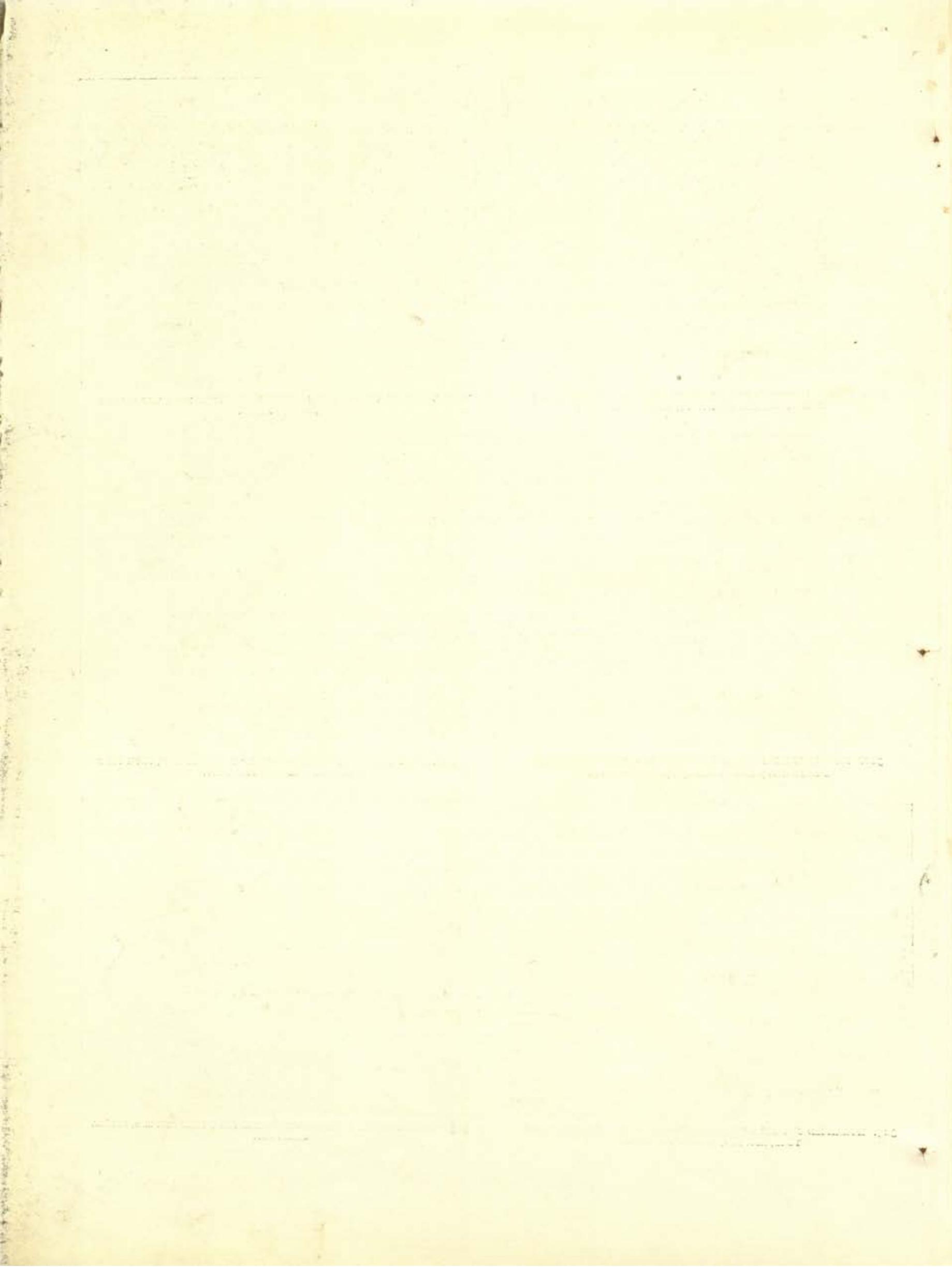
323. HEAD OF COFFIN, HOLDING WRAPPED CORPSE OF MAN, FROM TOMB AST. IX. 2, ASTĀNA CEMETERY.

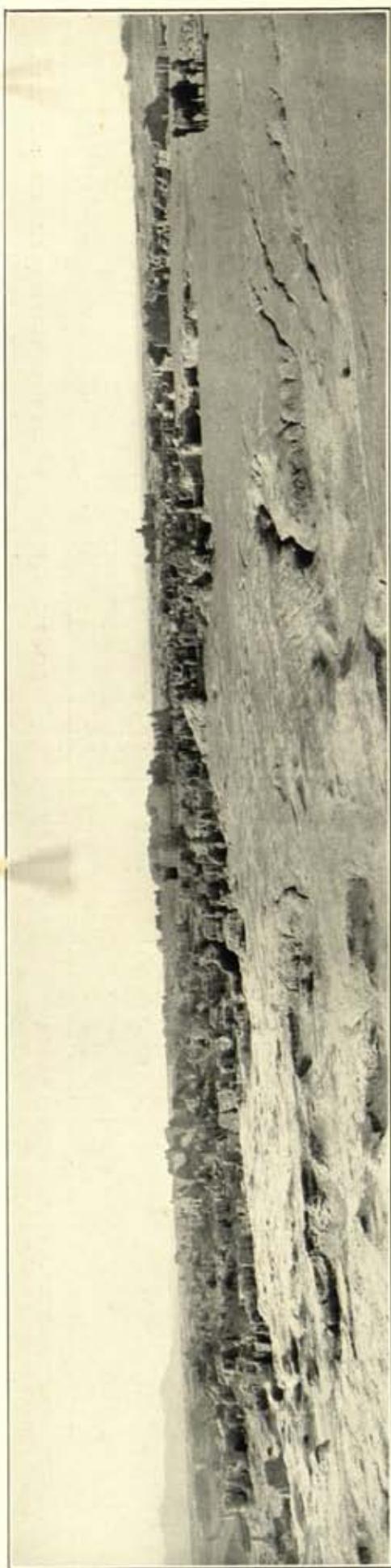


324. MUMMIFIED CORPSES OF MAN AND WOMAN FROM SEVENTH CENTURY TOMB, AST. IX. 1, ASTĀNA CEMETERY.

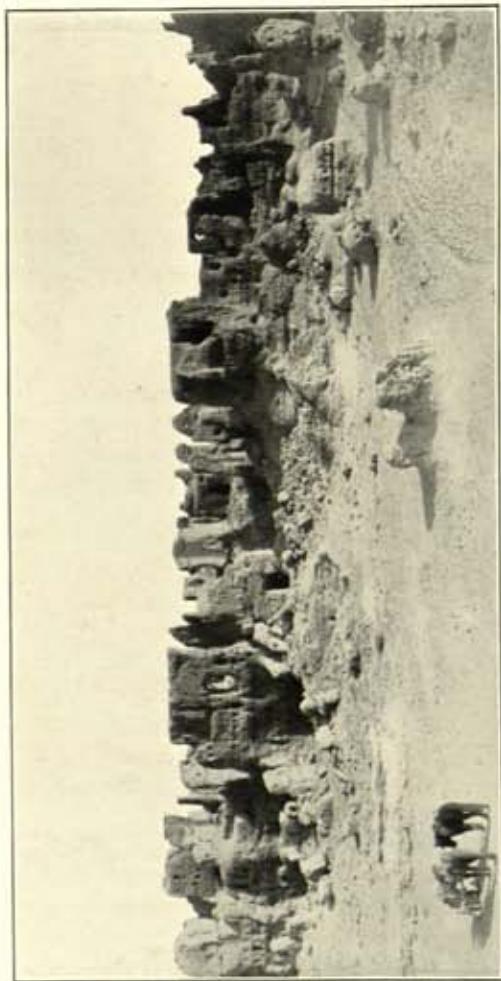


325. PAINTED STUCCO FIGURES OF MONSTERS FROM TOMB AST. IX. 2, ASTĀNA CEMETERY.  
1212

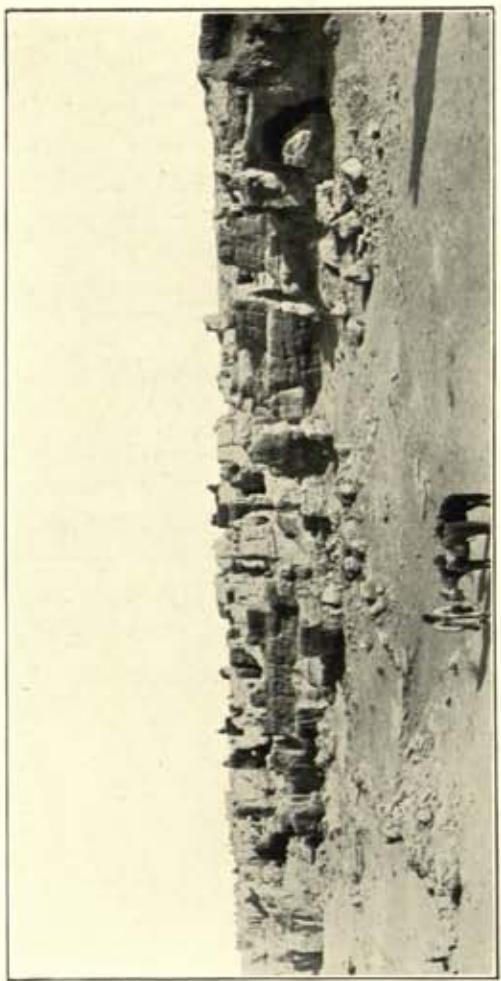




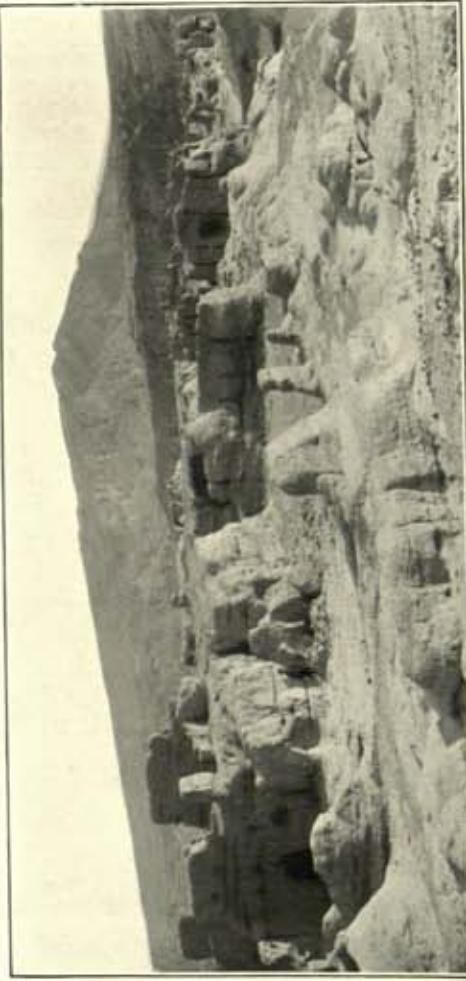
326. GENERAL VIEW OF NORTHERN AREA OF RUINED TOWN OF YAR-KHOTO, SEEN FROM SOUTH.



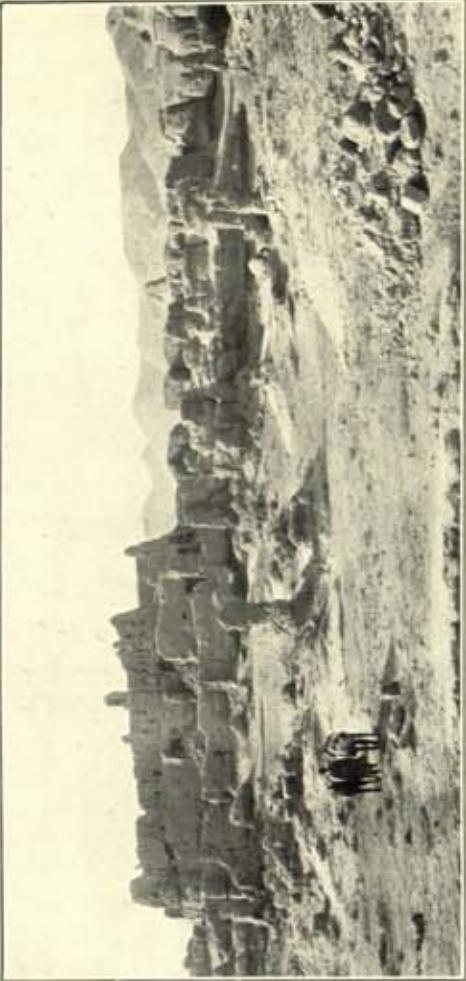
327. RUINS OF LARGE STRUCTURES IN CENTRE OF NORTHERN AREA, YAR-KHOTO.



328. RUINED HOUSES TO EAST OF MAIN ROAD, YAR-KHOTO.



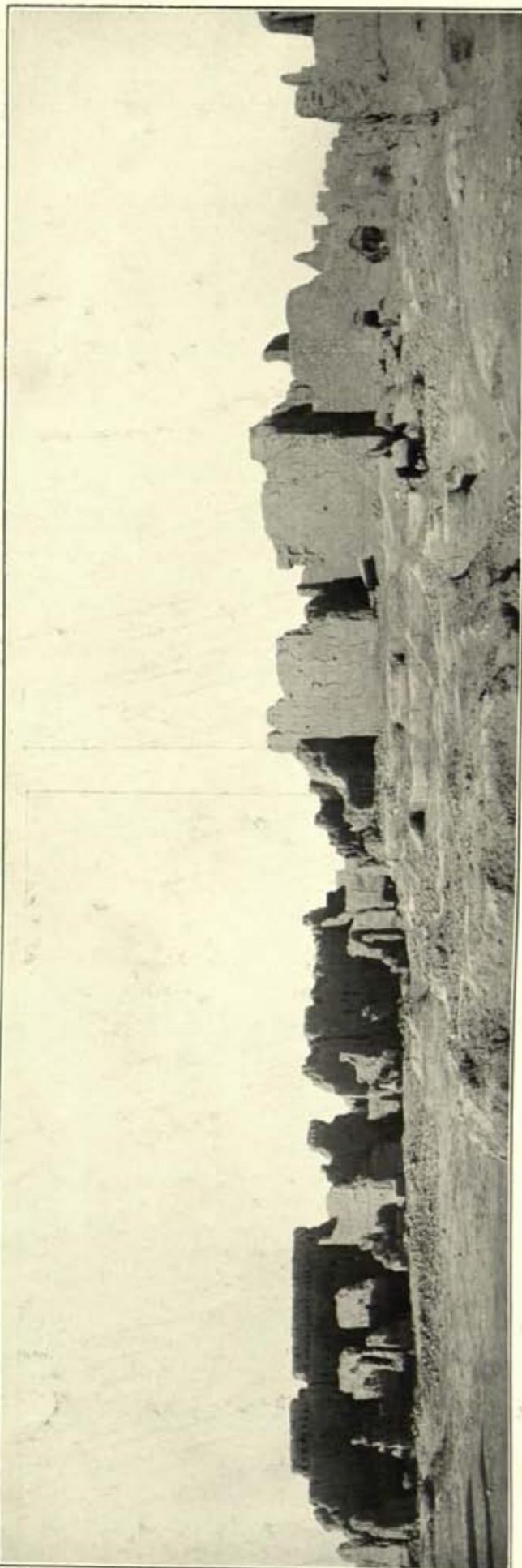
329. STRUCTURES EXCAVATED FROM CLAY TERRACE (ZINDAN) AND OTHER RUINS IN SOUTHERN AREA, YAR-KHOTO.



330. LARGE MANSION TO WEST OF MAIN ROAD IN NORTHERN AREA, YAR-KHOTO.

12/12

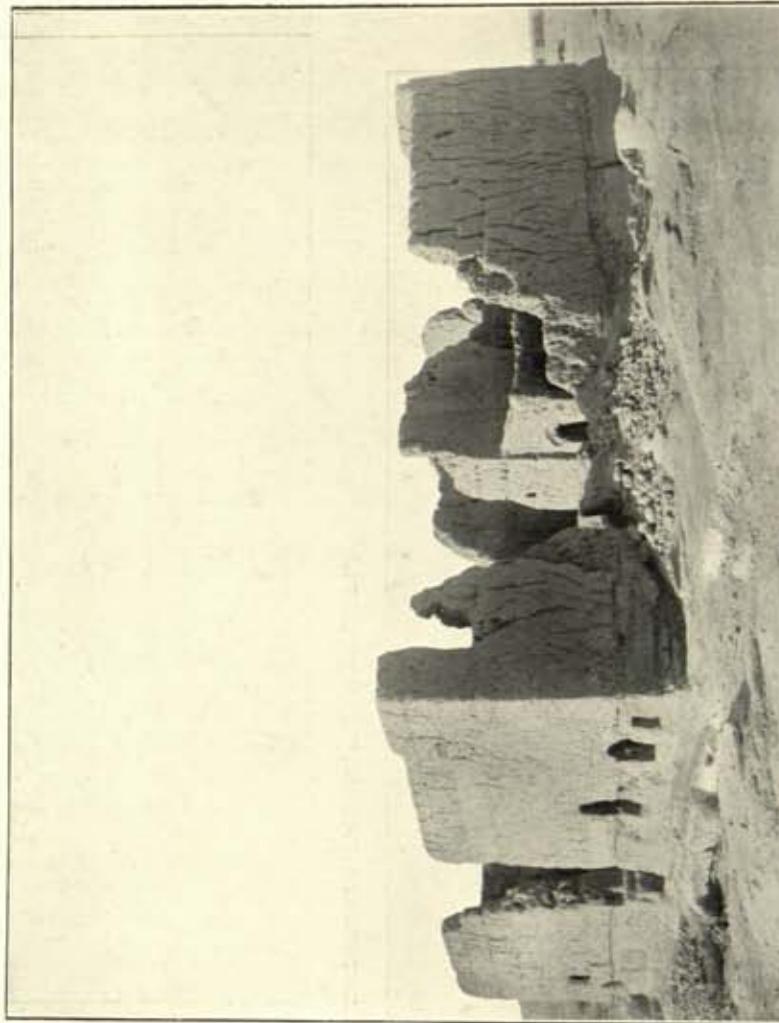
326. 328. 330.



331. RUIN OF LARGE BUDDHIST SANCTUARY, YAR, II, YAR-KHOTO, SEEN FROM SOUTH.



332. GROUP OF MY PARTY AT IDIKUT SHAHRI, TURFAN.  
From left to right : Ibrahim Beg ; R. B. Lal Singh ; self with 'Dash Ill' ; Misra Atish ;  
Afras-gul Khan ; Jayvant Singh. Ruin of Khatai-madrassah in background.



333. RUIN OF BUDDHIST VIHARA YAR, I, YAR-KHOTO SEEN FROM SOUTH-EAST.



334. SPRING OF SINGER, COVERED BY ICE-SHEET.  
Kizil-tagh in background.



335. MAZE OF SHORT YÄRDANGS NEAR KURUK-DARYÄ, SOUTH OF  
YÄRDANG-BULAK.



336. BURIAL GROUND, L.S., ON KURUK-DARYÄ.  
Rows of eroded small posts mark position of graves.



337. TAMARISK-CONES AND DEAD JUNGLE ON KURUK-DARYÄ BED,  
SOUTH OF YÄRDANG-BULAK.



338. VIEW TO SOUTH FROM ABOVE BËSH-KARA-CHOKA PASS, KURUK-TÄGH.



339. ICE-SHEET COVERING STREAM NEAR TOGHRAK-BULAK, KURUK-TÄGH.

130 A

12/12

7<sup>52</sup> B



340. GROUP OF RUINED STŪPAS, YING-P'AN SITE.

750 A



343. CAVE-SHRINES IN GORGE OF KIZIL MING-OL.



341. RUINED CIRCUMVALLATION OF YING-P'AN SITE, SEEN FROM WEST.

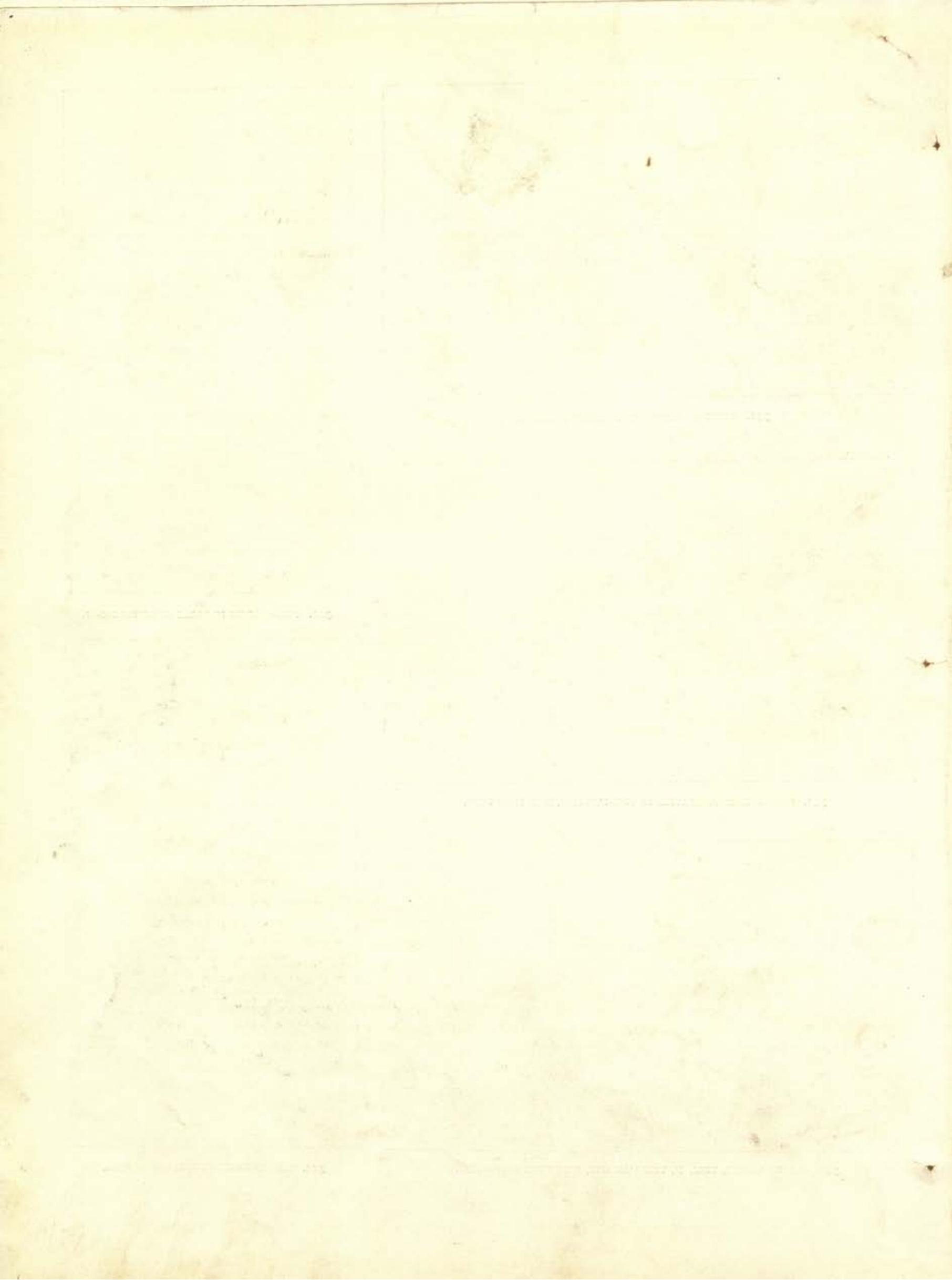


342. RUINED SHRINE, YING-II, YING-P'AN SITE, SEEN FROM SOUTH-WEST.



344. RUINED WATCH-TOWER, KOYUK-TURA.

1210



477



345. RUINED WATCH-TOWER, Y. II, ON ROUTE TO KORLA.



346. RUINED POST OF YÄR-KARAUL, ON ROUTE TO KORLA.



347. RUINED WATCH-TOWER, Y. III, ON ROUTE TO KORLA.



348. REMAINS OF ANCIENT WATCH-TOWER, Y. IV, ON ROUTE TO KORLA.



349. RUINED STUPA, YING. I. 1, YING-P'AN SITE, SEEN FROM SOUTH.

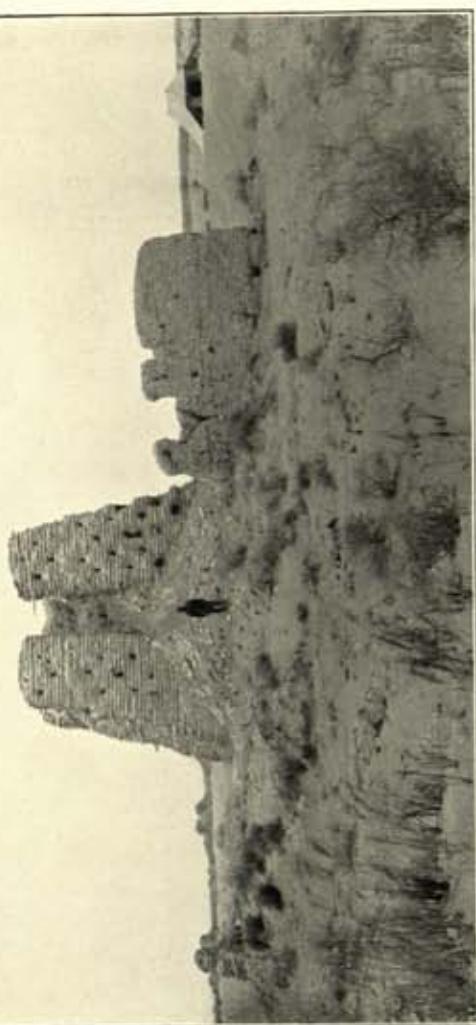


350. REMAINS OF RUINED WATCH-TOWER, Y. VII, ON ROUTE TO KORLA.

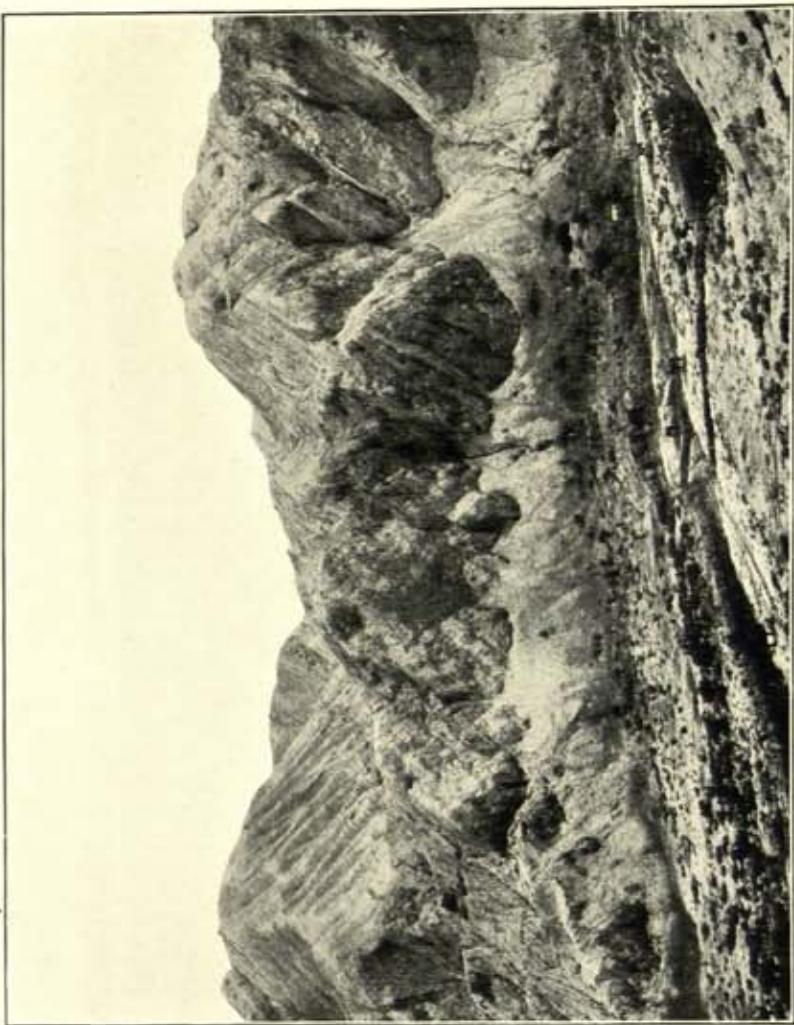
1312

77° β

819 A



351. RUIN OF WATCH STATION, Y. I ('KURGHAN'), ON ROUTE FROM YING-P'AN TO KORLA,  
SEEN FROM NORTH-EAST.

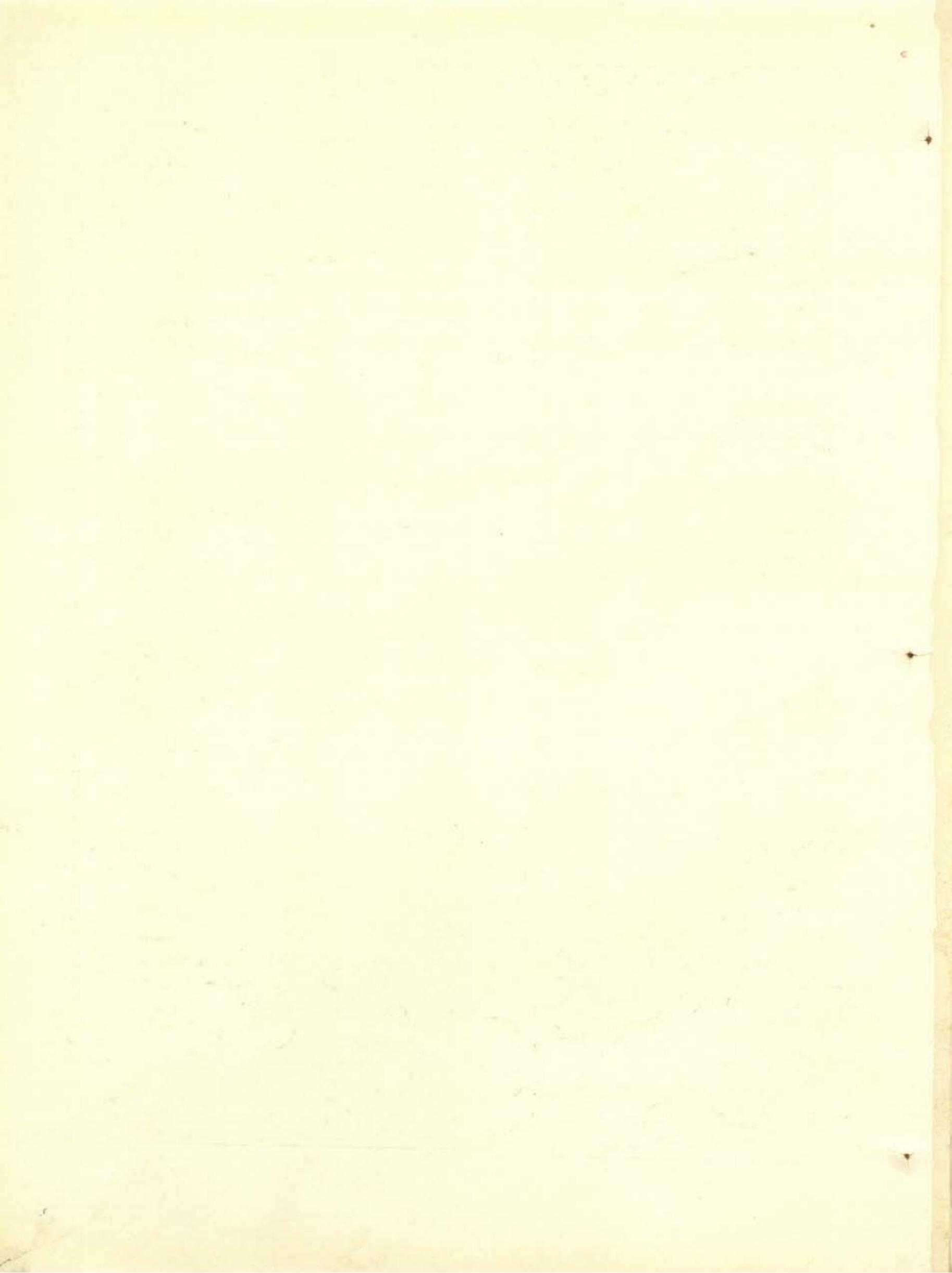


354. SITE OF JIGDALIK, LOOKING WEST.  
Arrow marks position of small cave-shrines,



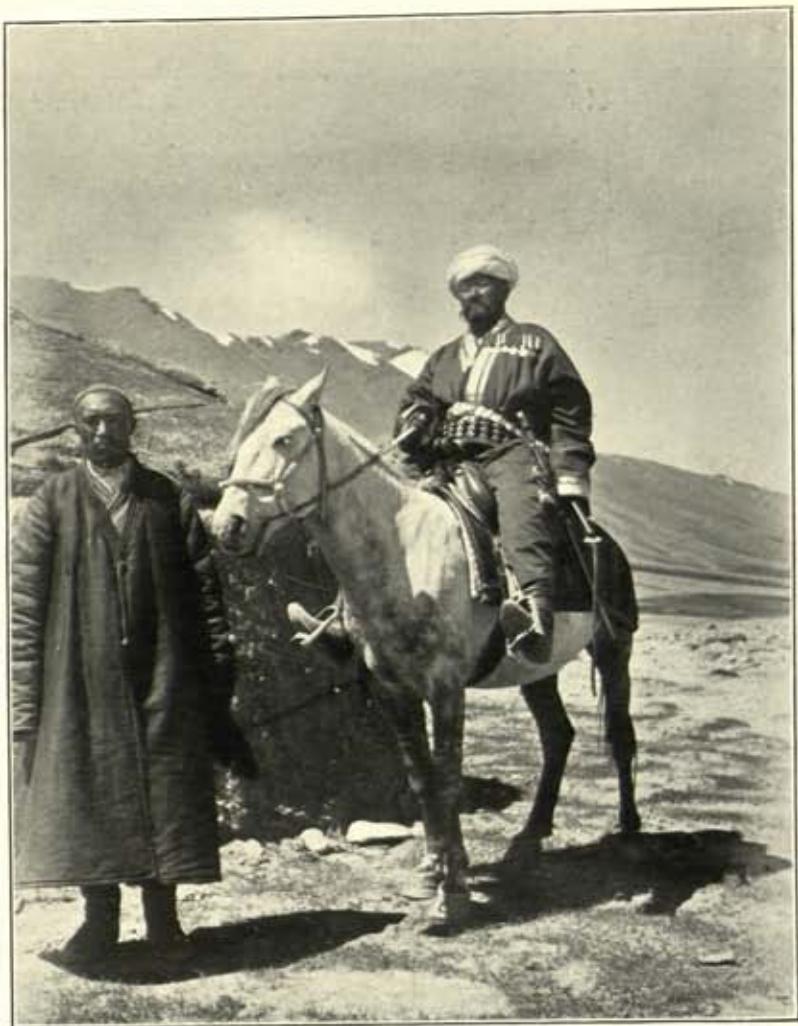
353. REMAINS OF RUINED QUADRANGLE, TAJIK.

1310

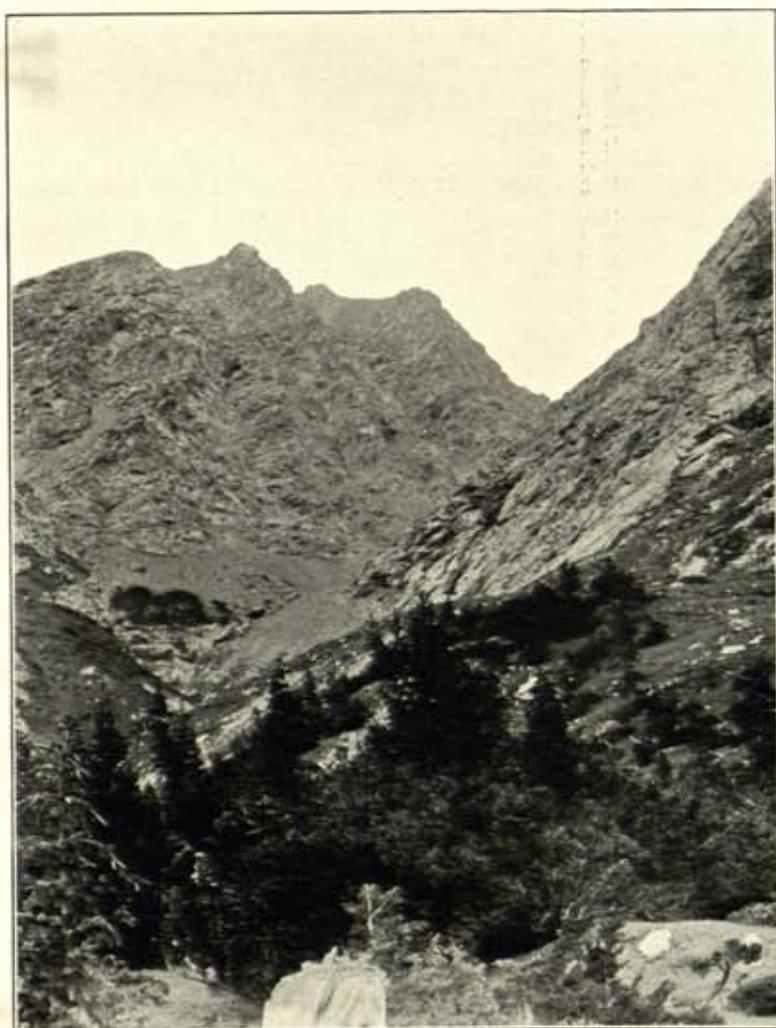




355. CHIANG SSU-YEH BIDDING FAREWELL.



356. KÖKAN BËG, HEADMAN OF KIRGHIZ ABOUT GREAT KARA-KUL.



357. VALLEY ABOVE BOSTÄN-ARCHE.



358. VIEW UP SEL-DARA VALLEY BELOW EASTERN HEIGHTS OF SEL-TÄGH,  
FROM ABOVE ALTUN-MAZÄR.

846A

13712



359. PANORAMIC VIEW OF TRANS-ALAI RANGE FROM PÖR-DÖBE.



360. SNOWY RANGE DIVIDING GREAT PAMIR FROM WAKHAN, SEEN FROM ABOVE WESTERN END OF LAKE VICTORIA.  
Arrow marks approximate position of Shot-jilca and pass leading above it to Sarhad (see p. 861)

846 A B



361. VIEW FROM KHUSH-KULAK SADDLE ACROSS KARA-TEGIN TOWARDS RANGES ABOVE SURKH-ALI AND MUK-SU VALLEYS.  
Arrow marks portion of Sel tagh range.

850 A



362. SEL-TĀGH OR MUZ-TĀGH RANGE, SEEN FROM TARS-AGAR PASS.

850 A



363. CENTRAL PORTION OF SEL-TĀGH RANGE, SEEN FROM MAZĀR-BĒL-BĀSHI ABOVE ĀLTUN-MAZĀR.



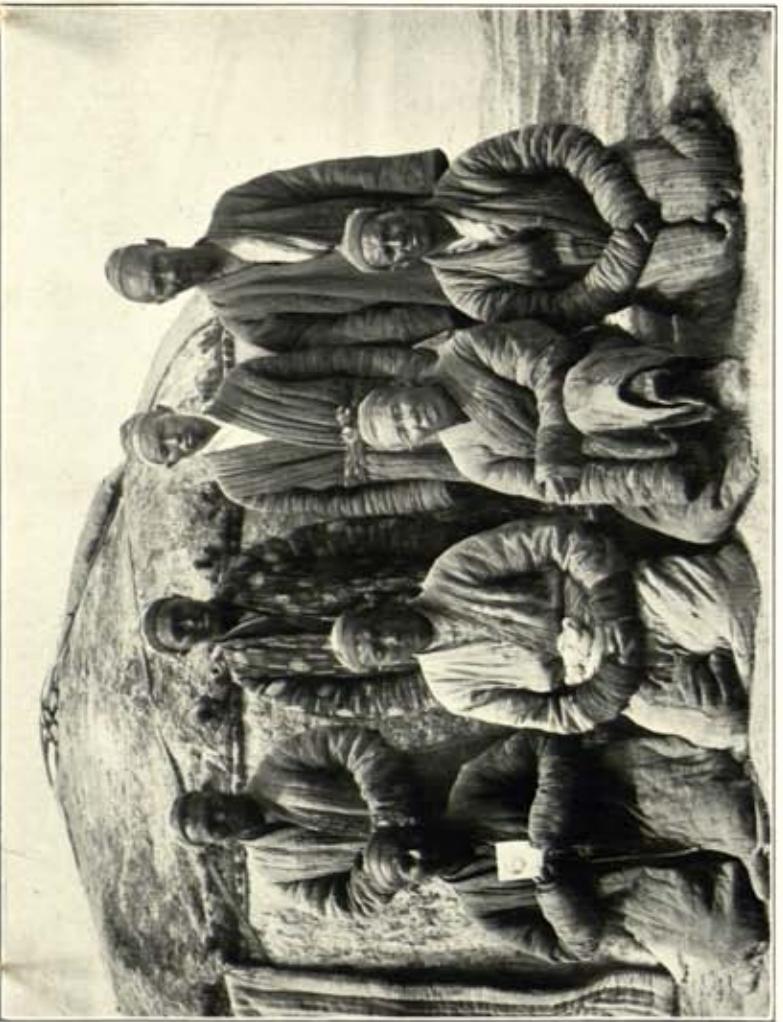
364. VIEW UP BOSTĀN-ARCHE VALLEY TOWARDS CHAKRAGHIL PORTION OF MERIDIONAL RANGE.  
Afāz-gul Khān in foreground.

13/12

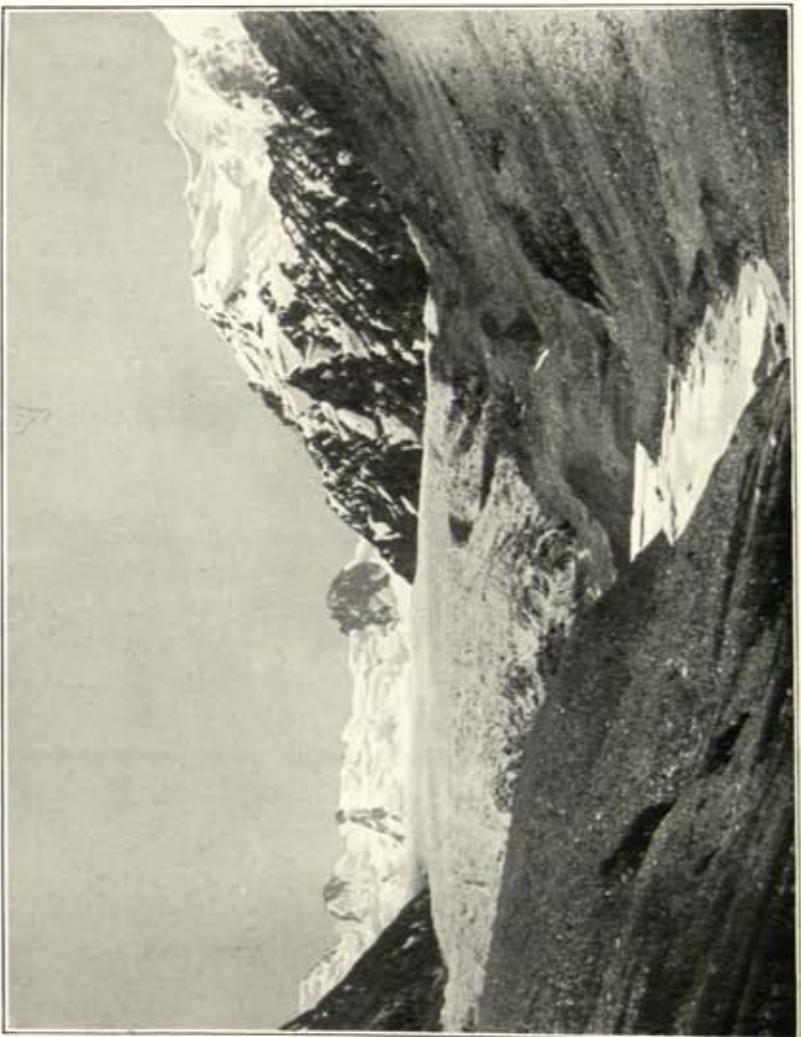
850 β



366. ROSHANI HEADMEN AT SAUNAB.



365. KIRGHIZ ANTHROPOMETRICALLY EXAMINED AT KARA-CHIM.



367. GLACIER AT HEAD OF CHAKUR-JILGA.



368. VIEW DOWN TANIMAZ OR KUDARA VALLEY, FROM BELOW KIZIL-TOKAL.

852 3



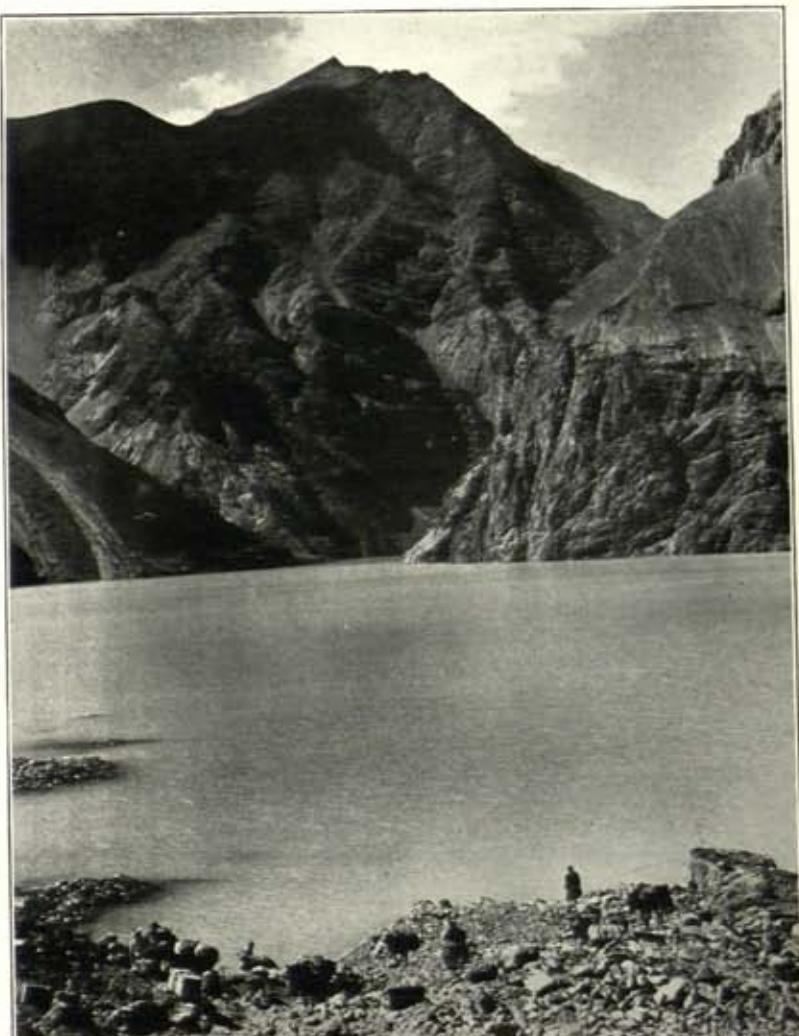
369. CROSSING ROCK DEBRIS THROWN DOWN BY EARTHQUAKE NEAR PALEZ, TANIMAZ VALLEY.



370. VIEW DOWN BARTANG GORGE NEAR NUSUR, ROSHÄN.

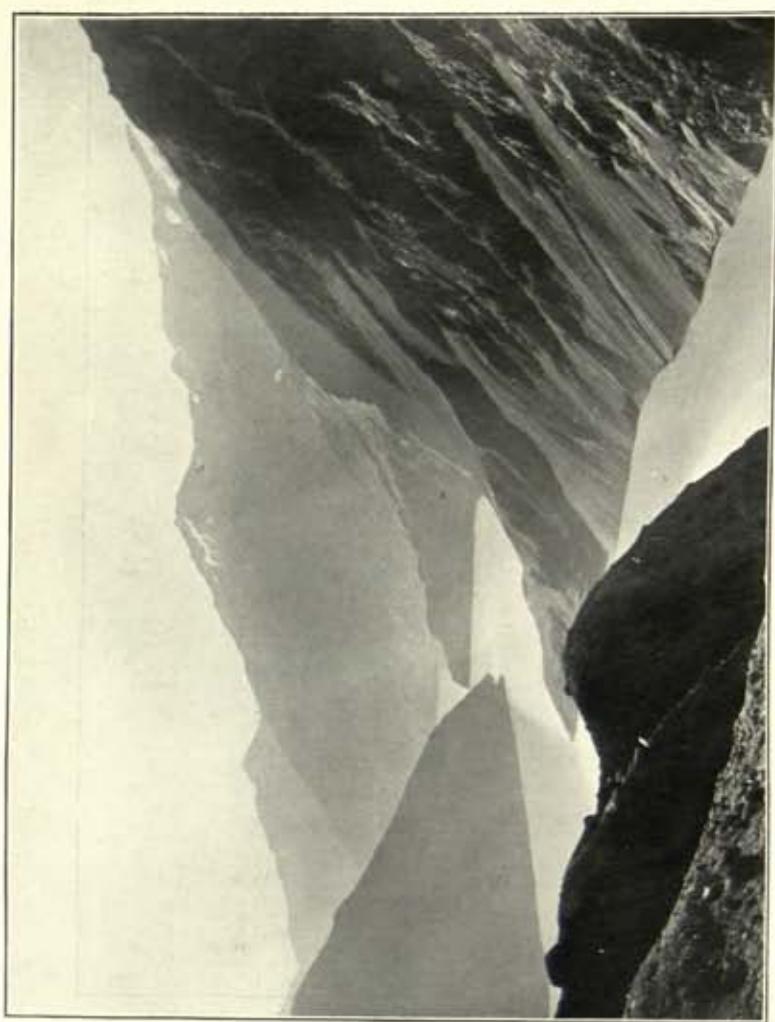


371. GORGE OF BARTANG RIVER, ABOVE RAUT, BLOCKED BY EARTHQUAKE.  
Newly formed tarn in foreground; former river-bed buried under rock debris.



372. SHEDAU LAKE FORMED BY BARRAGE THROWN DOWN BY SÄREZ  
EARTHQUAKE.

13 [12]



374. VIEW TO NORTH-EAST ACROSS SAREZ LAKE FROM SLOPE ABOVE YERKH FJORD,



376. UPPER END OF YERKH FJORD, SEEN FROM NORTH.



373. BARRAGE THROWN ACROSS BARTANG VALLEY BY EARTHQUAKE, WITH WESTERN END OF NEWLY FORMED SARIZ LAKE.

View from about 17,000 feet height on Marjanai spur, looking to north-west. Clouds of dust raised by rock movement on higher slopes.

35218



375. PASSAGE OF DEBRIS SCARFS ABOVE WESTERN SHORE OF YERKH FJORD.

Arrow points to man crossing by improvised track.

858A



377. ROCK DEBRIS THROWN DOWN BY EARTHQUAKE ON RIGHT BANK OF TANIMAZ RIVER, NEAR PALEZ.



378. YESHIL-KÖL LAKE, NEAR KAMPARCHUK.



379. KIRGHIZ CAMP NEAR HEAD OF BÄSH-GUMBÄZ VALLEY.



380. BÜRUMAN RIDGE, SEEN ACROSS YESHIL-KÖL FROM MOUTH OF LITTLE MARJANAI VALLEY.



381. RANGE FACING BÜRUMAN RIDGE ACROSS WESTERN END OF YESHIL-KÖL.

13112



382. TRANS-ALAI RANGE SEEN FROM CAMP YAMĀN-KARCHIN, ACROSS ALAI VALLEY.



383. VIEW OVER YESIL-KÖL FROM BÜRUMAN RIDGE.  
Arrow marks mouth of Little Marjanai valley.



384. VILLAGE AND FIELDS OF SAUNĀB (TĀSH-KURGHĀN), RŌSHĀN.

860A



385. CLIFFS AND GUMBAZ AT SÜME-TĀSH, ALICHUR PĀMIR.



386. VIEW WESTWARDS FROM ODIĀZ-KÖTAL, ABOVE BARTANG GORGE.



387. ON ROOFS OF HOUSES IN SAUNĀB VILLAGE.



388. VIEW FROM HISSĀR FORT UP AB-I-PANJA VALLEY.



389. CROSSING BARTANG RIVER ON SKIN-RAFTS AT NUSUR.

390. JUNCTION OF TANIMAZ AND BARTANG RIVERS AT DARBAND  
ABOVE SAUNĀB.

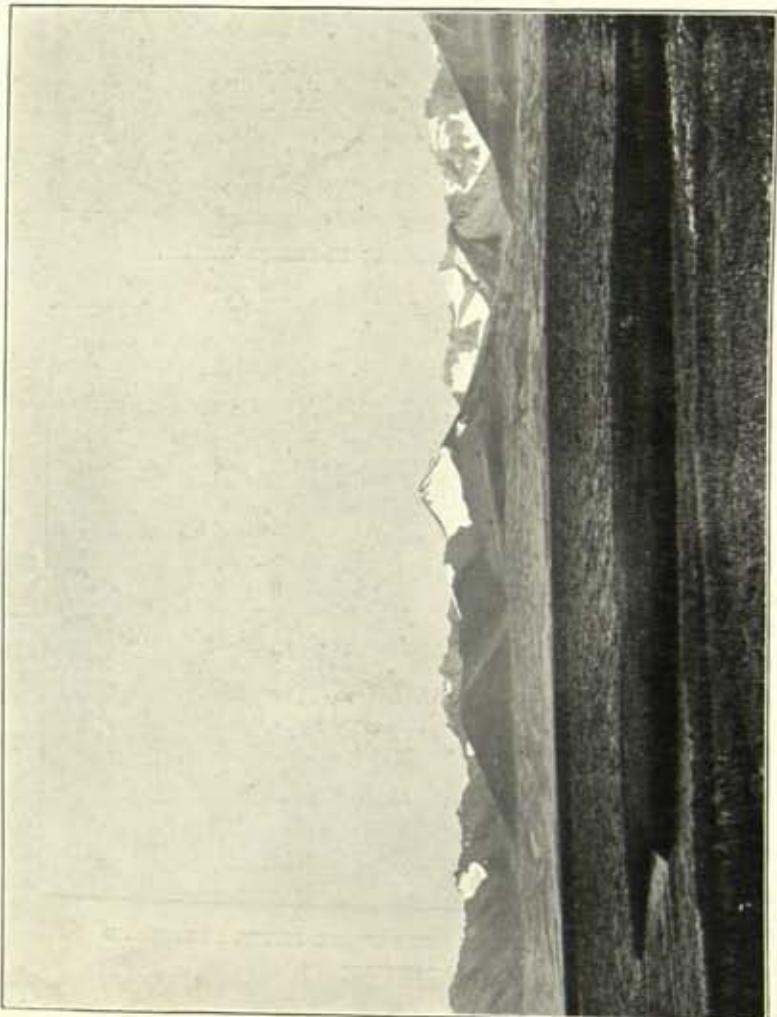
139.12



392. HINDUKUSH RANGE SEEN ACROSS OXU'S VALLEY FROM ABOVE LANGAR KISHI.



394. ON ADDE PASS, LOOKING EAST.



391. VIEW TO S.E. ACROSS EASTERN END OF LAKE VICTORIA, TOWARDS NICHOLAS RANGE.



393. AB-I-PANJA, WITH ALLUVIAL FAN OF DARA-I-PANJA ON LEFT BANK, SEEN FROM ZANGIBAR.

1347

8603



395. RUINED WALLS OF ZANGIBĀR FORT, WAKHĀN.



396. RUINED FORT OF HISSĀR, SEEN FROM NORTH-EAST.



397. HINDUKUSH PEAKS ABOVE ISHMARG, SEEN ACROSS ĀB-I-PANJA.



398. KALA-I-PANJA, SEEN FROM RIGHT BANK OF ĀB-I-PANJA.

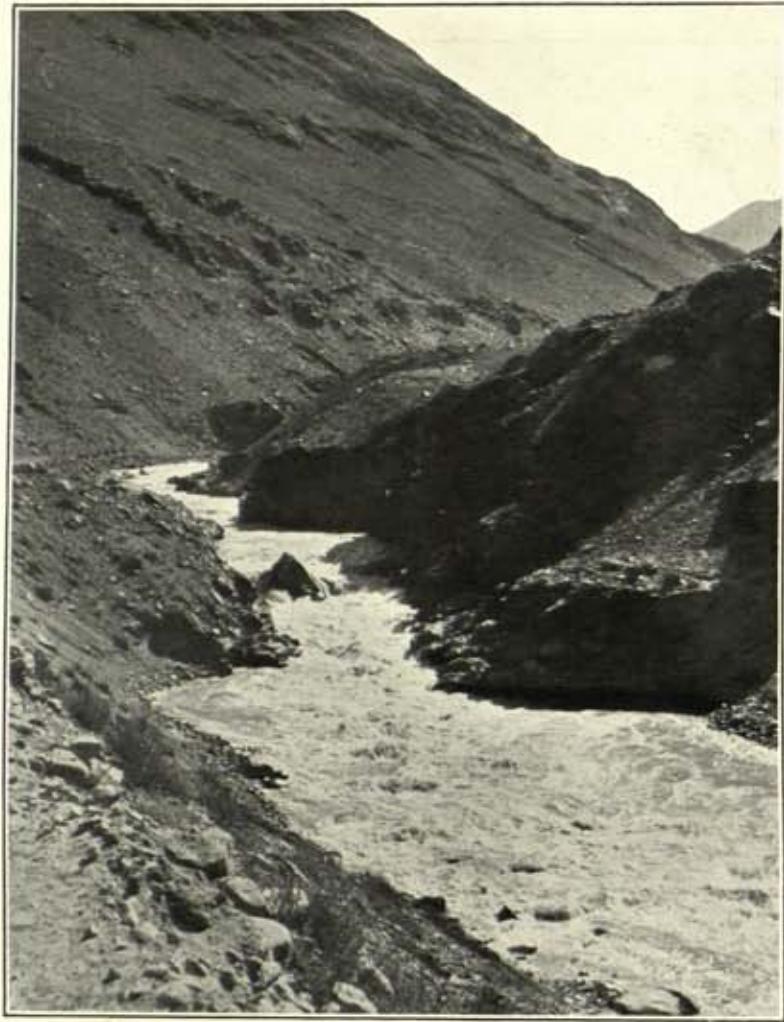


399. VILLAGE OF WARANG, WAKHĀN.



400. ISHKĀSHM AND PLATEAU TOWARDS ZEBAK, SEEN FROM NUT ACROSS ĀB-I-PANJA.

866B



401. RAPIDS OF GREAT PĀMĪR RIVER NEAR MOUTH OF MATS VALLEY.



402. VIEW UP WESTERN FACE OF CIRCUMVALLATION, ZAMR-I-ĀTISH-PARAST.



403. LOOKING DOWN WESTERN LINE OF WALL AND TOWERS, ZAMR-I-ĀTISH-PARAST.



404. TOWERS AT SOUTH-WEST CORNER OF QALA-I-QA'QA, WITH VIEW DOWN AB-I-PANJA.

13/17

874A



405. TOWER ON SECOND LINE OF WALL, SOUTH FACE, ZAMR-I-ĀTISH-PARAST.



406. CITADEL OF ZAMR-I-ĀTISH-PARAST, SEEN FROM NORTH ACROSS RAVINE.



407. TOWER, X, ON EAST FACE OF CIRCUMVALLATION, QALA-I-QA'QA'.



408. OUTWORK ON WEST FACE OF CIRCUMVALLATION, ZAMR-I-ĀTISH-PARAST.



409. FORT OF ZULKHOMĀR, ZAMR-I-ĀTISH-PARAST, SEEN FROM SOUTH.

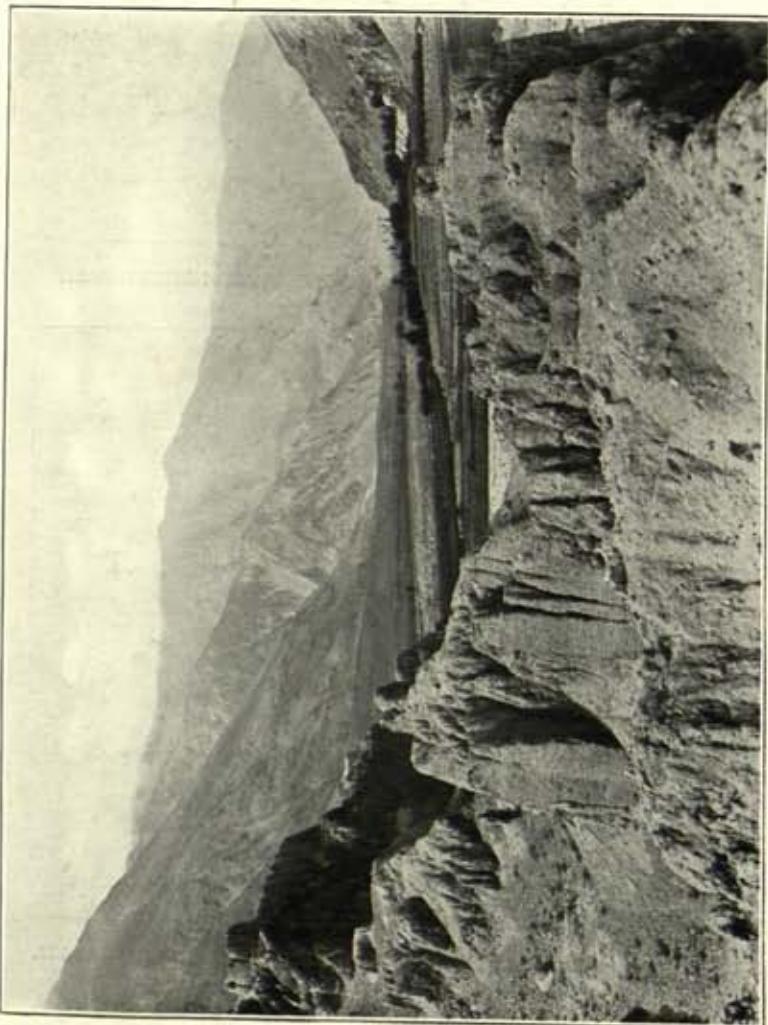


410. RAVELIN WITH TOWER AT NORTH END OF CITADEL, ZAMR-I-ĀTISH-PARAST.

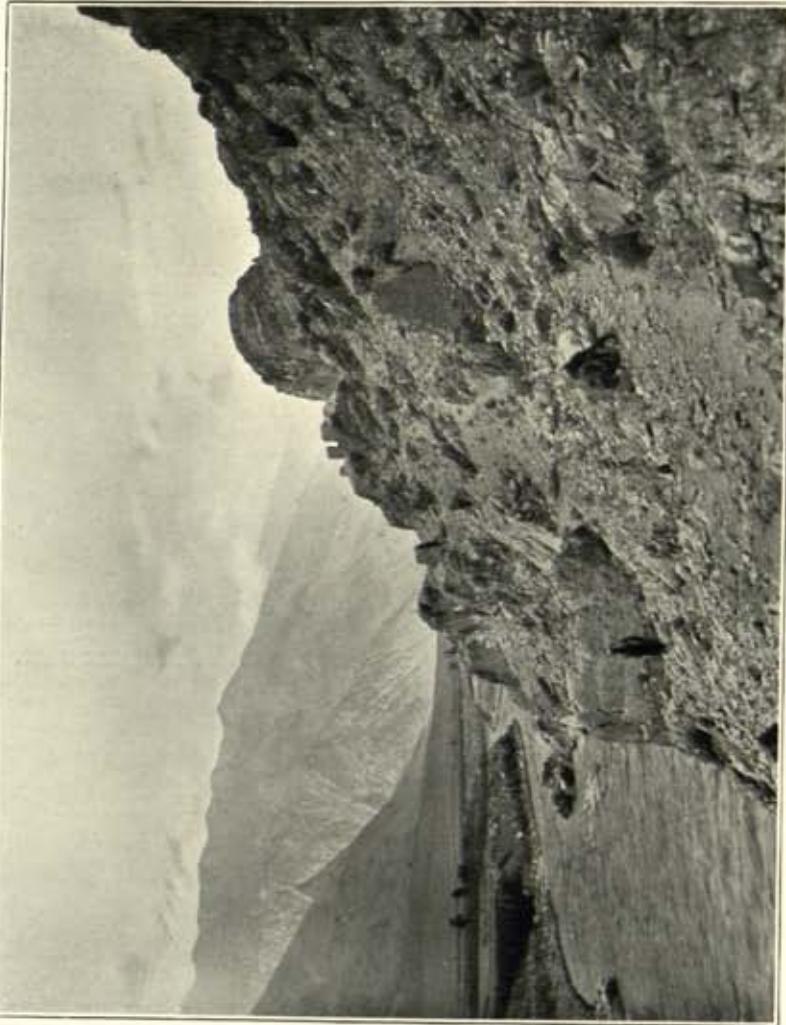
13/12



411. RAMPART AND TOWERS ON NORTHWEST FACE OF QALA-I-QAVA.



412. SOUTHERN RIDGE OF QALA-I-QAVA, SEEN FROM EAST.



413. DECORATED WALL ON SOUTH-EAST FACE OF CIRCUMVALLATION, QALA-I-QAVA.



414. RUINED TOWERS AND WALL ON RIVER FRONT, QALA-I-QAVA.



415. OXUS VALLEY, NEAR BARSHÖR, GHÄRÄN.



416. VIEW DOWN GHUND VALLEY NEAR CHARSIM.



417. RUINED DWELLINGS AT BIDÉCH, SHĀKH-DARA, SHUGHNĀN.



418. TOWER AND KIRGHIZ CAMP AT JAUSHANGĀZ, SHUGHNĀN.



419. GLACIER ON RÖSHÄN SIDE OF SHITAM PASS, SEEN FROM NORTH-WEST.



420. FEROKH-SANGAU GLACIER BELOW SHITOK-LAZAR, RÖSHÄN.

13/12

882-B



421. TRACK OVER 'AWRINZ' IN BARTANG RIVER GORGE, BELOW KHAIZHĒZ.



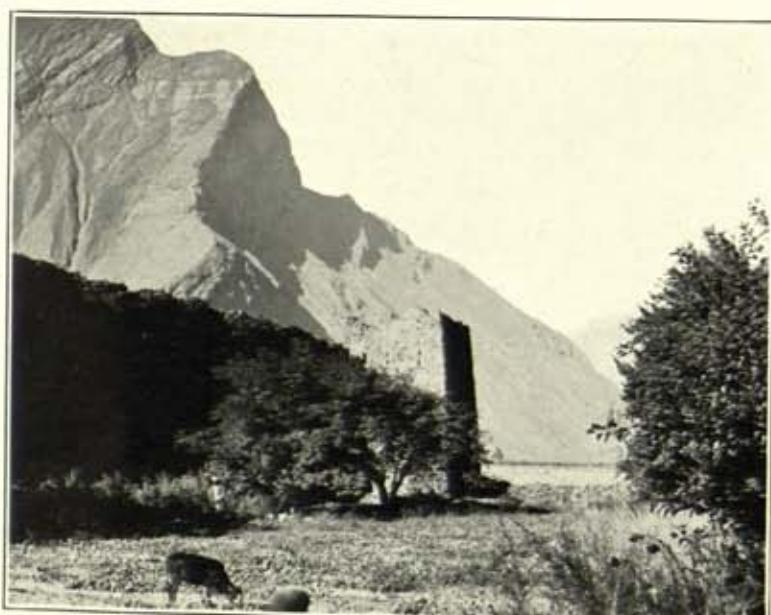
422. DESCENT ON SKIN RAFT THROUGH BARTANG RIVER GORGES, RÖSHĀN.



423. WALNUT GROVE AT PAGHŪ, RÖSHĀN.



424. BARTANG RIVER GORGE ABOVE YEMTS, RÖSHĀN.



425. CASTLE OF MĪRS OF RÖSHĀN, KALA-I-WĀMAR.



426. GROUP OF RÖSHĀNĪ FAMILY, KALA-I-WĀMAR.  
(See p. 886, note 2.)

Distant Badakshan ranges.



427. VIEW FROM SHITAM PASS, CONNECTING THE PANORAMIC VIEWS IN FIGS. 429 AND 430.

\* High range between Ghund and Shalik-dara.



428. ICE-STREAMS JOINING MAIN SHIARGH GLACIER FROM SOUTH, SEEN FROM ABOUT 13,000 FEET.

Avalanche forming Shitam pass.



429. PANORAMIC VIEW FROM SHITAM PASS, ABOUT 16,100 FEET ABOVE SEA, BETWEEN SHUGHNAN AND ROSHAN, TO SOUTH (LEFT) AND SOUTH-WEST (RIGHT).

Range towards Vizgulān.



430. PANORAMIC VIEW FROM SHITAM PASS TO WEST (LEFT) AND NORTH-WEST (RIGHT).

For photograph connecting this view with Fig. 429, see Fig. 427.

PPA5



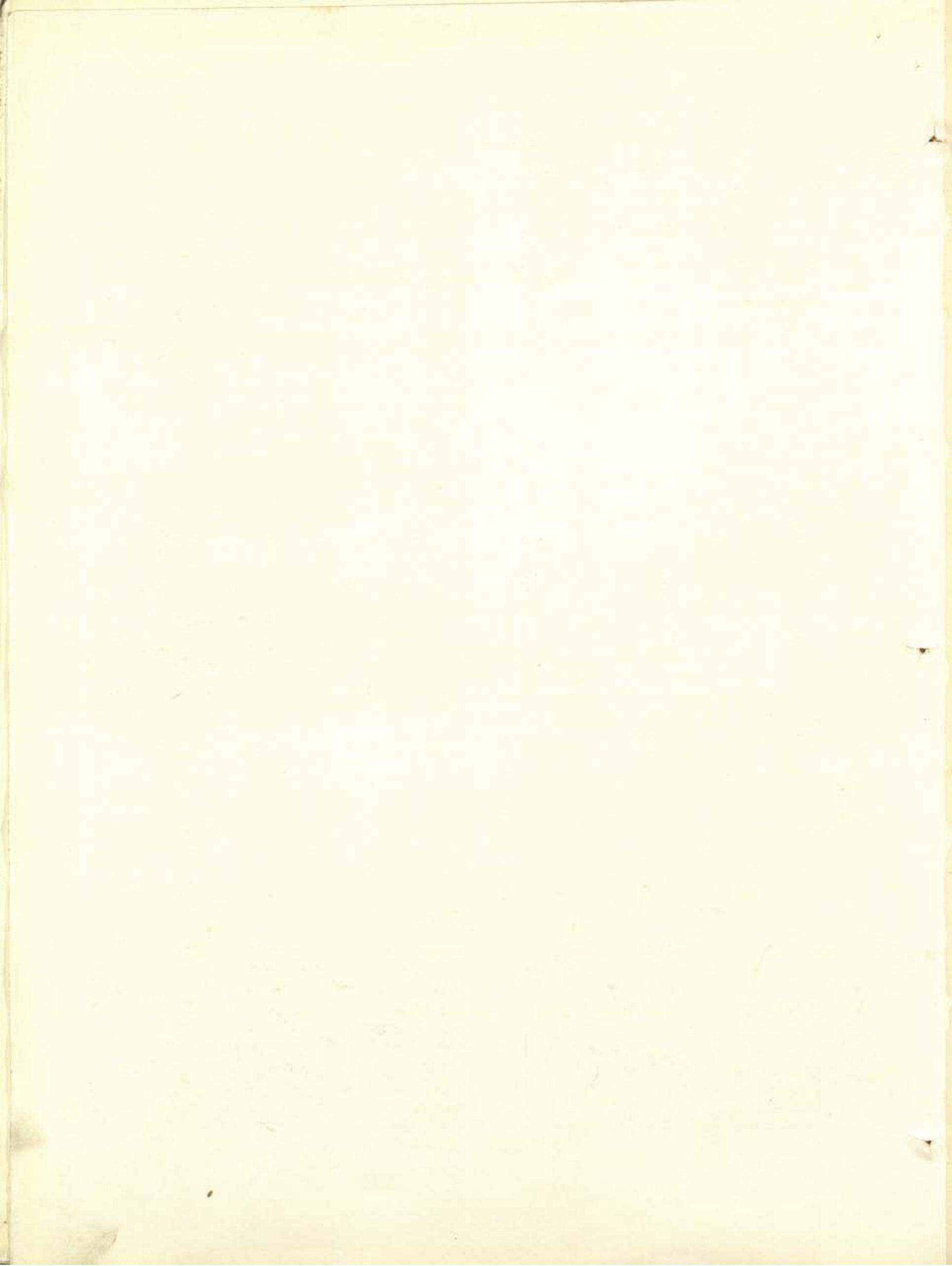
431. PANORAMIC VIEW FROM MORaine BELOW SITARGH PASS (ABOUT 14,600 FEET) TO SOUTH-EAST (LEFT) AND SOUTH (RIGHT).

For continuation at A, see below, Fig. 432.



432. PANORAMIC VIEW FROM MORaine BELOW SITARGH PASS TO SOUTH-WEST (LEFT) AND WEST (RIGHT).

For continuation at A, see above, Fig. 431.



992 A



433. VIEW DOWN OXUS GORGE BELOW AMURN, YÄZGULÄM.



434. VIEW DOWN OXUS VALLEY TOWARDS KALA-I-WÄMAR, FROM ABOVE MOUTH OF BARTANG RIVER.



435. 'AWRINZ' ABOVE WANJ RIVER NEAR BARAUN.



436. HALT AT DASHT-I-BUN VILLAGE, WAKHIÄ-BÄLÄ.



437. VILLAGE MOSQUE AT YERKHÄB, KARA-TEGİN.



438. MARKET VILLAGE OF FAIZÄBÄD, HISSÄR.

13/12



440. WAKHI ANTHROPOMETRICALLY EXAMINED AT WARANG, WAKHAN.



442. SHUGHNI ANTHROPOMETRICALLY EXAMINED AT KHARUK,



439. KIRGHIZ ANTHROPOMETRICALLY EXAMINED AT BASHGUMBAZ, ALICHUR PAMIR.



441. ISHKASHIM ANTHROPOMETRICALLY EXAMINED AT NUT,



444. ROŠHANI ANTHROPOMETRICALLY EXAMINED AT KALA-I-WAMAR.



446. DARWAZIS, FROM WANJ VALLEY, ANTHROPOMETRICALLY EXAMINED AT ROKHAR.



443. ROŠHANI ANTHROPOMETRICALLY EXAMINED AT PAGHO.



445. YAZGULAMIS ANTHROPOMETRICALLY EXAMINED AT ROKHAR.

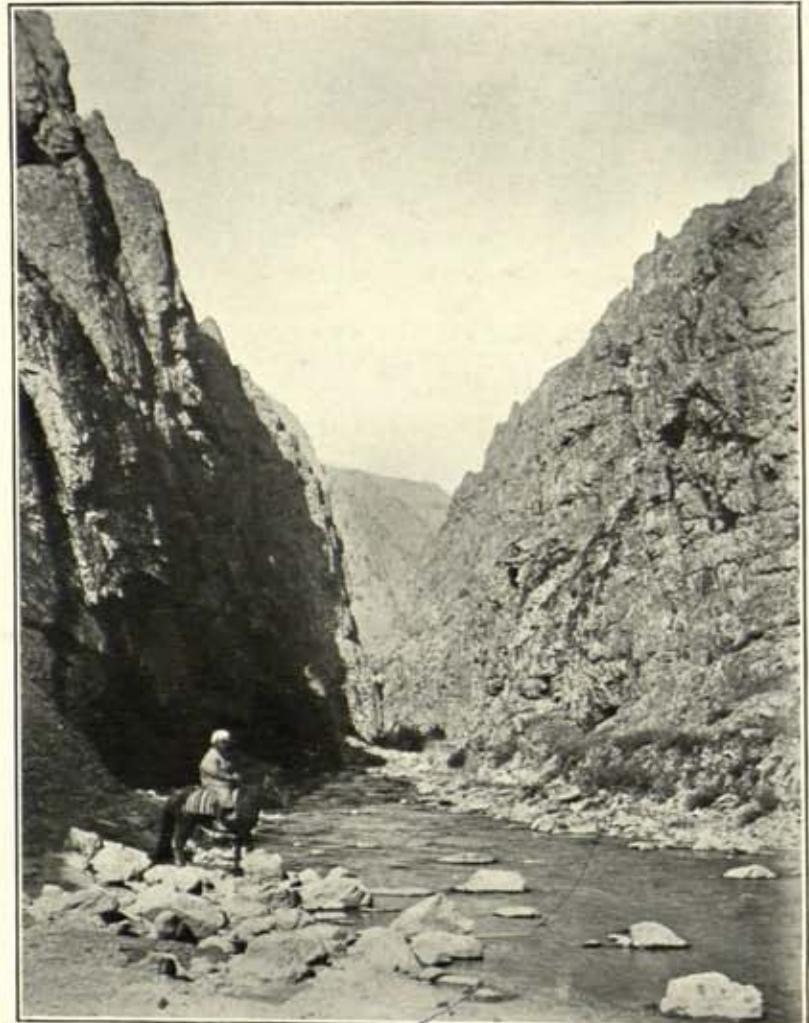
894A



447. GLACIER SEEN EASTWARDS ON DESCENT FROM GIRDAN-I-KAFTAR PASS.



448. CLIFF OF DIW-DARA BELOW SHITKHARW, WAKHĀN.

449. OLD WOOD-CARVING AT ENTRANCE OF MING-BĀSHI'S HOUSE, KALA-I-WĀMAR.  
For wood-carving of window, see Pl. LXVIII.

450. GORGE ABOVE SANGARDĀK, HISSĀR.



451. VIEW ACROSS TOWN OF TABBAS-I-MAZENA FROM SOUTH.



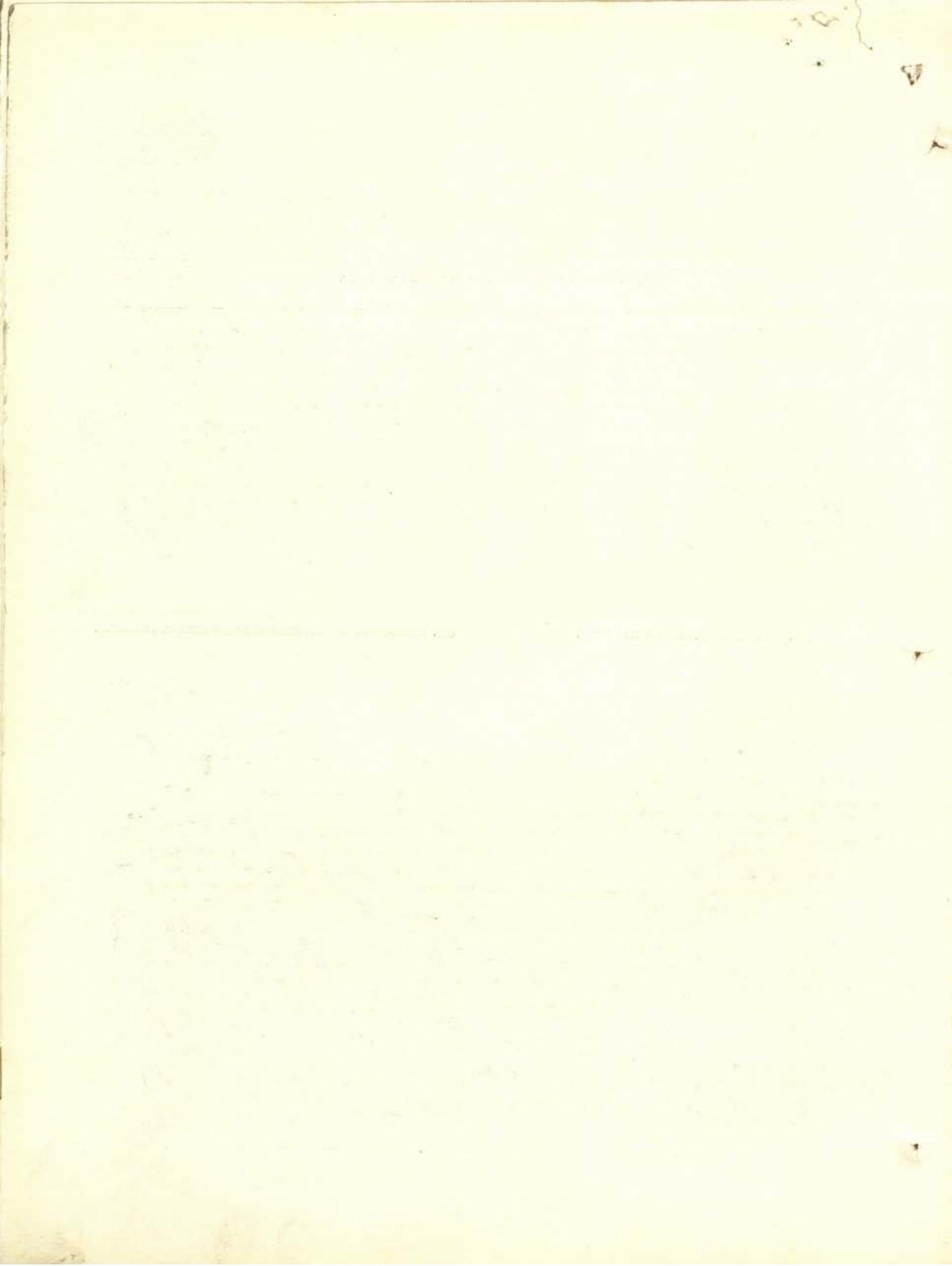
452. SAYĀD REED HUTS NEAR KÖH-I-KHWĀJA.



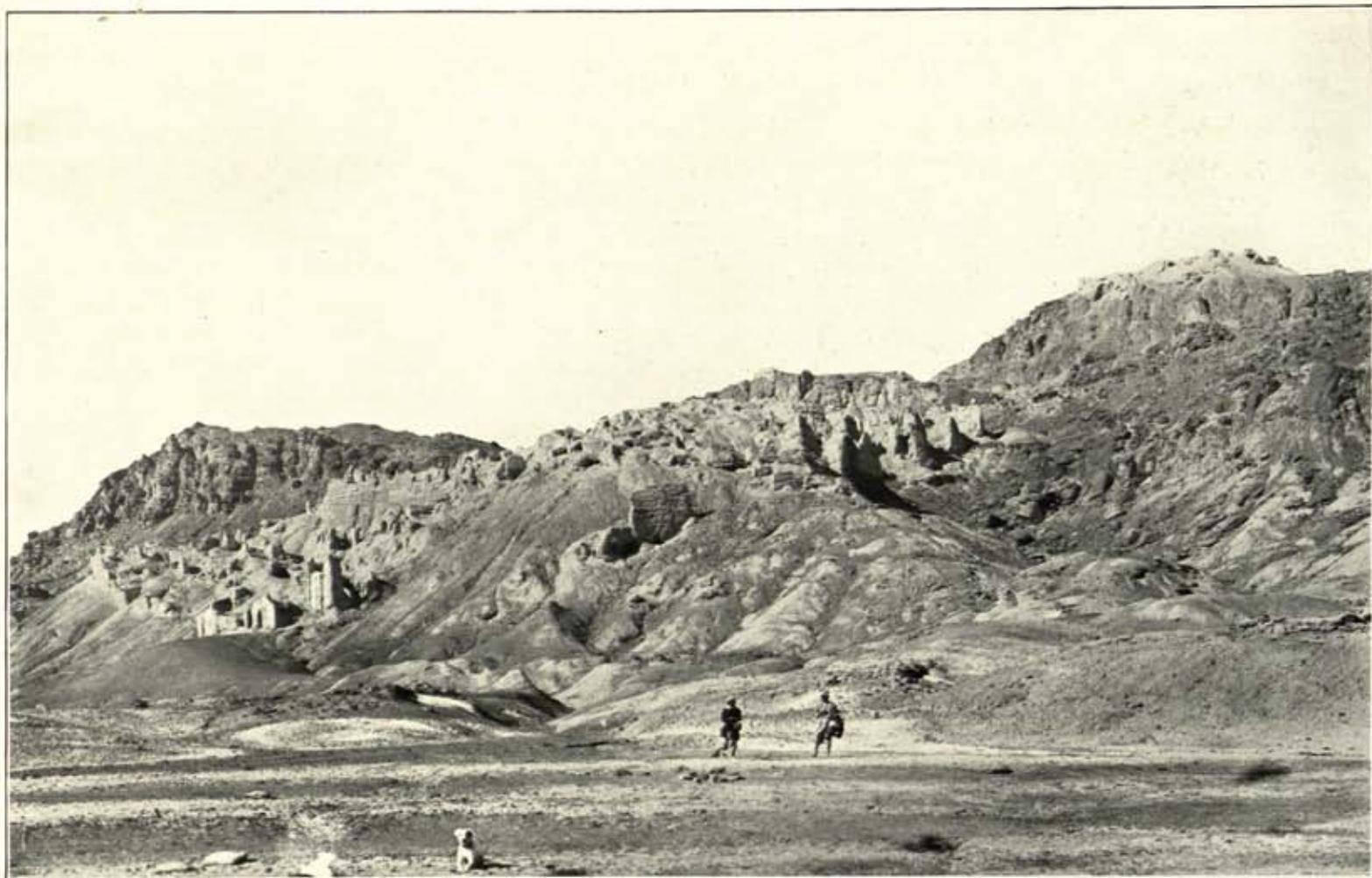
900 A 453. NORTH-WEST CORNER IN COURT OF RUINED MADRASAH, KHARGIRD.



900 A  
454. GROUP OF SAYĀD FISHERMEN ANTHROPOMETRICALLY EXAMINED NEAR NAIZĀR.



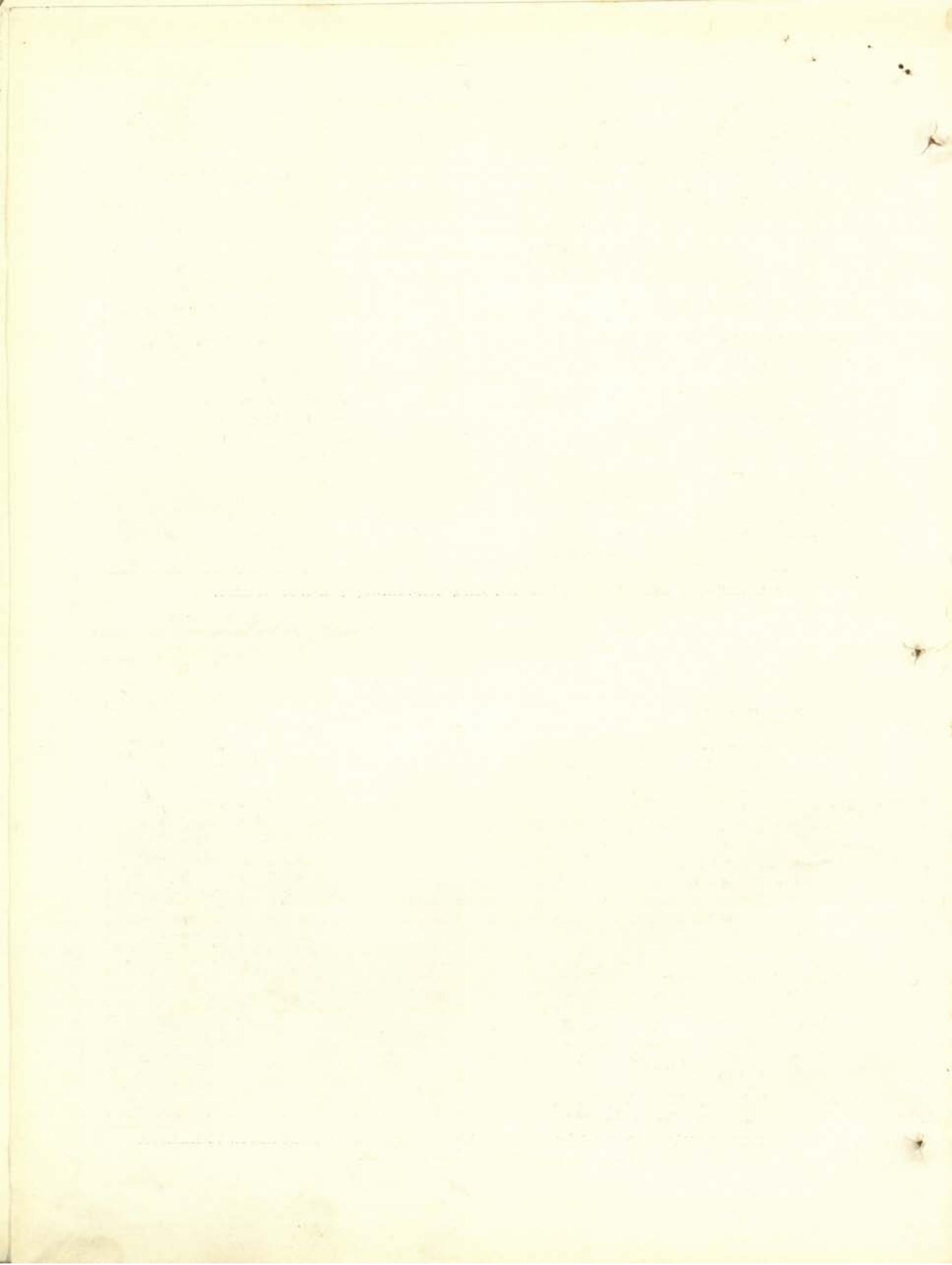
908A

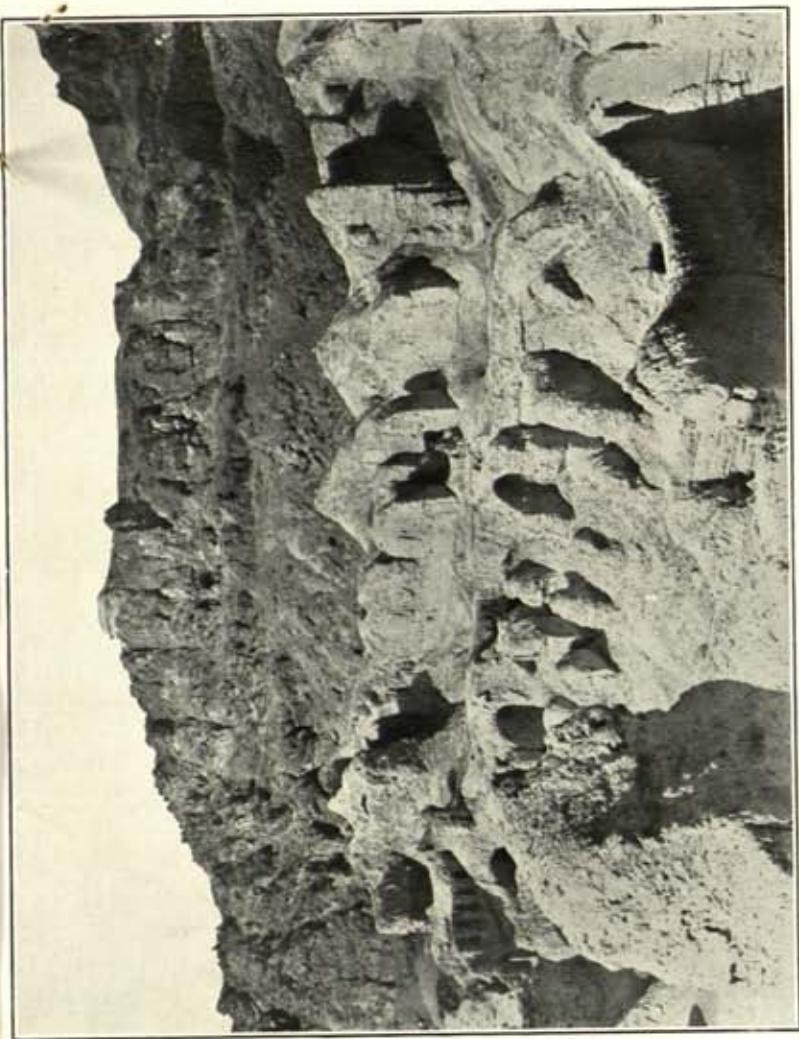


455. RUINS OF GHĀGHA-SHAHR AND KOK-I-ZĀL, KŌH-I-KHWĀJA, SEEN FROM EAST. 908A



456. RUINED SITE OF GHĀGHA-SHAHR, KŌH-I-KHWĀJA, LOOKING EASTWARDS FROM ROUTE TO HILLTOP.  
Reed-covered marshes of Hāmūn seen in distance.





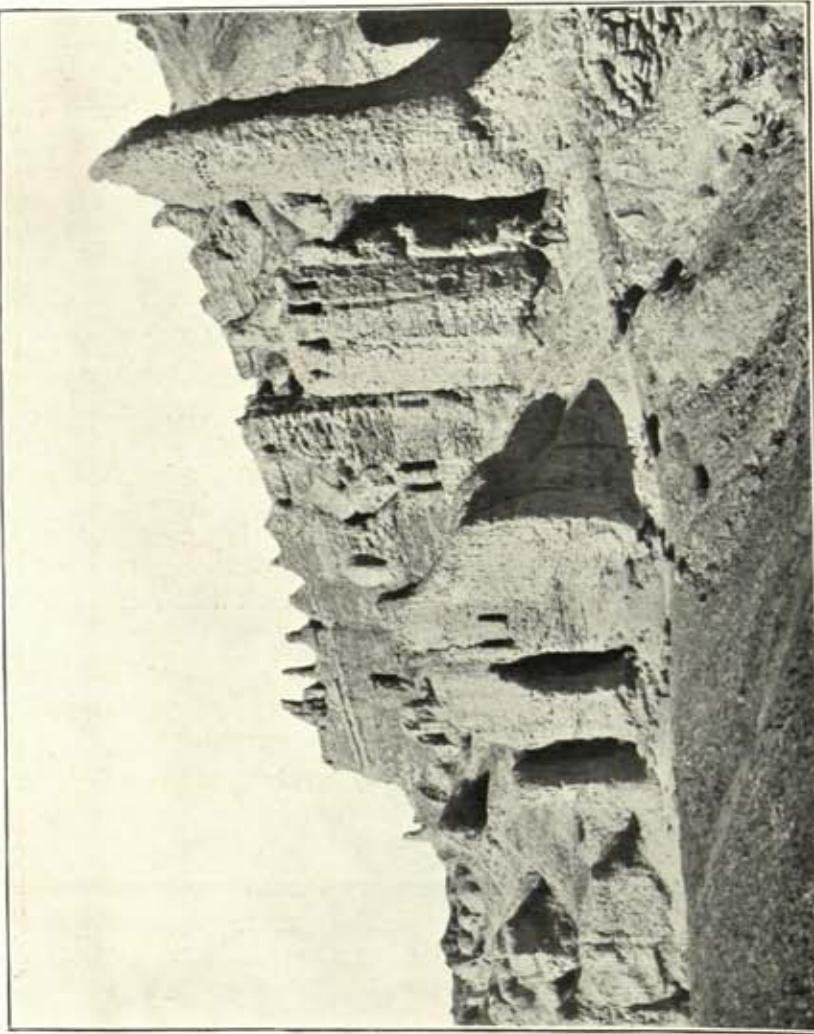
458. RUINED TERRACE AND STRUCTURES ON NORTH-WEST SIDE OF QUADRANGLE, GHAGHSHAHR.  
Cliffs below Kok-i-Zal seen in background.



910 A



457. RUINS OF GHAGHSHAHR, SEEN FROM KOK-I-ZAL.



459. SOUTH-EASTERN CORNER OF CIRCUMVALLATION, GHAGHSHAHR.  
Gate towers on right.

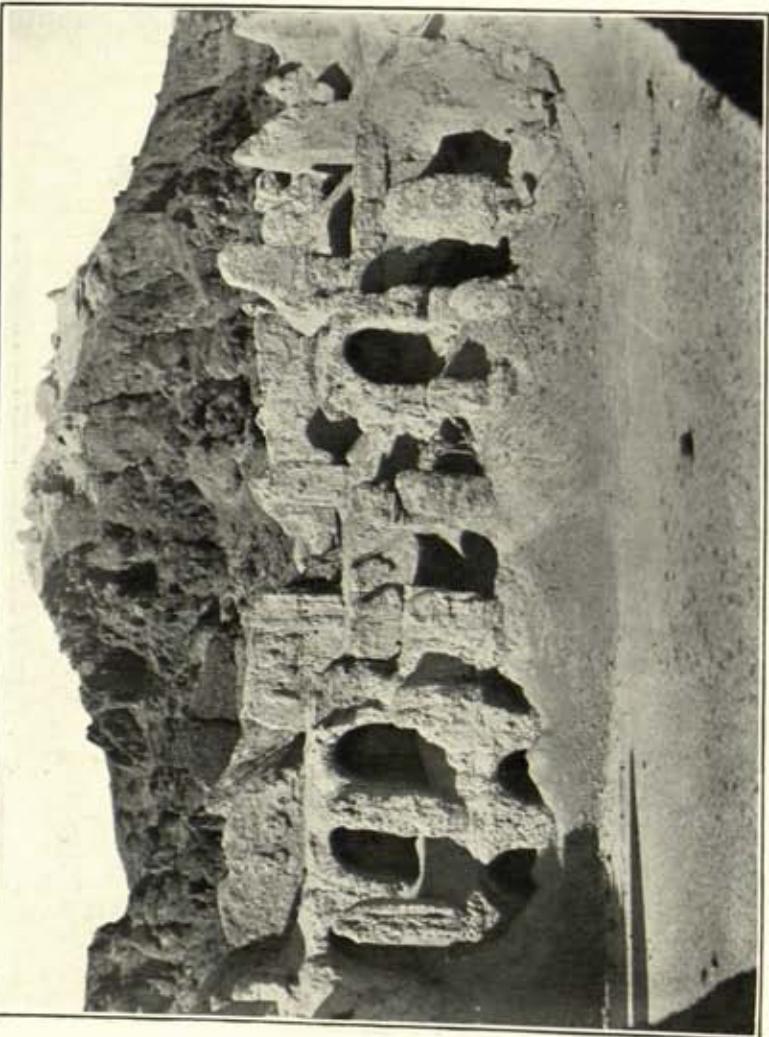
460. SUPPORTING WALL AND GATE OF OUTER COURT, GHAGHSHAHR.



462. REMAINS OF UPPER STORY APARTMENTS ON NORTH-EAST SIDE OF QUADRANGLE, GHAGHĀ-SHAHR.



461. RUINED STRUCTURES ON WEST SIDE OF TERRACE ABOVE QUADRANGLE, GHAGHĀ-SHAHR.  
Vault in foreground gives access to corridor iv.



463. BUTTRESSED TERRACE ON NORTH-WEST SIDE OF QUADRANGLE, GHAGHĀ-SHAHR.  
Ruins of Kok-i-Zai on hill-top above.



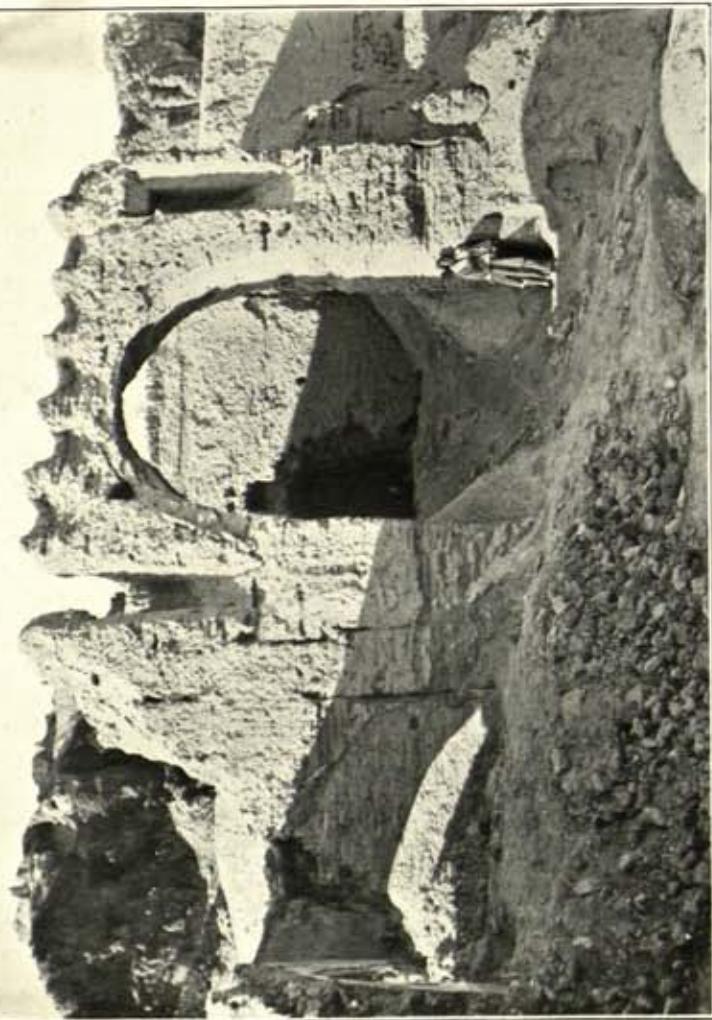
464. RUINED STRUCTURES ABOVE QUADRANGLE, GHAGHĀ-SHAHR, SEEN FROM SOUTH.



466. REMAINS OF PLASTER RELIEFOS ON OUTER WALLS OF STRUCTURE V, GHAGHA-SHAHR.

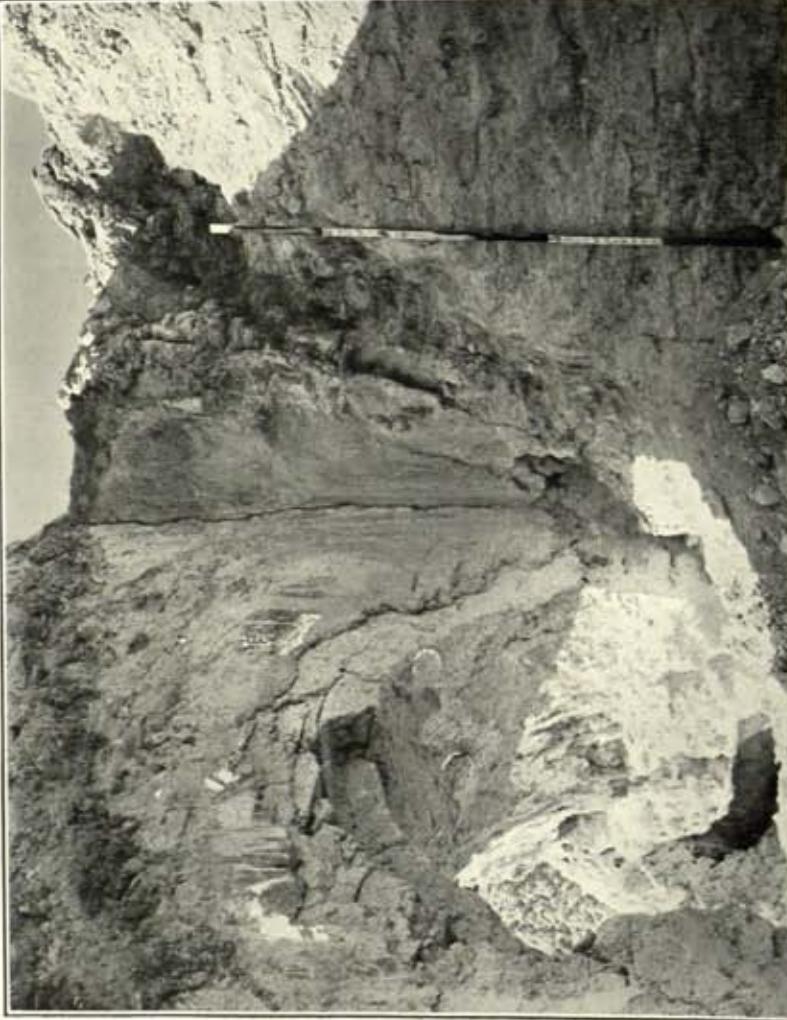


468. REMAINS OF MURAL PAINTINGS ON EARLIER WALL OF PASSAGE I, GHAGHA-SHAHR.  
(For descriptive details, see pp. 913 sqq.)



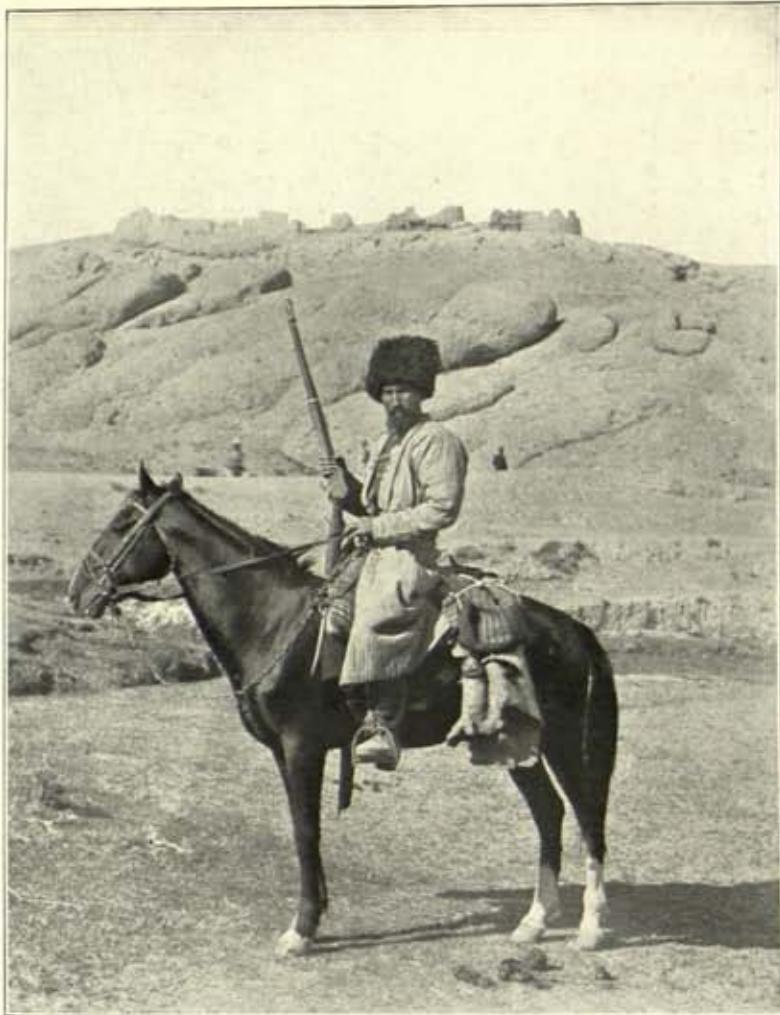
465. INNER GATE LEADING TO QUADRANGLE, GHAGHA-SHAHR.

On left of gate is seen the position where passage is stood.

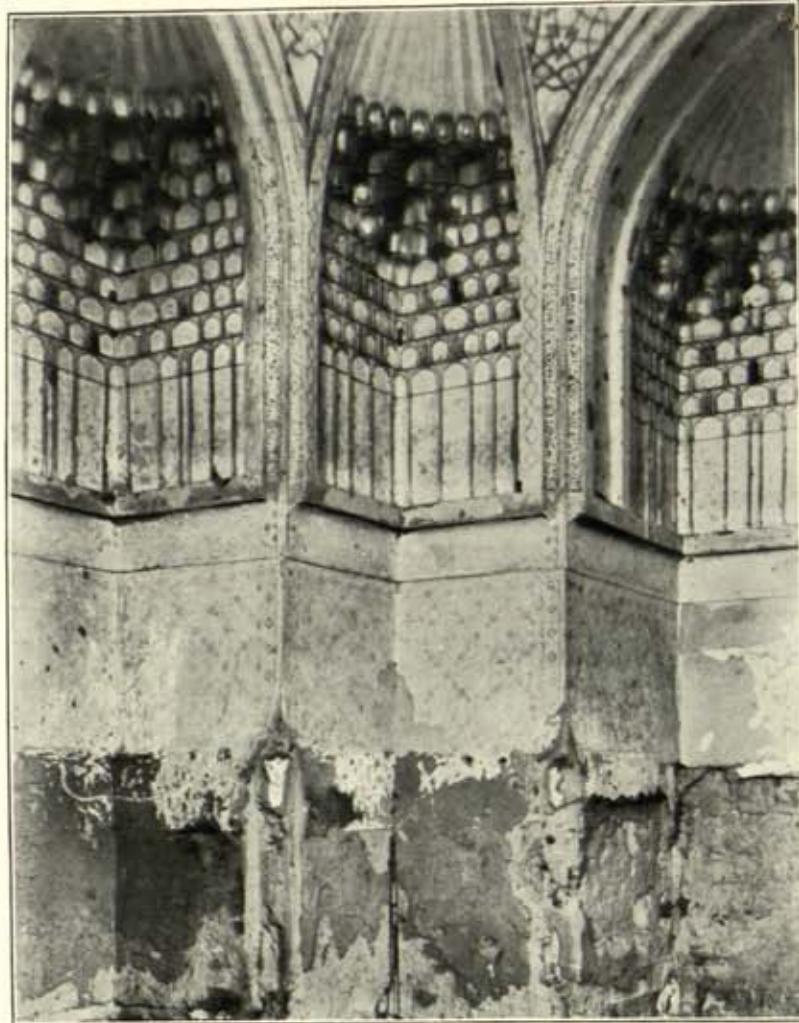


467. WESTERN CORNER OF PASSAGE I, GHAGHA-SHAHR, AFTER REMOVAL OF LATER WALLS.  
Arrow indicates position of remains of painted standing figure.

910 B



469. MİR MUHAMMAD, TEKKE TURKOMĀN, AT FARĪMĀN.



470. NICHES WITH PAINTED STUCCO DECORATION, MADRASAH OF KHARGIRD.

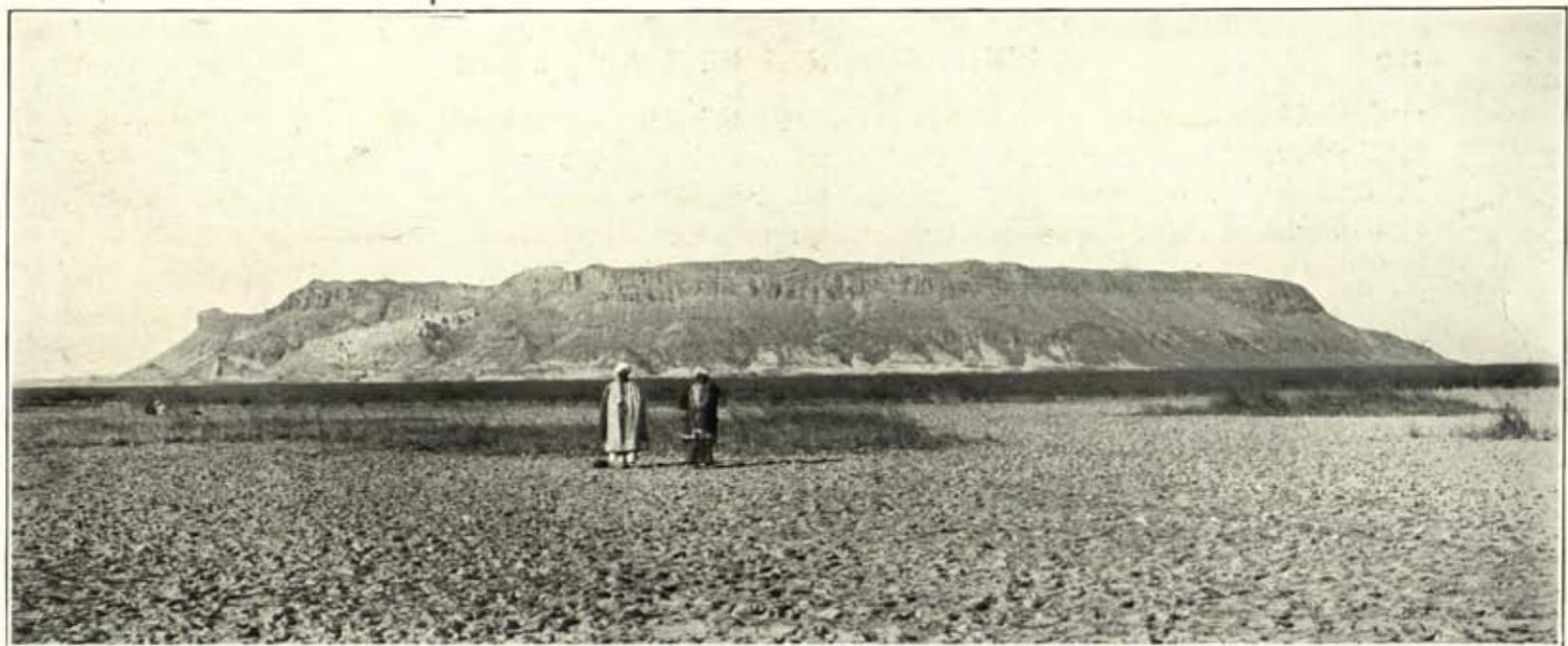


471. EASTERN AISLE OF ENTRANCE HALL, ii, GHĀGHA-SHAHR.



472. BUTTRESSES OF TERRACE WALL, NORTH OF QUADRANGLE, GHĀGHA-SHAHR.  
Arrows point to where Doric capitals of semi-engaged columns were hidden by later masonry.

92' 922 A



473. ROCK ISLAND OF KÖH-I-KHWÄJA, SEEN FROM EAST ACROSS HÄMÜN.  
Arrow points to position of ruined site, Ghägha-shahr.

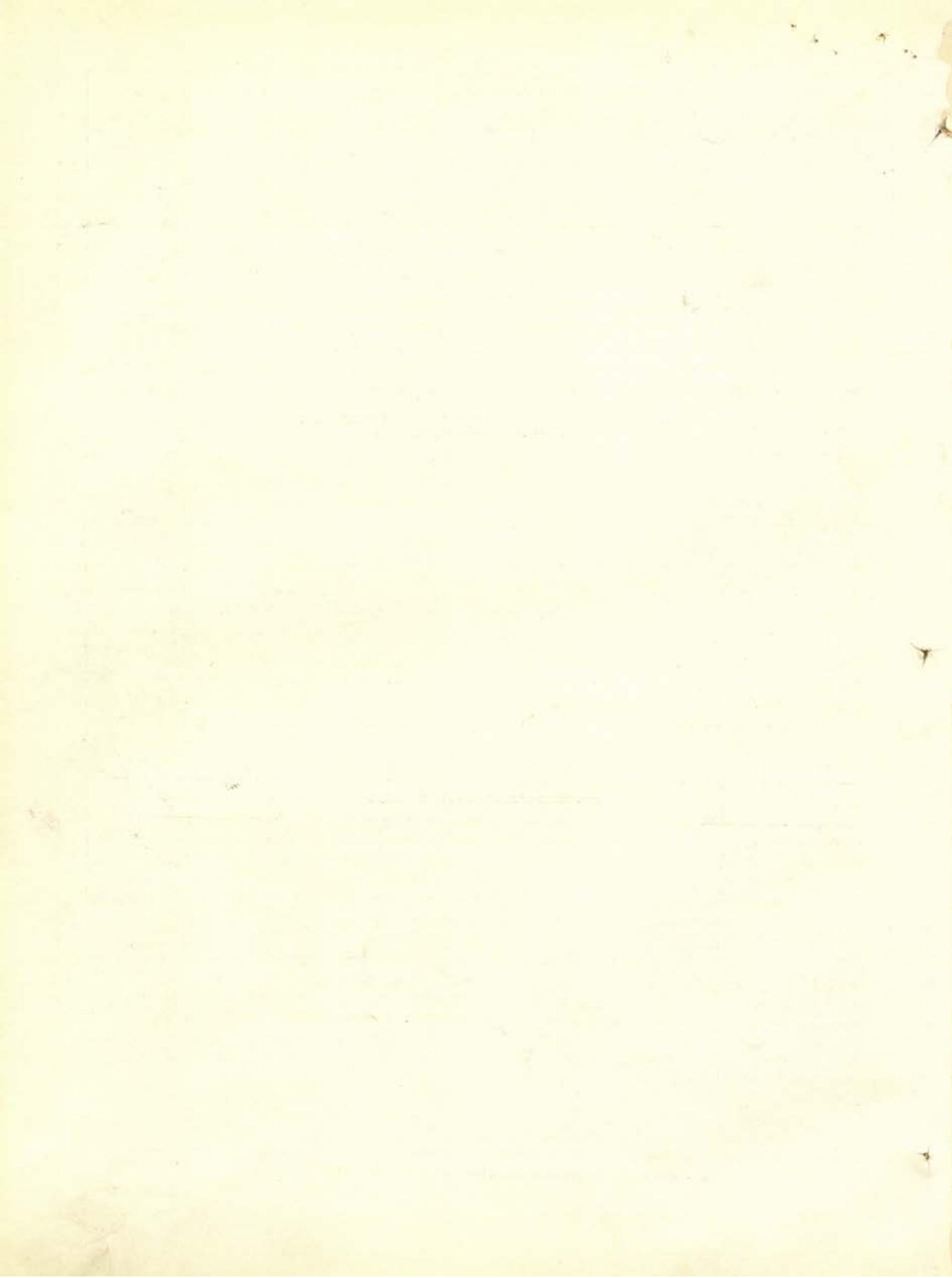


474. RUINS OF KOK-I-ZÄL ON KÖH-I-KHWÄJA.

922 A

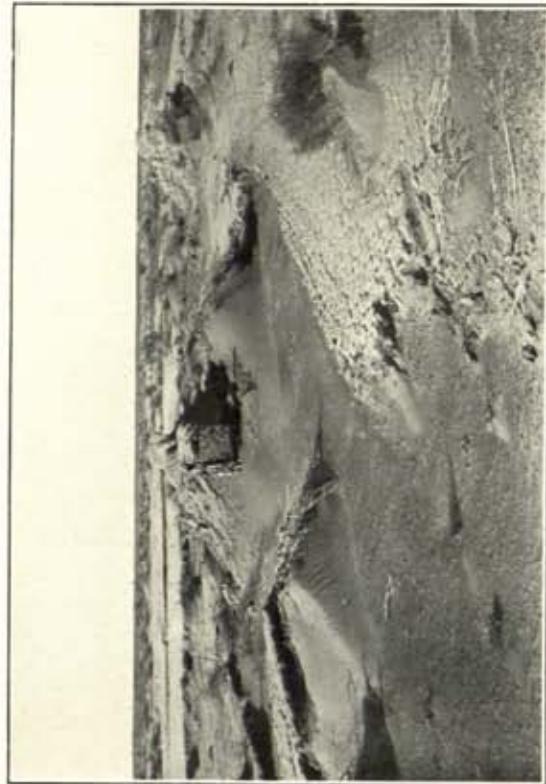


475. VIEW ACROSS TOP OF KÖH-I-KHWÄJA, WITH GRAVES AND ZIÄRATS, FROM KOK-I-ZÄL.





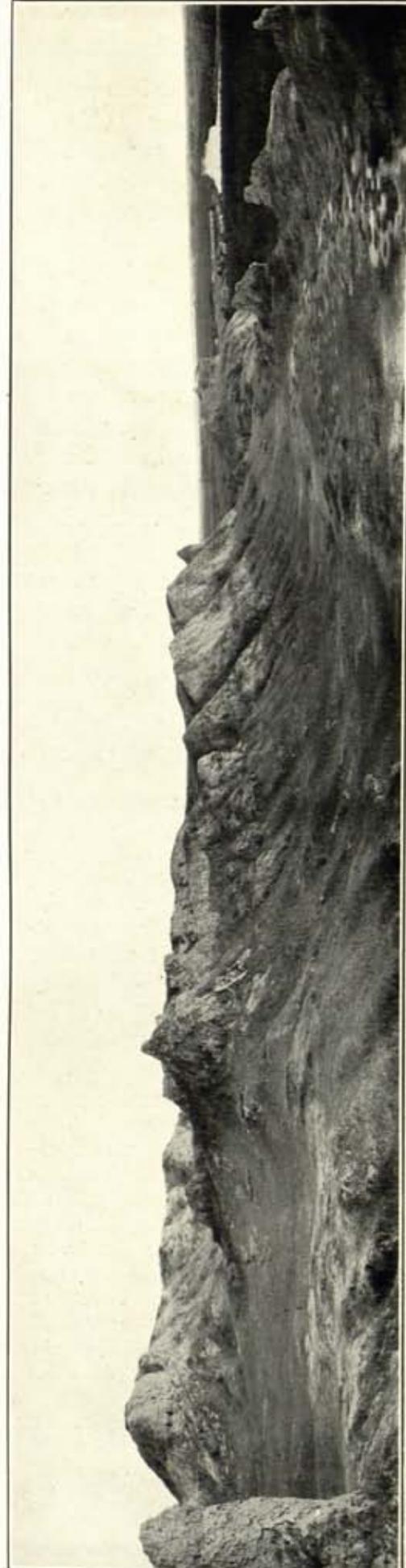
476. BAND-I-SISTAN BARRAGE ACROSS HELMAND, SEEN NEAR ITS HEAD ON PERSIAN BANK.



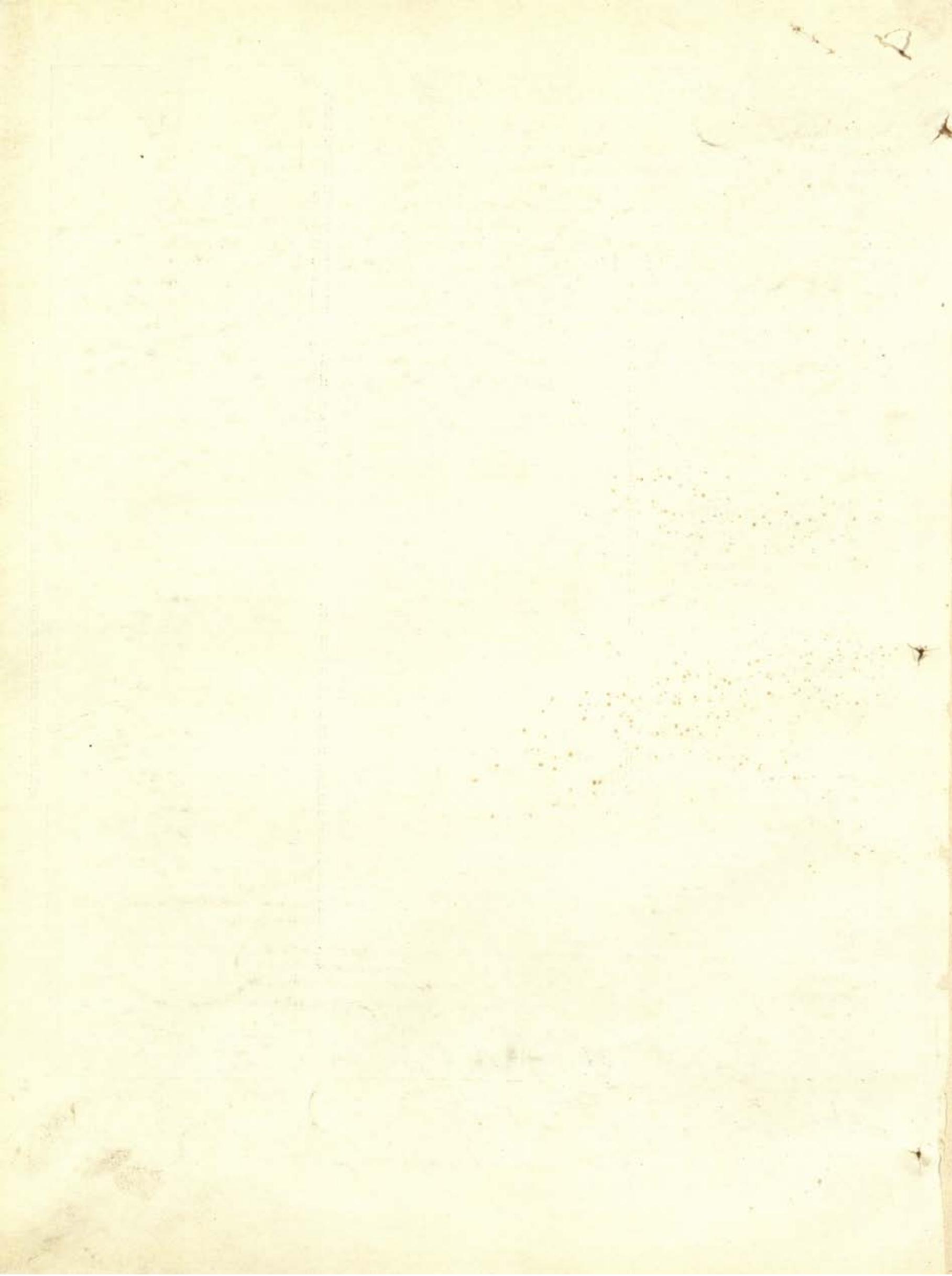
477. a. REMAINS OF MUHAMMADAN TOMBS ON WIND-ERODED MOUND,  
SOUTH-EAST OF KALAT-I-GIRD.



477. b. RIDGE BEARING REMAINS OF SHAHRISTAN SITE, SEEN FROM EAST.

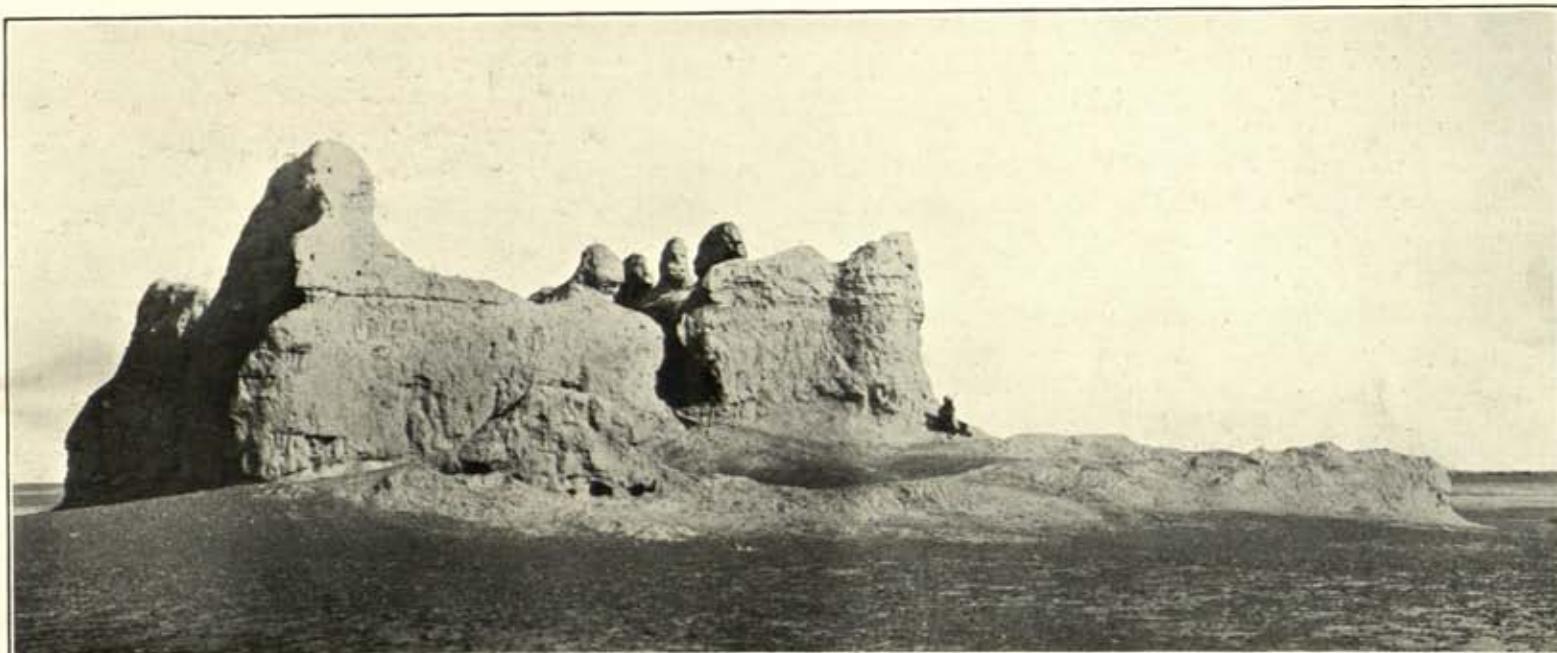


478. RUINED CIRCUMVALLATION AND CITADEL AT SHAHRISTAN SITE, SEEN FROM NORTH.





479. RUIN OF FORTIFIED POST, R.R. V, SEEN FROM SOUTH.  
In foreground line of late canal.



480. SOUTH FACE OF RUINED FORT, BURJ-I-CHĀKAR (R.R. IV).



481. RUINED FORT OF BURJ-I-CHĀKAR (R.R. IV), SEEN FROM NORTH-EAST.



482. VIEW TOWARDS ZĀHIDĀN SITE FROM KALA-I-TIMŪR.  
Eroded wall of enclosure of Kala-i-Timur in foreground.

934 B



483. MAIN CIRCUMVALLATION OF KALĀT-I-GIRD SEEN FROM SOUTH-WEST.

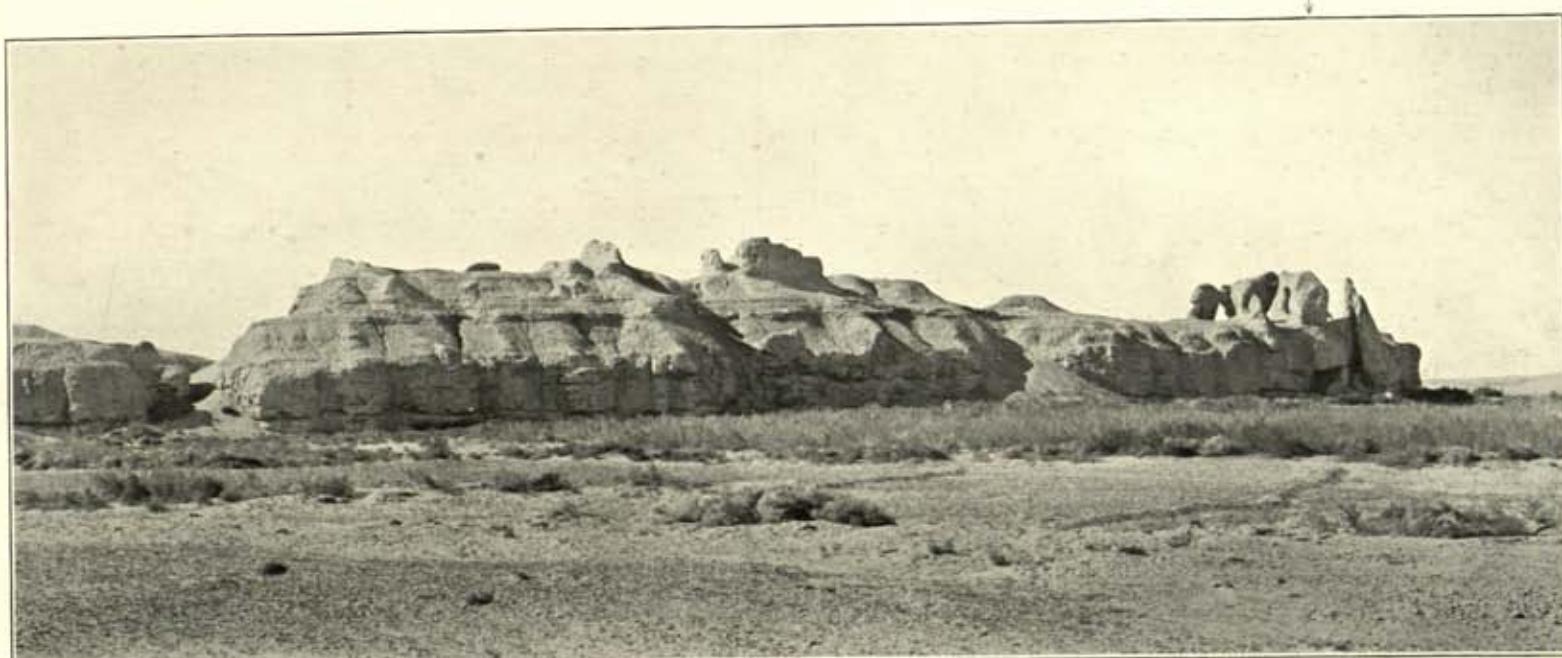


484. RUIN OF FORTIFIED MANSION NEAR BULAI, SISTĀN, SEEN FROM SOUTH.

946A



485. RUINED POST, R.R. XVII, SEEN FROM SOUTH-WEST FACE OF OUTER ENCLOSURE.



486. RUINS OF ATISH-GĀH SITE, SEEN FROM EAST.  
Arrow marks remains of main structure.



487. QUARTERS, OUTSIDE FORTIFIED POST, R.R. XVII, AFTER EXCAVATION.



488. MAIN RUIN OF ATISH-GĀH SITE, SEEN FROM SOUTH.



489. RUINS ON AKHUR-I-RUSTAM MOUND NEAR HAUDĀR, SEEN FROM SOUTH-WEST.



490. RUINED DWELLINGS WITHIN KUNDAR VILLAGE.



491. RUINED ROTUNDA OUTSIDE PAI-KASH-I-RUSTAM SEEN FROM SOUTH-EAST.



492. RUINED POST, R.R. XII, SEEN FROM SOUTH.



493. ROOM CLEARED AT ENTRANCE OF RUINED POST, R.R. XX.



494. GATE OF RUINED FORT VILLAGE, RĀMRŪD, SEEN FROM WITHIN.



495. MAIN STRUCTURE OF KALA-I-TIMŪR, SEEN FROM NORTH-WEST.



496. RUIN OF MANSION AT BURJ-I-AFGHĀN, SEEN FROM SOUTH.



497. RUIN OF FORTIFIED MANSION AT BIBI-DOST, SEEN FROM WEST.



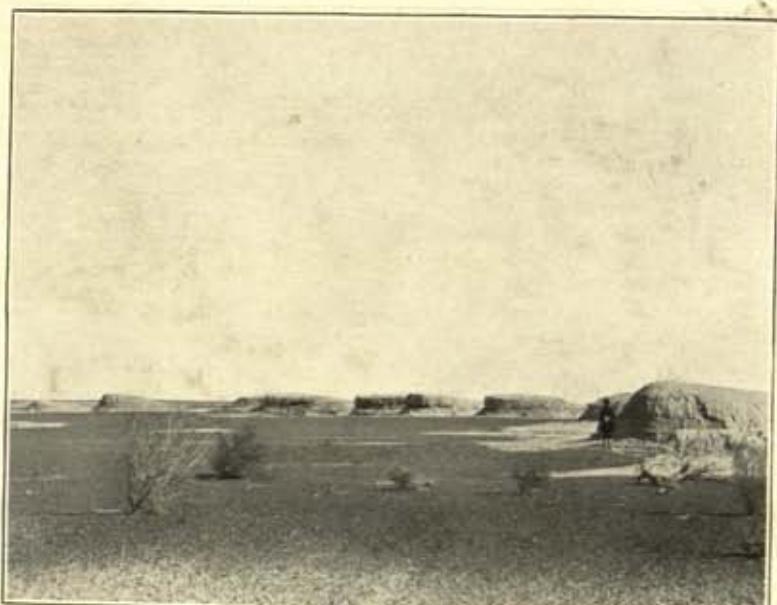
498. RUIN OF WINDMILL (CHIGINT) NEAR MACHL.



499. AIWĀN IN RUIN OF FORTIFIED MANSION, MACHL.



500. WIND-ERODED MOUND, R.R. VII, FIND-PLACE OF PREHISTORIC POTTERY, ETC.



501. WIND-ERODED TERRACES, SALT-ENCRUSTED, NEAR RĀMRŪD, SEEN FROM SOUTH-SOUTH-EAST.



502. RUINED WATCH-POST, R.R. XXV, SEEN FROM SOUTH.



503. WIND-ERODED RIDGES AND TRENCHES WEST OF RĀMRŪD.



504. RUIN OF DOMED TOMB ON WIND-ERODED TERRACE NEAR KALĀT-I-GIRD.



505. MODERN WATCH-POST AT KARŌDAK, ON NUSHKI-SIŠTĀN TRADE ROUTE.





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